

# The Astrogram

VOLUME XVIII

NUMBER 21

July 1, 1976

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In 1970, Hernandez received a letter from President Nixon commending him on his efforts in setting up a program to help rehabilitate family members of blinded veterans.

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Mr. Pogue also stated that the Board of Directors has adopted the policy of compounding dividends on a quarterly basis, effective July 1, 1976. Thus, each quarterly statement will reflect the dividends for the preceding 3 months. This decision to pay quarterly gives our members a clearer indication of their earnings on savings and keeps pace with other financial institutional customs.

## Women's news: brown bag lunch

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At this time, Sister Jane Miller, Chairman of the History Department of Lone Mountain College, San Francisco, California, will speak on "Role of Husbands in the Growth of the Women's Movement." Sister Miller has her Ph.D. from Stanford University and has been on the faculty of Lone Mountain College since 1937, serving for the past several years as Chairman of the History Department. She has just completed a book on the above subject and this will provide an opportunity for Ames personnel to gain some historical perspective on the growth of the movement and the dominant figures in its development.

This session will take place from 11:30 to 12:30, July 7, in the Space Sciences Auditorium, Building 245.

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Space industrialization is defined as space activities which are undertaken primarily for the production of goods and services which are of major economic benefit. This next phase of the space program is the logical extension of most of the space work undertaken to date - mostly for scientific or exploratory purposes.

The Marshall Space Flight Center, working under the direction of the NASA Office of Space Flight, expects to award contracts for two parallel studies which will lay the necessary groundwork for an evolutionary space industrialization effort covering the period 1980-2010. One of the contracts will be awarded to an aerospace firm and the other to a research or "think-tank" company.

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Trajectory matching is accomplished by using thrust reverser engines and direct lift control to vary the Gulfstream II aerodynamics to provide flight characteristics similar to the Shuttle orbiter.

Areas of potential include electrical power generation and unique manufacturing processes which can only be done in the weightlessness of space, or can be done far better in space than on Earth.

Prospective activities include the manufacture of materials, chemicals and medicines, development of new materials and processes, new communications industry, weather services, new Earth resources development, ultimately the movement of people to space for tourism or medical purposes and the eventual industrialization of the Moon.

The proposed work is divided into two phases, each requiring about 8 months and the contracts will cost an estimated \$200,000 each. Requests for proposals were issued by the Marshall Center with proposals due June 29. Contracts will be awarded this fall.

## Welfare club

Ames Employees Welfare Club was established to allow fellow Ames employees to assist the beneficiary of a deceased member, at a time when it is most needed. The Club, as an initial action will present a check in the dollar amount equal to the number of members at that time to the beneficiary. The Club presently has 560 active members.

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The present Council Officers are: President, Bill Angwin, 213-10, 5119; Vice President, Joe Bilgri, 221-5, 5680; Secretary, Fred Tucker, 221-6, 5138; Treasurer, Mary Brown, 221-6, 5139; Member, Frank Cleary, 221-5, 5674; Member, Joe Auby, 218-1, 5211.

Each member serves for 2 years and 3 new members are elected each year, replacing those departing.

To join the Ames Employees Welfare Club, or for further information, please contact any of the above members.

Election of new members will take place later this year, please submit your name, if you are interested.

"The Viking search  
for life" - see page 2

## Jetsetter news

2-7 July - BICENTENNIAL (Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Washington, D.C.)

20 August (Friday) - WINE & DINE CRUISE. Sip a delightful glass of champagne and dance from fabulous Fisherman's Wharf to historic Jack London Square where you will dine at your choice of two exciting restaurants. You will be sailing under the San Francisco Bay Bridge and up the world famous Oakland Estuary by moonlight. Cost - \$21 per person. Cost includes: Motorcoach transportation from Moffett Field and return (departs 5:30 p.m., returns 1:30 a.m.), Bay Cruise, Dinner, Complimentary Wine on return trip, and a California Host escort on board. Cost also includes restaurant tax and tip - you may tip the bus driver and California Host if you desire to do so. RESERVATIONS DEADLINE - 13 August 1976.

### Restaurant choice and menu:

**BOW & BELL** - Your seat is on the 50-yard line as you watch the huge ocean-going ships on the fabulous Estuary. Your cruise dinner features a mixed green salad, potatoes au gratin, rolls, butter, beverage and entre: Special Sirloin Dinner Steak, or Pan Broiled Mahi Mahi, or Grilled Sea Bass.

**SEA WOLF** - Dinner in a historical and nautical setting. Dinner features crisp green garden salad with seafood, potatoes du jour, French bread, butter, fresh vegetables, beverage and entre: Petite Sirloin Steak, or Veal Cutlets, or Baked Seafood Newburg.

CHECK YOUR BULLETIN BOARDS FOR THIS NOTICE (Sorry, the dinner cruise is only offered on Friday nights.) CONTACT MARIAN DAVIS, Ext. 5832/3, M/S 206-3.

The trip scheduled for Vienna, Austria on 11 September, as announced in the last issue of the Astrogram and flyers which were distributed to all personnel a few months ago, *has been cancelled*. This was because of two increases in the cost of the trip as offered by the travel agency.

## "The Viking search for life"

(Continued from last issue)

However they acquire their energy, all Earth organisms exchange chemical materials with their environment. The photosynthetic plants, for example, consume carbon dioxide and water from the environment and use the carbon, oxygen and hydrogen to build up larger energy-rich molecules. They emit oxygen gas as a waste product. Oxygen users release carbon dioxide as they break down energy-rich food.

The Viking biology experiments can detect these kinds of chemical changes produced by living organisms on Mars. Chemical signs then, rather than visual signs, will tell us if our neighboring planet supports life.

### Pyrolytic Release Experiment

Since the Martian atmosphere is rich in carbon dioxide and also contains trace amounts of carbon monoxide, Martian organisms might be able to convert the carbon in these gases into organic matter. They might also use Martian sunlight to power this process of assimilation.

One of the biology experiments, known as the Pyrolytic Release experiment, incubates a 0.25 cc sample of Martian soil in a small chamber and exposes the soil to simulated Martian sunlight and a Martian atmosphere with radioactively labeled carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide added. If soil organisms exist that can assimilate carbon from these compounds, then they will assimilate the radioactive carbon in the chamber atmosphere. Principal investigator for this experiment is Professor Norman Horowitz of the California Institute of Technology.

After five days of incubation the sample is heated, or pyrolyzed, at 625°C. This breaks down any organic material that soil organisms have produced during incubation. The pyrolyzed material is driven out of the chamber and into the Organic Vapor Trap (OVT) where the larger organic fragments are trapped.

Then the OVT itself is heated to 650°C to release the organic fragments. In this process, the organic fragments are converted to carbon dioxide which is flushed into a radioactive detector.

This gas should contain radioactively labeled carbon if organisms assimilated carbon dioxide during incubation.

As with the other biology experiments, if results suggest that life is present, a "control" experiment will be run. This is identical to the original experiment except that the soil sample is heated to 160°C

for three hours before the experiment begins to ensure that any soil organisms are killed. Only if the experiment with this heat-sterilized soil proves negative can the positive results from the original experiment be interpreted as evidence of life on Mars.

### Labeled Release Experiment

A second experiment, the Labeled Release analysis, also uses radioactively labeled carbon to test for the signs of life. But this experiment is designed to detect, not assimilation of carbon, but release of carbon dioxide as soil organisms metabolize food. Dr. Gilbert Levin of Biospherics Incorporated in Rockville, Maryland is the principal investigator of this package.

A 0.5 cc soil sample is sealed in a test cell containing Martian atmosphere. A few drops of radioactively labeled nutrients in a water solution moisten the soil and an 11-day incubation begins. The atmosphere above the sample is continuously analyzed for radioactive gases. Presence of these gases will indicate that soil organisms have broken down the radioactive carbon compounds in the nutrients and released some gases as waste products.

### Gas Exchange Experiment

The Gas Exchange experiment measures the production or uptake of simple gases like carbon dioxide, nitrogen, methane, hydrogen and oxygen in a Martian soil sample which is either exposed to water vapor or partially submerged in a solution of amino acids, vitamins, other organic compounds and inorganic salts. Vance Oyama of the Life Detection Systems Branch at Ames is the principal investigator of this third and final experiment. Other team members include Professor Joshua Lederberg of Stanford University and Professor Alex Rich of MIT.

Only carbon dioxide and two inert gases compose the atmosphere above the soil sample as incubation begins.

The soil sample is held in an inner cup within the incubation cell. During the first stage of the experiment, 0.5 cc of nutrient solution is added to the bottom of the cell; the solution doesn't come in direct contact with the soil.

After seven days in this "humid mode" an additional two cc of nutrient solution can be added - enough to partially submerge the soil in the complex nutrient medium.

The disappearance or release of certain gases in the chamber will reflect growth and metabolism or

## '76 Stanford NASA-ASEE Seminars

The partial schedule for the 1976 summer Stanford NASA-ASEE Aerospace Technology seminar is as follows:

- July 7 "Magnetohydrodynamic Energy Conversion - What Is It and Can It Help Society In the Near Future?"  
Speaker - Charles H. Kruger
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organisms in the Martian soil sample. A gas chromatograph will measure gas composition in the chamber every few days. By plotting results, analysis by analysis, changes in gas composition will be determined.

### The Experiments Compared

The three biology experiments represent three different approaches to the search for life. The Pyrolytic Release experiment detects organisms that can use the carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide present on Mars to build the complex molecules they need to survive. This experiment also detects photosynthesis, the ability to tap the energy from Martian sunlight to build these molecules.

The Labeled Release and the Gas Exchange experiments search for organisms that can only obtain their energy by metabolizing nutrients. The Labeled Release experiment is designed to measure the carbon dioxide released during this metabolism while the Gas Exchange experiment detects the production or release of a number of gases including carbon dioxide.

The Pyrolytic Release experiment most closely simulates average Martian conditions. Either little or no water vapor is provided and no nutrients are added to the Martian soil. A small amount of radioactively labeled carbon dioxide/carbon monoxide gas is vented into the Martian atmosphere of the test cell. The simulated Martian sunlight source filters out the ultraviolet radiation normally hitting the surface of Mars.

The Gas Exchange experiment offers the most Earth-like conditions, providing a solution of over 50 organic and inorganic compounds which many Earth microorganisms need to survive. Mars organisms, if they exist, may or may not thrive on these nutrients. The nutrient solution only partially submerges the soil, so soil organisms requiring a drier environment can survive.

The Labeled Release experiment provides the soil sample with only a few drops of a nutrient solution containing radioactively labeled compounds. The nutrients are very simple organic compounds which might today be formed on Mars by the action of solar ultraviolet light on the Martian atmosphere.

The Pyrolytic Release and Labeled Release experiments search only for carbon-based life - like life on Earth. The Gas Exchange experiment can detect changes in non-carbon gases and thus may be able to indicate the presence of organisms which have non-carbon based chemistry.

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## More Golf news

Tournament chairmen Earl Menefee and Conrad McCloskey report the following winners for the Ames Golf Club Tournament at Aptos Seascap Golf Course on June 12, 1976:

First flight: 1-L. Hockstein, 2-O. Koontz, 3-R. Hedlund, 4-J. Lee.

Second flight: 1-P. Quattrone, 2-B. Kelly, 3-R. Richardson, 4-J. Cayot.

Third flight: 1-A. Joly, 2-A. Lopez, 3-E. Levin, 4-R. Oyama.

Fourth flight: 1-R. Dowell, 2-B. Quattrone, 3-Y. Shaeffer, 4-F. Demuth.

# ARA ACTIVITIES

**ARA STORE** - The ARA Store in the Cafeteria will be open 3 days a week during the summer; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays from 12:00 to 12:45 p.m. for your shopping convenience.

**DISCOUNT CARDS** - Discount cards for Great America and Marriott Corp. facilities should be available in about 3 weeks from now at the ARA Store. We also have a large selection of other discount cards for entertainment areas in California.

**CLUB NEWS** - For those of you who are not aware of the many different sports and recreational activities available to both Ames and contractor personnel, here is a list of the ARA-supported clubs and their presidents. Please contact them for details on their club's activities, meetings, etc.:

## Scuba club

The Ames Scuba Club will meet on July 14, 1976, in the Ames Cafeteria dining room. The meeting will begin at 12:45 and be over by 1:30. The program for this meeting will be a movie on diving in the Gulf of Mexico.

## Late bulletin

The results of the NASA Intercenter Postal Jogging Competition are in!!! Headquarters with 68.5 points overall came in first with Ames chasing close behind with 62.0 overall points. Competition was particularly stiff in the Men's 30-39 age category. Hoever, Ames scored a First Place victory in the women's 29 and under age category with Agnes Berta's time of 13:59.

The winning time for the 2-mile course was 10:19 posted by Humes at Langley in the 30-39 Men's age category. The second best time was 10:24 in the 40-49 Men's age category (Waco, LaRC) and the third best time was 10:33 in the under 30 Men's age category (Merhault, JPL).

This first competition brought out 161 men and 10 women with Ames having the most participants - 36.

Because of the enthusiastic response, this competition will be held twice yearly with a different Center sponsoring the event. Ames will sponsor the next competition in mid-October 1976. So get out your jogging shoes and let's be first in October.

## "Thank you"

I am back to work, after having open heart surgery, identical to the one that was published in the section of Mercury News - "California Today" in the May issue. I am feeling better than I have in quite some time. Weather permitting, I ride a bike 5 miles every day.

I want to thank all my friends who sent me cards and flowers and did a little praying for me.

Thank you,  
Sal Tardio

To all my friends at Ames:

I wish to express my sincerest thank you for the lovely retirement party and luncheon you gave me on May 26th and for the fine gifts presented to me. My family insists I mount the large poster pictures so the initial job for the wood-working tools is set.

Again, thanks and best wishes to all of you.

George Annand

CLUB	PRESIDENT	EXT.
All-Ames Basketball	Frank Steiner	5850
Ames Sportsmen's Club	G. E. Peterson	6022
Ames Fastpitch Softball	Bruce Ganzler	5943
Industrial Basketball	Paul Kutler	6417
Ames Scuba Club	David Boze	5319
Ames Golf Club	Ruben Ramos	5913
Joggernauts	Bruce Castle	5089
All Ames Bowling League	Glen C. Carle	5766
Ames Ski Club	Jack Tunnell	5262
All Ames Summer Bowling	George Rathert	5168
Ames Mixed Fives Bowling League	Daniel N. Petroff	6260
Ames Intramural Softball	Bill Pitts	6615
Ames Photography Club	Joseph Licursi	6161

**GOLF CLUB NEWS** - The Ames Golf Club will have their Awards Banquet July 16th at the Fairbrae Swim and Racquet Club, Sunnyvale. Members and their guests are invited. Tickets are \$6.50 per person and include open bar and Filet Mignon dinner with wine. Call Ruben Ramos, Ext. 5913 by July 9th for reservations.

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Notice No.	Title	Grade	Org.	Area of Consideration	Closing Date
76-121	Research Assistant (Amends closing date only)				7-14-76
76-126T	Supervisory Space Scientist	GS-14/15	SSG	NASA-wide	7-26-76
76-127T	Supervisory Aerospace Engineer	GS-14/15	SPT	NASA-wide	7-26-76
76-128T	Engineering Technician (GO)	GS-5/7/9	FLI	Centerwide	7-12-76
76-129T	Computer Aide/Technician	GS-4/5	FAX	Centerwide	7-12-76
76-130T	Research Aircraft Mechanic (Crew Chief)	WG-14	FOX	Centerwide	7-12-76
76-132T	Secretary (Typing) or Secretary (Stenography)	GS-4/5	LTI	Centerwide & Outside	7-12-76

TO APPLY: Call Extension 5599 or 5600.

### MERIT PROMOTION PLAN SELECTIONS

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76-112	Wind Tunnel Mechanic Shift Leader	FSA	Arthur Morris

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FOR SALE - 1970 Honda Trail 70, 1300 miles, good condition. \$185. 493-6841 after 5 p.m.

FOR SALE: Engine Chevrolet SS 396. 56,000 mi. Exc. cond. Chrome valve covers, etc., includes 4 barrel carb., smog pump, distributor, all in exc. working order. Use for car, truck, or power boat. Make offer. 968-5682, evenings.

FOR SALE: 1976 Harley Davidson 250SS, orange with sissy bar. Under 500 miles, only 4 weeks old. Excellent condition. \$900. 996-1789, after 5 p.m.

MOTORBIKE - Vespa, very good condition, only 1000 miles - \$200/offer. Call 968-3808.

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Available in July, 3 bdrm home, Milpitas area, \$250, partial fum., Cheryl, 263-5983.

SUBLET: Nice studio apt., furnished, modern, all electric, small patio, pool, near NASA (Rengstorff Ave., 2 blk from 101). Available: July 10 to Sept. 10 (nego.) Rent: \$150/mo. Call Bijan at ext. 6539.

HOUSE FOR RENT: 4 bedrooms, 1-1/2 bath, drapes, stove, dishwasher, convenient to freeway and schools. Sunnyvale, \$375 and deposit. Phone: 732-2357 after 6 p.m.

TAHOE CITY TOWNHOUSE, pool, tennis, sauna, fireplace, color TV, phone, washer/dryer, all electric kitchen, snack bar. Sleeps 6-8. Reserve now for summer. P. DeRamo, (415) 685-1220 evenings.

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Pajaro Dunes - 2 B/R, 2 BA, Beachfront condo. Sleeps 6. Waterbed, tennis. \$250 wk. \$95 wknd. 325-5103.

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Ride or carpool wanted. Bascom & Fruitdale, San Jose. 7:30 to 4:00. Schillerstrom, ext. 5119.

Raquetball Membership - for Supreme Court in Sunnyvale, 1/2 price. Dick Gemoets, 245-7808 aft. 6.

Curtains, off-white, 260 x 94 (pair), 150 x 98 (pair), 100 x 98 (single panel) custom-made, heavy duty, good cond. Will last forever, clean, all for \$200/ make offer. Can sell separately. Call: 321-1858.

LUDWIG DRUMSET - Excellent condition, all hardware, cymbals, \$200/offer. Call 739-9124. No answer, call 968-3808.

FOR SALE: Canopy double bed, desk and night stand, \$175. Phone: 732-2357.

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NASA-451



## More Golf news

Tournament chairmen Earl Menefee and Conrad McCloskey report the following winners for the Ames Golf Club Tournament at Aptos Seascap Golf Course on June 12, 1976:

First flight: 1-L. Hockstein, 2-O. Koontz, 3-R. Hedlund, 4-J. Lee.

Second flight: 1-P. Quattrone, 2-B. Kelly, 3-R. Richardson, 4-J. Cayot.

Third flight: 1-A. Joly, 2-A. Lopez, 3-E. Levin, 4-R. Oyama.

Fourth flight: 1-R. Dowell, 2-B. Quattrone, 3-Y. Shaeffer, 4-F. Demuth.

# ARA ACTIVITIES

**ARA STORE** - The ARA Store in the Cafeteria will be open 3 days a week during the summer; Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays from 12:00 to 12:45 p.m. for your shopping convenience.

**DISCOUNT CARDS** - Discount cards for Great America and Marriott Corp. facilities should be available in about 3 weeks from now at the ARA Store. We also have a large selection of other discount cards for entertainment areas in California.

**CLUB NEWS** - For those of you who are not aware of the many different sports and recreational activities available to both Ames and contractor personnel, here is a list of the ARA-supported clubs and their presidents. Please contact them for details on their club's activities, meetings, etc.:

## Scuba club

The Ames Scuba Club will meet on July 14, 1976, in the Ames Cafeteria dining room. The meeting will begin at 12:45 and be over by 1:30. The program for this meeting will be a movie on diving in the Gulf of Mexico.

CLUB	PRESIDENT	EXT.
All-Ames Basketball	Frank Steiner	5850
Ames Sportsmen's Club	G. E. Peterson	6022
Ames Fastpitch Softball	Bruce Ganzler	5943
Industrial Basketball	Paul Kutler	6417
Ames Scuba Club	David Boze	5319
Ames Golf Club	Ruben Ramos	5913
Joggeronauts	Bruce Castle	5089
All Ames Bowling League	Glen C. Carle	5766
Ames Ski Club	Jack Tunnell	5262
All Ames Summer Bowling	George Rathert	5168
Ames Mixed Fives Bowling League	Daniel N. Petroff	6260
Ames Intramural Softball	Bill Pitts	6615
Ames Photography Club	Joseph Licursi	6161

## Late bulletin

The results of the NASA Intercenter Postal Jogging Competition are in!!! Headquarters with 68.5 points overall came in first with Ames chasing close behind with 62.0 overall points. Competition was particularly stiff in the Men's 30-39 age category. However, Ames scored a First Place victory in the women's 29 and under age category with Agnes Berta's time of 13:59.

The winning time for the 2-mile course was 10:19 posted by Humes at Langley in the 30-39 Men's age category. The second best time was 10:24 in the 40-49 Men's age category (Waco, LaRC) and the third best time was 10:33 in the under 30 Men's age category (Merhault, JPL).

This first competition brought out 161 men and 10 women with Ames having the most participants - 36.

Because of the enthusiastic response, this competition will be held twice yearly with a different Center sponsoring the event. Ames will sponsor the next competition in mid-October 1976. So get out your jogging shoes and let's be first in October.

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## "Thank you"

I am back to work, after having open heart surgery, identical to the one that was published in the section of Mercury News - "California Today" in the May issue. I am feeling better than I have in quite some time. Weather permitting, I ride a bike 5 miles every day.

I want to thank all my friends who sent me cards and flowers and did a little praying for me.

Thank you,  
Sal Tardio

To all my friends at Ames:

I wish to express my sincerest thank you for the lovely retirement party and luncheon you gave me on May 26th and for the fine gifts presented to me. My family insists I mount the large poster pictures so the initial job for the wood-working tools is set.

Again, thanks and best wishes to all of you.

George Annand



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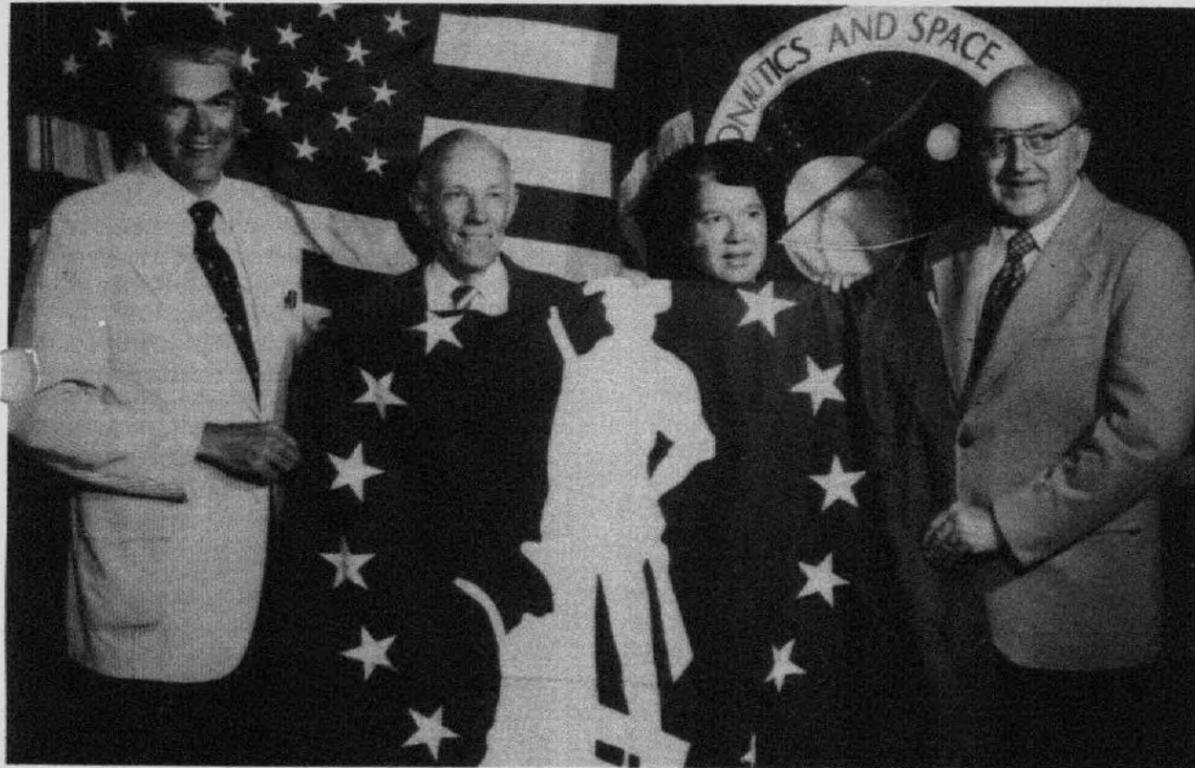
# The Astrogram

VOLUME XVIII

NUMBER 22

July 15, 1976

## Ames receives Minute/man Flag for successful Bond campaign



Pictured are Dr. Mark G. Allan Smith, Ames Bond Coordinator, Mari Ann Weigel, Calif. State Director of the Treasury Dept.'s U. S. Savings Bonds, and C. A. Syvertson with the Minute Man Flag.

The enthusiastic efforts of Ames' 1976 U.S. Savings Bond Drive Chairman Dr. G. Allan Smith have culminated in the award of the U.S. Treasury Department's Minute Man Flag to ARC.

The flag is given each year to federal agencies who boast of at least 75% participation in U.S. Savings Bond drive and to private companies who have 50% participation. Both Center Director Dr. Hans Mark and Deputy Director C. A. Syvertson recently expressed their sincere appreciation for the tremendous effort Dr. Smith displayed in his coordination of the '76 bond campaign. Dr. Smith raised ARC's participation rate to a level never before reached; the timing during this bicentennial year was certainly significant.

The success, cited by Dr. Smith, was certainly the result of the team efforts of a number of individuals. One key member of the team was John Giboney of the Financial Management Division who maintained the records and submitted the weekly reports to Headquarters. He was strongly supported by his Division Chief, Ralph Shawlee, by Helen Bolt, chief of the Pay and Travel Branch, and by the staff of the payroll section - Mary Campbell Houston, Dorothy Hicks, Corazon Licerio, and Eleanor Holt who transcribed the pledge cards and prepared the new deduction allotment schedules. The bill board posters and charts in the cafeteria were designed by Marianne Rudolph of the Graphics and Exhibits Branch. They were installed by Ronald Lippard of the carpenter shop. The special issue of the Astrogram was prepared by Meredith Moore and included pictures taken by Lee Jones of the Phototechnology Branch. An essential contribution to the success of the drive was the strong support of Center management as indicated by the pictures in the Astrogram of 30 division and office chiefs who attended the organization meeting. Particular support was given by C. A. Syvertson who took a strong interest in the campaign and encouraged these division leaders to bring their organizational participation to a high level.

## Bradley named to management post at Dryden

Ann Bradley, Assistant Executive Officer to the Deputy Administrator of NASA, will become Director of Administration and Management Support at Hugh L. Dryden Flight Research Center, effective July 18.

In her new role, Bradley will be responsible for administrative and management support of operations at the center, including the shuttle carrier aircraft tests and the orbital approach and landing tests for which extensive preparations are now underway. Specifically, these responsibilities include financial management, procurement, personnel management and institutional support.

Bradley joined NASA in 1973 as a personnel management specialist in NASA Headquarters. From

September 1974 to June 1975, she attended Princeton University through NASA's Executive Development Program as a Princeton Fellow in Public Affairs in the Woodrow Wilson School. When she returned from Princeton last year, she became Executive Assistant to Dr. George Low, Deputy Administrator of NASA.

Before coming to NASA, Bradley was employed by the Office of Economic Opportunity and the Agency for International Development as a Personnel Management Specialist.

She is a native of Washington, D.C., where she attended McKinley High School. She has a Bachelor of Science degree in Administration from George Washington University, and pursued graduate level studies at Princeton University.

## Lovelace nominated NASA-Deputy Director

President Ford recently announced his intention to nominate Dr. Alan M. Lovelace of Severna Park, Md., as Deputy Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

Lovelace, 46, is currently NASA's Associate Administrator for Aeronautics and Space Technology, where he has served since September 1974.

Lovelace has held various research management positions in the U.S. Government since joining the Department of Defense in 1954.

He served at the Air Force Materials Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, from 1954 through 1972. He was named Director of that Laboratory in 1967. From 1972 to 1974 he served as Director of Science and Technology with the Air Force Systems Command, Andrews Air Force Base, Washington, D.C. From October 1973 to September 1974 he also served as Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Air Force (Research and Development).

Awards received by Lovelace include the Air Force Decoration of Exceptional Service (1973); the National Civil Service League Career Service Award (1971); the Office of Aerospace Research Award for Outstanding Contributions to Research (1970); the Air Force Association/Air Force Systems Command Meritorious Award for Program Management (1969); the Air Force Commendation for Meritorious Civilian Service (1959); the Flemming Award (1958); and the AFML Charles J. Cleary Award (1956).

Author of numerous technical papers, Lovelace is a member of the American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Sigma Xi, American Men and Women of Science, Phi Beta Kappa, National Academy of Engineering, the Air Force Association and is a Fellow of the American Astronautical Society.

Born in St. Petersburg, Fla., Lovelace holds bachelors, masters and doctorate of philosophy degrees in chemistry from the University of Florida.

## Reading volunteers needed

There are thousands of students in the United States who would not get an education except for a vital "fourth R." These are the blind and handicapped students who depend upon a nonprofit organization called Recording for the Blind.

The San Francisco Peninsula Unit of Recording for the Blind is now in need of people who can read math, computer science, and other technical subjects.

Most of the classic literature and a great deal of history have already been recorded over the years that RFB has been serving blind students nationally, but the requests coming in now are often for highly technical science and engineering texts.

Volunteer readers must pass a reading test, but dramatic talent is not a requirement, just the ability to read intelligibly. Most volunteers come in once a week to record at a ninety-minute session at the RFB studio, located at 499 Charleston Road, Palo Alto. For further information call Recording for the Blind, 493-3717.

# State of the Center address by Hans Mark

Some of you may have wondered why I did not make my annual report to you, as usual, at the end of February this year. As you know, that date was the anniversary that marks my joining you here at Ames seven years ago. The reason is that we could not use the auditorium at the time since we were in the middle of the remodeling process. The explanation is as simple as that. So, I am happy to welcome you all to the new auditorium and to make this occasion the first one for which we shall use this beautiful new room.

I must confess to you, however, that it is just as well that I was not able to report to you on the state of the Center in February. I would have been forced to make a very dismal report. The twelve months from February 1975 to February 1976 was a period during which we suffered an almost unbroken series of setbacks. Two of these had to do with our failure to get two important "New Starts" into the current budget, the NASA/Navy Lift-Fan Aircraft and the upgrading of the 40 by 80 Wind Tunnel. In addition, the manpower reductions assigned to Ames for FY 1977 left us losing more than we gained in the assignment of roles and missions to the NASA Centers. A major loss was the Pioneer Program, which will be terminated after the completion of Pioneer Venus. For some time during the negotiations about Pioneer Venus last year there was talk of transferring the program away from Ames even before its completion. In Aeronautics, work related to long-haul aircraft, especially in the area of supersonic inlets and internal aerodynamics, was terminated. As many of you know, we have long had a strong program in that area which is now gone. In space research we are being forced to phase out most of our work in planetary geology, and several other smaller programs will also be terminated or cut back.

All of these programmatic factors showed up in a very negative way in that the reduced manpower ceilings assigned to Ames for the coming years were much lower than we had expected them to be. What made the situation even worse is that these manpower reductions were based on roles and mission assignments that we ourselves had initiated some three years ago. What happened was that while some Centers, specifically the Jet Propulsion Laboratory and the Langley Research Center, made some gains in the roles and missions assignments at our expense, we did not make any compensating gains that I could have talked about last February. At that time, several crucial issues were still to be decided that affected Ames in a vital manner and, thus, the situation looked very bleak to say the least.

It might be worthwhile here to say a word about roles and missions. I know this has been a subject of some discussion at the Center recently and I would like to take this opportunity to make my own position clear. More than three years ago, in January of 1973, we suggested to NASA's senior management that clear roles and missions be assigned to all the NASA Centers. We felt that this would be necessary in the face of continuing pressures on NASA to reduce its in-house manpower. These manpower reductions did indeed materialize in the subsequent year and NASA's response was the "Institutional Assessment" that was conducted late in 1975. As a result of this assessment, roles and missions were assigned to the various NASA Centers in a much more systematic way than had ever been attempted before. I am convinced that given the continuing budget problem that NASA will have to contend with, the correct approach is to do precisely what we have done. With continuing in-house manpower

reductions, there is simply no way each NASA Center can be a "little NASA" and operate successfully in the broadest possible range of programs. What each Center must do is to concentrate on what it can do best and to develop programs around these strengths. The technical community, the customers for our technology, and NASA Headquarters must serve as the ultimate judges of whether we have correctly assessed these strengths. I realize that well defined roles and missions assignments may very well limit some of the things that we want to do, but under current circumstances this simply cannot be helped. My own assessment is that the roles and missions assignments should not limit some of the very small things we may want to do that are somewhat outside our assigned roles and missions, but there is no doubt that we will have to be guided by our assigned roles and missions with respect to the larger program decisions that we will have to make.

In my address to this group two and a half years ago (in March 1974) I spelled out six areas — we called them "areas of emphasis" at the time — in which we intended to lead. These areas were Short-Haul Aeronautical Technology, Flight Simulation, Computational Fluid Mechanics, Planetary Entry Technology and Planetary Atmospheres, Airborne Sciences, and the Life Sciences. Roughly speaking, the assignments of roles and missions during the "Institutional Assessment" were reasonably consistent with these choices. Unfortunately, it is not possible, given our limited time, to deal with each of these topics in detail. I hope that during the course of the next year we will have further discussions in smaller groups where this can be done. However, I believe it is important that I mention two decisions that have been taken by NASA Headquarters since February which have had a very significant and favorable impact on our prospects for the future. Also, I want to mention briefly a significant event, the forthcoming Viking Landing, that will have an important impact on our future work in the Life Sciences.

In the field of Short-Haul Aviation Technology, a decision was reached three weeks ago to designate Ames as NASA's lead Center for research and development in helicopters. As many of you know, we had vigorously argued that the assignment of the major role we did get in Short-Haul Aviation would be meaningless without the helicopter assignment as well. I am pleased to report to you that Dr. Fletcher, Dr. Lovelace, and the other people involved at NASA Headquarters in reaching the final decision eventually agreed with the arguments that we made. I should hasten to add, however, that the decision must still be implemented in the coming months, and I am certain that this will not be easy. Nevertheless, I believe we have taken an extremely significant step in rationalizing NASA's Aeronautical Research and Development Programs. It is now up to us to make it work.

The second decision was the one by the Office of Space Sciences which led to the assignment of the responsibility for the construction of the infrared telescope for the Infrared Astronomical Satellite to Ames. This work will be performed in support of the Jet Propulsion Laboratory which has been assigned the overall project management responsibility. Although infrared astronomy is not, in my view, a really proper topic for a Center "role" because it is too narrow in scope, it was, nevertheless, an important decision for us in view of its future implications. At the present time Ames has only a very tenuous grasp on any Shuttle payload. Infrared astronomy is an exception and there is reason to

believe that the expertise we have developed in this field through our experience in the airborne telescope led to the assignment that has been made in the case of the Infrared Astronomical Satellite. This assignment now gives us the opportunity to transfer some of the experience we have gained in the airborne sciences operation eventually to the Shuttle for which we hope to receive the assignment to build an infrared telescope as well.

These decisions have both alleviated the very serious consequences of the manpower reductions that were assigned to Ames during the "Institutional Assessment." It is too early to give an accurate accounting of just what the magnitude of the favorable impact will be because some of the final decisions regarding manpower assignments to Ames as a result of the acquisition of these programs remain to be made. However, there is no doubt that they will go a long way toward balancing the very painful manpower cuts for fiscal years 1977 and 1978 imposed on last year. I should make it clear, however, that none of these decisions affect fiscal year 1976 reduction-in-force of fifty Civil Service positions currently planned for this summer which must be concluded by September 30 of this year.

In the Life Sciences we will in a few weeks witness the culmination of one of our major efforts. The landing of the Viking Spacecraft on Mars will give us mankind's first opportunity to see whether the processes that led to the advent of life on Earth occurred on another world as well. Those of you who are involved in this enterprise can be proud indeed of being associated with this effort. However, the completion of the Viking Mission means that we must make realistic and, hopefully, bold new plans to continue our work to search for life or evidence of life elsewhere in the Universe. In another area of the Life Sciences, we are working hard to understand the minimum medical selection criteria for passengers that will be flying on the Shuttle. I believe this work will ultimately be of crucial importance because taking people to orbit is by far the most important unique feature that the Shuttle possesses. This point is being recognized more widely now in the more recent plans being generated by the people at NASA Headquarters to make provisions for flying relatively untrained people on the vehicle. We have just carried out a reorganization of our Life Sciences Directorate that will, hopefully, make the organization more effective in carrying out some of these functions.

I could say much more about the state of affairs in various programs, but I believe that the ones I have mentioned are the highlights. I would now like to turn to a brief discussion of some of the things that may be in store for us in the future. I should make it clear that I am expressing my own opinions here and that, as usual, these will be subject to vigorous debate as the Center's programs evolve. I believe that we will have to keep five salient points in mind during the coming year.

1. In spite of some of our recent gains, I believe that in the long-term Civil Service manpower assigned to NASA will continue to decrease. These decreases will not be aimed only at NASA, as they have been sometimes in the past, but rather at the Government service in general. As long as "Big Government" is perceived to be a danger by the people and by some of our important political leaders, we will have to face this situation. Even though it is becoming ever more evident that NASA

## State of the Center address *(Continued)*

is not an unpopular organization and that people generally may not perceive us as being part of "Big Government," I am afraid we shall not be exempt from further cutbacks. A major consequence of this situation will be that the pressures for more clearly defined roles and missions will continue. However, in spite of this situation, I believe that public service is still a rewarding career and that we will be able to perform very important technical work.

2. It is absolutely essential that we continue our policy of developing the closest possible relationships with the customers of our technical work. Not only is this the right thing to do, it is also the best thing to do from the point of view of narrow self-interest. I am personally absolutely convinced that we could not have prevailed in our arguments at NASA Headquarters in the debate over the helicopter program were it not for our strong relationships with the U.S. Army Air Mobility Laboratory located at Ames. We must continue to develop this relationship and to expand our efforts to work with the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, the Federal Aviation Administration, and other agencies that have use for our technology. There is no doubt in my mind that this is absolutely essential.

3. The assignment of well defined roles and missions to the NASA Centers means that we will have to develop new ways of working with other Centers. We will no longer have the independence that we have had in the past and we will, in many cases, have to learn how to play subordinate roles in various technical programs. For example, we will be supporting the Jet Propulsion Laboratory in the Jupiter Orbiter Program to develop the Jupiter entry probe. I have every reason to believe that we will be able to develop proper relationships with JPL in order to perform this job successfully. By doing this we will be able to continue the brilliant reputation that has been established by the people working on previous Pioneer Programs. In the case of the Infrared Astronomical Satellite, we also will be supporting the Jet Propulsion Laboratory. There will be a number of programs where we will be supporting Langley in aeronautics and the Johnson Space Center in some Shuttle related work. I have had lengthy discussions with all of the Center Directors involved in these programs and I am optimistic that we will be able to work out effective methods to support other Centers, since all of the Center Directors involved thoroughly understand the problem and the conditions that are creating the situation I have described.

4. The major problem we face in the next few years will continue to be how Ames will best fit into the NASA family when Shuttle flights begin to dominate NASA's operations. As I have already mentioned, I continue to believe that the most important function of the Shuttle will be to carry people, rather than automated payloads, since this is what is truly unique about the vehicle. We must see if we can develop some programs to fit with that theme. I must admit to you at this time I do not know precisely how this can best be accomplished. Accordingly, we have established a team to study the question in depth and make some recommendations on this very important matter during the coming months.

5. Finally, the most important of all, we must, and we will, continue to do high quality technical work. The essence of doing this is to start by asking questions and by looking at issues that are genuinely important. In Aeronautics, for example, there is no doubt that Vertical Take-Off and Landing vehicles will play a central role in meeting future defense

requirements of the Nation. Some of you may have seen the British television documentary on the Soviet Navy the other day which showed, in a very objective and understated way, the vast expansion of the Russian fleet that has taken place in the last decade. I believe that this situation speaks for itself and there is no doubt in my mind that we can have a major impact on our national defense position in our work with the U.S. Navy to develop new VTOL aircraft. The search for extraterrestrial intelligent life is a genuinely important cultural and scientific question. Through the dedicated efforts of a number of people at Ames, we have been able to excite the interest of some of the best scientific and technical talent in the country to work on this problem. We have also been designated as NASA's lead Center in the area and I expect that in the coming years we will develop an interesting program to conduct such a search. In computational fluid mechanics I believe that we are on the threshold of some genuinely new discoveries in the theory of turbulence. I have just completed a review of this work and I am most pleased to report to you that I am enormously impressed by what has been achieved already and by what seems to be achievable in the near future. Another significant achievement is the establishment of the Aircraft Safety Reporting System. This program is being conducted jointly with the Federal Aviation Administration and the essential idea is to make very thorough examinations of procedures used by commercial aircrews in actual operating situations. Given the different organizations involved, it was very difficult to develop a meaningful program, but I am pleased to report that such a program is now in existence and there is every reason to believe that we will be able to make important contributions to public safety through this effort. Finally, no list of achievements for this past year would be complete without mentioning our work in developing the Thermal Protection System for the Space Shuttle Vehicle. As you probably know, the Orbiter Project Office at the Johnson Space Center has recently selected the Ames developed high temperature coating for use on the Orbiter's Thermal Protection System. This decision is the best possible evidence I can think of to demonstrate the continued competence of our technical efforts in this very important field. There are many other examples of special achievements, but unfortunately I cannot list them all. Suffice it to say that our challenge is to continue to enhance the quality of our work and our future will be assured.

It might be worthwhile for me to close by saying a few words about NASA. I have been a member of this organization now for seven years, so that I can begin to speak with some little authority on the subject. What makes NASA interesting is that it has a function which runs counter to much of the popular philosophy that has been with us in the past five years. In that period, the dominant thinking in this country has been preoccupied with our physical and political limitations. Every time we open a newspaper we read stories about scarce natural resources, depleted oil supplies, and further insults to the natural environment. Our political leaders speak of an "era of limits." This school of thought has obtained considerable intellectual respectability and indeed there have been influential organizations such as the "Club of Rome" that have made the recognition of limitations the centerpiece of their thinking.

I believe that limit-orienting thinking of this kind is very dangerous. Obviously, at any given time there are limits that must govern our short-term plans, but it is a fundamental mistake to believe that these

limits are permanent. Even a cursory reading of history teaches us otherwise. If we abandon the notion of long-term growth and development, if we believe that the pie is ultimately finite, then the only possible political form that will survive is authoritarianism. In a world that is perceived to be permanently finite, someone must have the power to divide limited resources among the world's people on a permanent basis. This is the real fallacy of the "Zero Growth" notion: The human imagination is not finite and as long as Man is free to imagine, he will grow and develop. He will seek to transcend the physical and intellectual limits that seem to constrain his horizons. What is important to me about NASA, and what makes me proud to belong to this organization, is that it is precisely our task to remove physical limitations. In Aeronautics, it has been NASA's (and the NACA's) character for over half a century to develop technologies that have already freed man from many of the geographic limits that once bounded his activities. The same is even more applicable to our work in the exploration of space where we have not only sent men on entirely new ventures, but have also opened new vistas in science and technology. I am firmly convinced that the exploring spirit in us is more deeply lodged than people are willing to admit. It is this which accounts for the popularity of the proposals that have been made of Professor Gerard O'Neill and the fact that we can now credibly say that all people can, in one way or another, participate in this new exploratory enterprise.

There is no doubt in my mind that we in NASA have a strong future. We habitually take the long view and this allows us to overcome the daily difficulties that we face. I am also convinced that we at Ames will be in a position to take advantage of the many opportunities that the future presents for us. I am still, now after seven years, very pleased and honored to be here with you, and I'm happy to have the opportunity to work with you all.

Thank you.  
Hans Mark

## ARA ACTIVITIES

**DAY AT THE RACES** - The ARA will once again feature a "Day At the Races" at Bay Meadows August 7, 1976. Price per ticket is \$9 which includes admission, buffet lunch in the Turf Club and program. Tickets (while they last) may be obtained by contacting Judy Long, Bldg. 227, Room 204, Ext. 5874.

**FRONTIER VILLAGE** - The ARA will sponsor an Ames evening at Frontier Village, Friday, July 30, 1976 from 5 to 10 p.m. Tickets are available at the ARA store every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday from 12:00 to 12:45 p.m. Price of \$2.50 includes entrance fee and unlimited rides.

**FUTURE PLANS** - Mark the following dates on your calendar and watch for further announcements for a special Ames evening at Santa Cruz Boardwalk August 13 and at Great America September 17. Tickets will be at reduced price.

**HAPPY HOUR** - The next Happy Hour is Friday, July 23rd, sponsored by the Ames Jet Setters.

## Ames Merit Promotion Plan vacancies

Notice No.	Title	Grade	Org.	Area of Consideration	Closing Date
76-133T	Clerk-Typist or Procurement Clerk (Typing)	GS-3/4 GS-4/5	ASR	Centerwide & Outside	7-23-76
76-134T	Procurement Clerk or Procurement Assistant	GS-4/5/6	ASE	Centerwide & Outside	7-23-76

TO APPLY: Call Extension 5599 or 5600

### MERIT PROMOTION PLAN SELECTIONS

Notice No.	Title	Org.	Name
76-104	Supv. AST Experimental Facilities & Equipment	RFE	Allan Bakke
76-105	Budget Assistant (Typing) GO	AR	Patricia Jones
76-109	AST Experimental Facility Techniques	FLI	Arthur D. Jones
76-114	Research Aircraft Mechanic	FOS	Gerard Bree

## Jetsetters news

23 July — HAPPY HOUR sponsored by the Jetsetters. Come learn more about the "Mini Tours" available from California Host and meet or renew friendships with the hosts and hostesses who have been accompanying our trips.

20 August — WINE AND DINE CRUISE.

## Typewriter element repairs

Broken elements for selectric typewriters and MTST composers can now be repaired. This service covers any of the following: broken teeth, cracked element, broken hubs, tops, lever, cap, or spring.

Fill out a purchase request and forward to Jessie Mosher (M/S 241-1), keep element until you are phoned. Cost is \$7.95 versus \$18.00 for a new element.

## Want ads

### Transportation

FOR SALE: 1972 HONDA CL350 motorcycle, under 1000 mi, \$450. Call 255-3794.

CAR FOR SALE: 1970 Ford Maverick; excellent condition; new clutch and rebuilt transmission; radio and heater; 2 door; 3 speed. 65,000 mi; \$1200 or make offer. Call Cardy Macon, 266-8362 after 6 p.m.

FOR SALE: '70 Cougar, P.S., new tires, excel. cond., offer. 964-0852 after 6 p.m.

Model "A", 1929 Closed Cab Pick-Up. Many extras and new parts included. Body work on cab and frame almost completed. Engine runs but not now assembled. \$1500 or best offer. L. Enfield, (408) 259-7158.

FOR SALE: 1974 Volkswagen "Super Beetle." Bought new/12,000 mi; beige w/brown interior; AM-FM Stereo w/speakers; additional 50,000 mi warranty; automatic "stick shift"; call 578-3742 after 6 p.m.

1970 Volkswagen Squareback, good condition. Leaving country, must sell, \$900 or best offer. Phone: 965-8957 after 5 p.m. Mr. Thibert.

1974 MUSTANG, excel. cond., very low mileage, 4 cylinder, 4-speed manual transmission, red with white interior, \$2750. Call George Lenehan, 343-9730.

## Housing

FOR SALE— 3BR, 2BA House in Cupertino, semi-custom construction, FP, carpeted over hardwood floors, large exceptionally landscaped lot with covered patio and brick BBQ, on quiet street close to all schools and near 2 bus lines. \$49,950. Call 257-6541, Chet Shapero.

HOUSE FOR RENT — SUNNYVALE SPARKLING CLEAN — 3 Bdrm, 1 Ba, double garage, fireplace, large yard with patio and barbeque, fruit trees, appliances. 3 miles to NASA. \$350 mo., 248-9733.

HOUSE FOR RENT: 3 bedroom, 2 baths, carpets, drapes, dishwasher, covered patio, sprinkling system, nice neighborhood, convenient to freeway and schools. Sunnyvale, \$390. Phone 739-4844.

FOR RENT — 3 bedroom, 2 bath house, Cupertino area, 2 car garage with shop. area. All electric kitchen, near elementary school and library, great for family. Call 493-1936, \$380 mo.

Visiting professor needs to rent small furnished home in Los Altos vicinity, Sept. 76—July 77. Will provide yard care. Ralph Bach, 948-3716 (home), 965-5429 (office).

HOUSE FOR RENT: Furnished 3 bedroom, 2 bath house in Los Altos. Includes a family room, AEK, 2 fireplaces, washer, dryer, dishwasher. Available on lease — Sept. 76—June 77. NO PETS. Rent \$625/mo. Includes gardener and water. Cupertino School District. Large yard. Contact: Lee Neidleman, (415) 961-5672, eve. and wkends.

FOR RENT: 3 bdrm, 2 bath home in a nice neighborhood in Los Altos. Patio, fireplace, large family room, convenient to shopping and freeways. Available Sept. 1, \$475, R. Munoz, 941-3589.

## Miscellaneous

FOR SALE: Doghouse for large dog, constructed of tongue-in-groove redwood siding with asphalt roof. Used one week, \$25. Sunnyvale, 245-6411.

FOR SALE: Baby crib with spring & mattress, Danish teak slot couch. Call 736-6947 after 5 p.m.

WANTED: Driver to join existing car pool near Ortega Park in Sunnyvale. Phone ext. 5298, 5537, or 739-4844.

2-Dunlop-SP4-165 SR14 Radial — Very good tires, \$50. 1 Uniroyal Radial 175-SR13, good, \$5. Call 257-1847.

TWO SAILBOATS: 1. C-15, trapeze, race rigged, measured, extra sail and boards, \$1500. 2. El Toro, fiberglass by Moore, race rigged, and measured, \$350. John Broderick, 739-1475.

Will the person or persons who borrowed two 10-cup pots from the Ames cafeteria kitchen please return them to Mr. Claude Kieth (Chef). Thank you, Sal Tardio. P.S. For all employees' information, "we" the Ames Exchange Council furnish these utensils for that kitchen!!

### SORE FEET AND BROKEN BACKS!!

Would the person who removed the SPERRY equipment cart from Bldg. 210 (S-19 Simulator) please return same to SPERRY OFFICE bldg. 210, rm. 220. No questions will be asked. NASA has no funds to replace. W. Urban

WANTED: Carpool to and/or from University & Middlefield. Hours flexible. Am blind and cannot drive, will therefore share expenses. Ext. 5249 or 328-2112.

On Thursday, August 5, a film on Hypothermia (Mountain Sickness or Death by Freezing) will be shown in the auditorium (Bldg. 200) at 12 noon.

## The Astrogram

Room 142, Admin. Mgt. Building, Phone 965-5422

The Astrogram is an official publication of the Ames Research Center, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Moffett Field, California, and is published bi-weekly in the interest of Ames employees.

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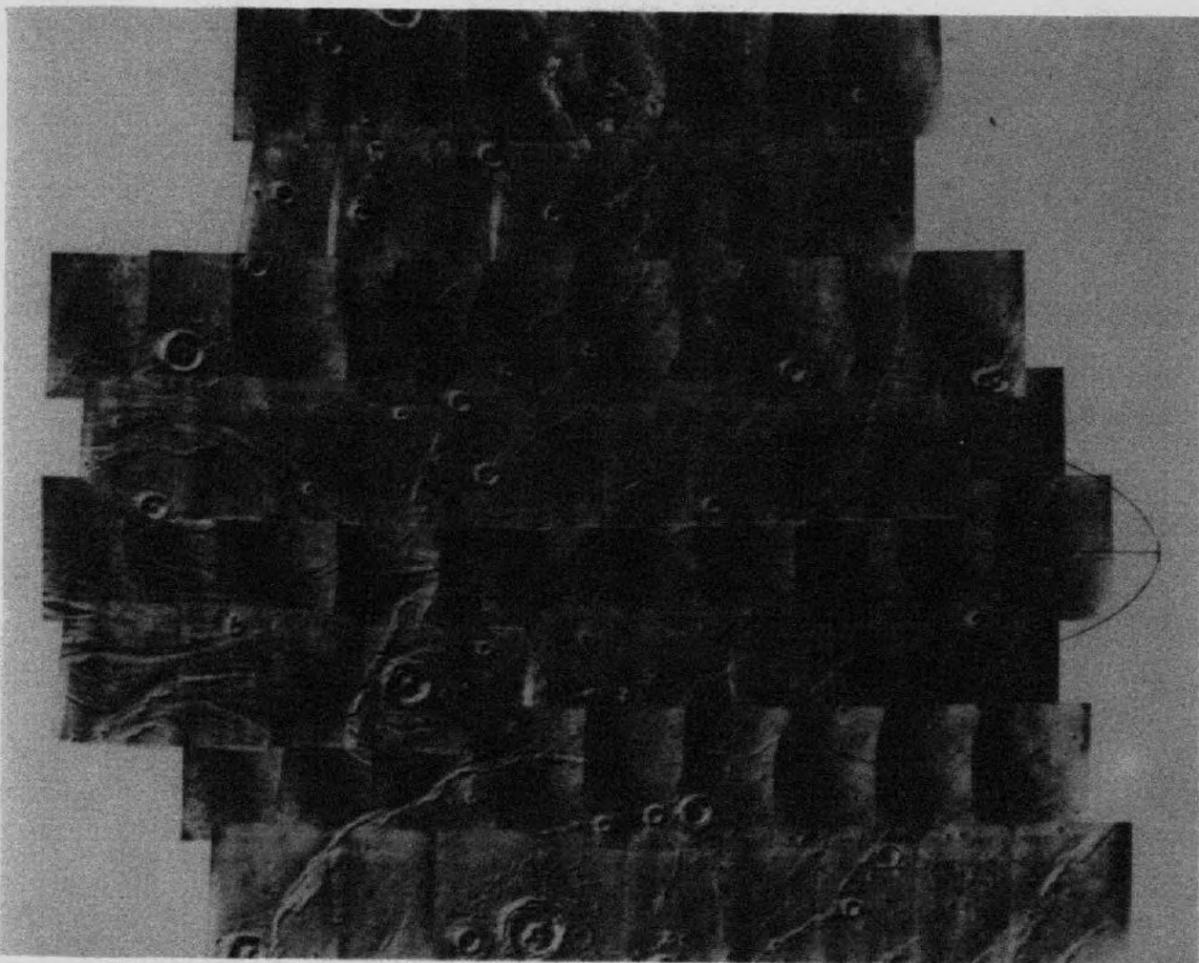
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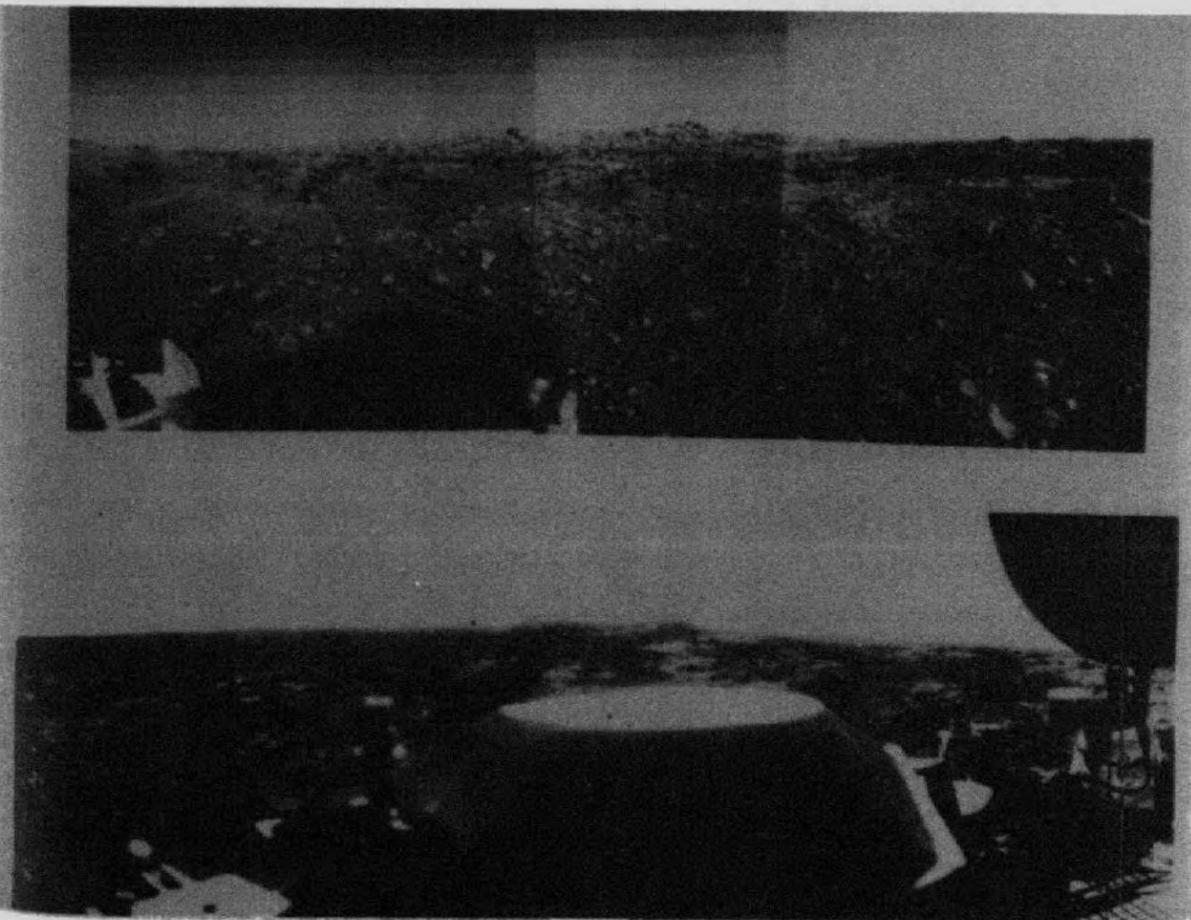


### Upper left

*Viking 1 landed in one of the lowest regions on the surface of Mars. Center of the landing ellipse inscribed on this photomosaic of frames is located at 22.4° N. Lat., 47.5° W. Long., in Chryse Planitia. The new location is about 740 kilometers (460 miles) northwest of the original July 4 landing site and 240 kilometers (150 miles) west of an alternate site where the spacecraft was to touch down on July 17. This area is nearly three kilometers (two miles) below Mars' mean "sea level." It is a channelled lowland northeast of the great Martian volcanoes and the Tharsis Plateau, the high altitude equatorial region.*

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*First panoramic view by Viking 1 from the surface of Mars. (Top): The out-of-focus spacecraft component toward left center is the housing for the Viking sample arm, which is not yet deployed. Parallel lines in the sky are an artifact and are not real features. However, the change of brightness from horizon towards zenith and towards the right (west) is accurately reflected in this picture, taken in late Martian afternoon. At the horizon to the left is a plateau-like prominence much brighter than the foreground material between the rocks. The horizon features are approximately three kilometers (1.8 miles) away. At left is a collection of fine-grained material reminiscent of sand dunes. The dark sinuous markings in left foreground are of unknown origin. Some unidentified shapes can be perceived on the hilly eminence at the horizon towards the right. Patches of bright sand can be discerned among the rocks and boulders in middle distance. In right foreground are two peculiarly shaped rocks which may possibly be ventifacts produced by wind abrasion on Mars. A horizontal cloud stratum can be made out halfway from the horizon to the top of the picture. (Bottom): At left is seen the low gain antenna for receipt of commands from the Earth. The projections on or near the horizon may represent the rims distant impact craters. In right foreground are color charts for Lander camera calibration, a mirror for the Viking magnetic properties experiment and part of a grid on the top of the Lander body. At upper right is the high-gain dish antenna for direct communication between landed spacecraft and Earth. Toward the right edge is an array of smooth fine-grained material which shows some hint of ripple structure and may be the beginning of a large dune field off to the right of the picture, which joins with dunes seen at the top left in this 300° panoramic view. Some of the rocks appear to be undercut on one side and partially buried by drifting sand on the other.*



## Rossow earns recognition



Vernon J. Rossow recently received a Professional Achievement Citation in Engineering from his alma mater, Iowa State University at Ames, Iowa. Rossow is currently a staff scientist with the Large Scale Aerodynamics Branch here at the Center.

Rossow's career began in 1949 at NACA-Ames in the Supersonic Free Flight Branch. He later joined the Theoretical Aerodynamics Branch which in time became the Computational Fluid Dynamics Branch. In 1972 he moved into his present position.

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## Star gazing tour

Want to look through a telescope at the summer night sky?

Want to have a tour of the "Kuiper Flying Observatory," otherwise known as the Ames C-141 aircraft?

Want to learn about the airborne infrared astronomy program at Ames?

You can do all of these on Friday evening, August 6th, during a cooperative program between Ames and the San Mateo Astronomical Society.

Robert Cameron, Chief of the Medium Altitude Applications Branch (formerly Airborne Science Office) will begin the evening's activities by presenting an overview of the C-141 and its role as a flying observatory; his presentation will be at 7:30 p.m. in the newly-remodeled Ames Auditorium (Building 201). Following Cameron's presentation, the audience will walk to the C-141 Hangar for a tour through the flying observatory.

After the tour, the group will return to the vicinity of the Auditorium where members of the San Mateo Astronomical Society will have set up some of their telescopes. Ames employees and guests will have an opportunity to look through several different telescopes and view nebulas, galaxies, and the Milky Way including M-13 (a star cluster of 100,000 suns).

All vehicles and visitors will be entering Moffett Field through the Main Gate. Therefore, the names of all non-badged family members and friends who want to attend any portion of the evening must be processed in advance of the evening. Please phone the names (and country of citizenship if not the U.S.) to the Educational Programs Office, extension 6364, no later than Tuesday afternoon, August 3.

## C-8 to become a QSRA



Pictured above from left to right are John Cochran, ARC's Project Manager of the Quiet Short-Haul Research Aircraft (QSRA); Tom Twiggs, Pilot, Boeing Commercial Airplane Company; and Bob Innis, Research Pilot, ARC and QSRA Project Pilot. The C-8 aircraft appears in the background. Innis and Twiggs recently flew the aircraft to Seattle where it will undergo extensive modifications and become the QSRA. The first test flights are scheduled in Seattle in the Spring of 1978; the airplane will then be delivered to Ames in the summer of 1978.



The QSRA staff includes the following people: Front row - John Cockrane, QSRA Project Manager; Bob Price, Mike Shovlin, Dennis Riddle, Dennis Brown, Pat Hallett, Jack Farrar, Peter Patterakis, Al Kass, Bob Innis, Tom Twiggs. Back row - Howard Turner, Al Boissevain, John Weyers, and Jack Ratcliff. Not pictured is NASA Resident Manager Bob McCracken.

## Chinese dinner

### GOURMET CHINESE DINNER

Place: The Golden Pavilion - Los Altos  
(Just south of the Cabana)  
Date: Saturday, August 7  
Time: 6:45 p.m. No-Host Cocktails  
7:45 p.m. Dinner  
Cost: \$8 per person,  
including tax and tip

Cutoff date August 3, 1976. Call Guy Wong, ext. 6022, for reservations.

Menu: Cocktail Hour Hors D'Oeuvres:  
1000 Year Eggs w/Pickled Ginger  
Fried Won Tons

Shredded Coriander/Sesame Chicken  
Half Moon of Neptune in Chicken Broth  
Braised Duck with Chestnuts  
Mo Shu Pork w/Thin Rice Pancakes  
Peking Beef Ring  
Szechuen Pepper Chicken  
Kwor Ba Prawns  
Steamed Rice  
Cookies - Tea

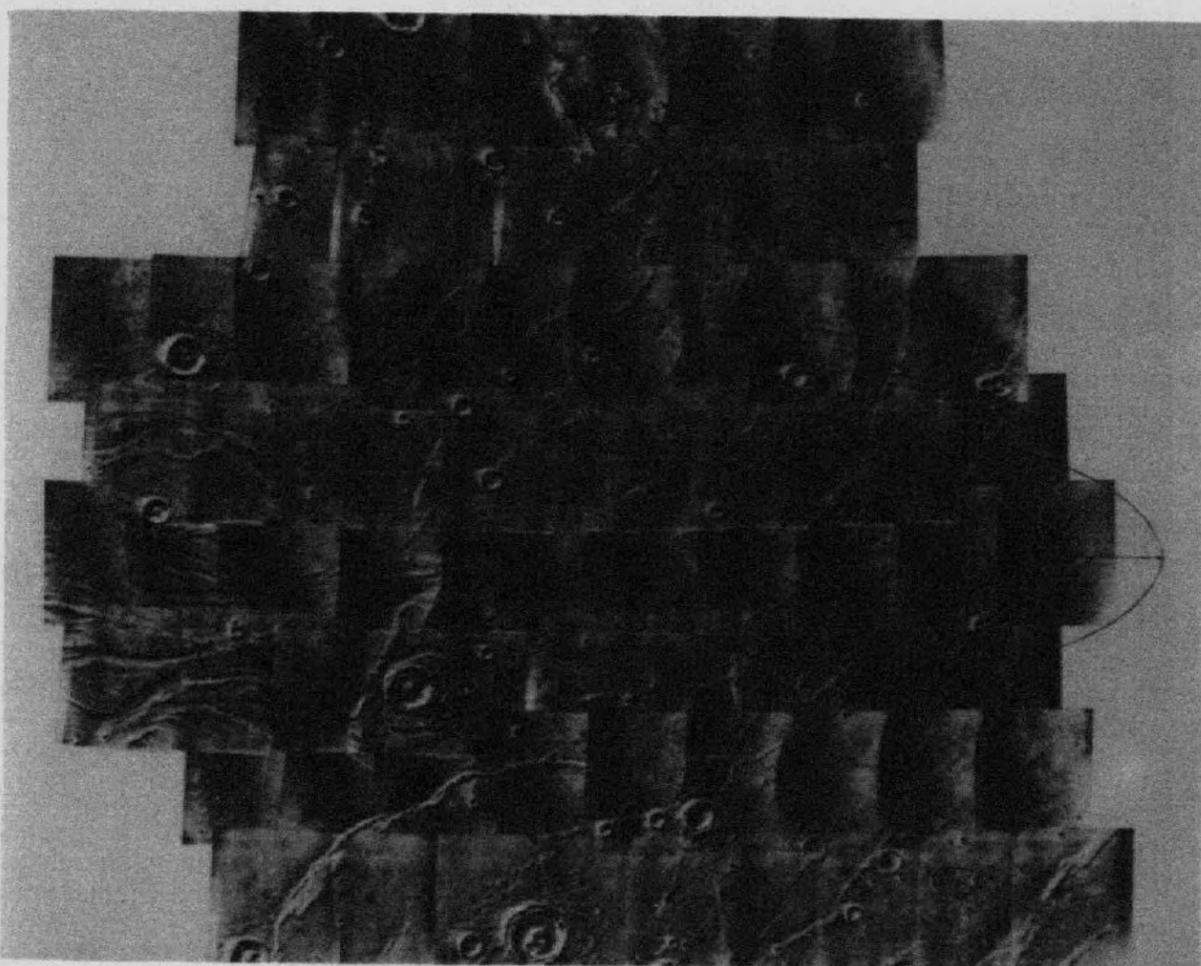
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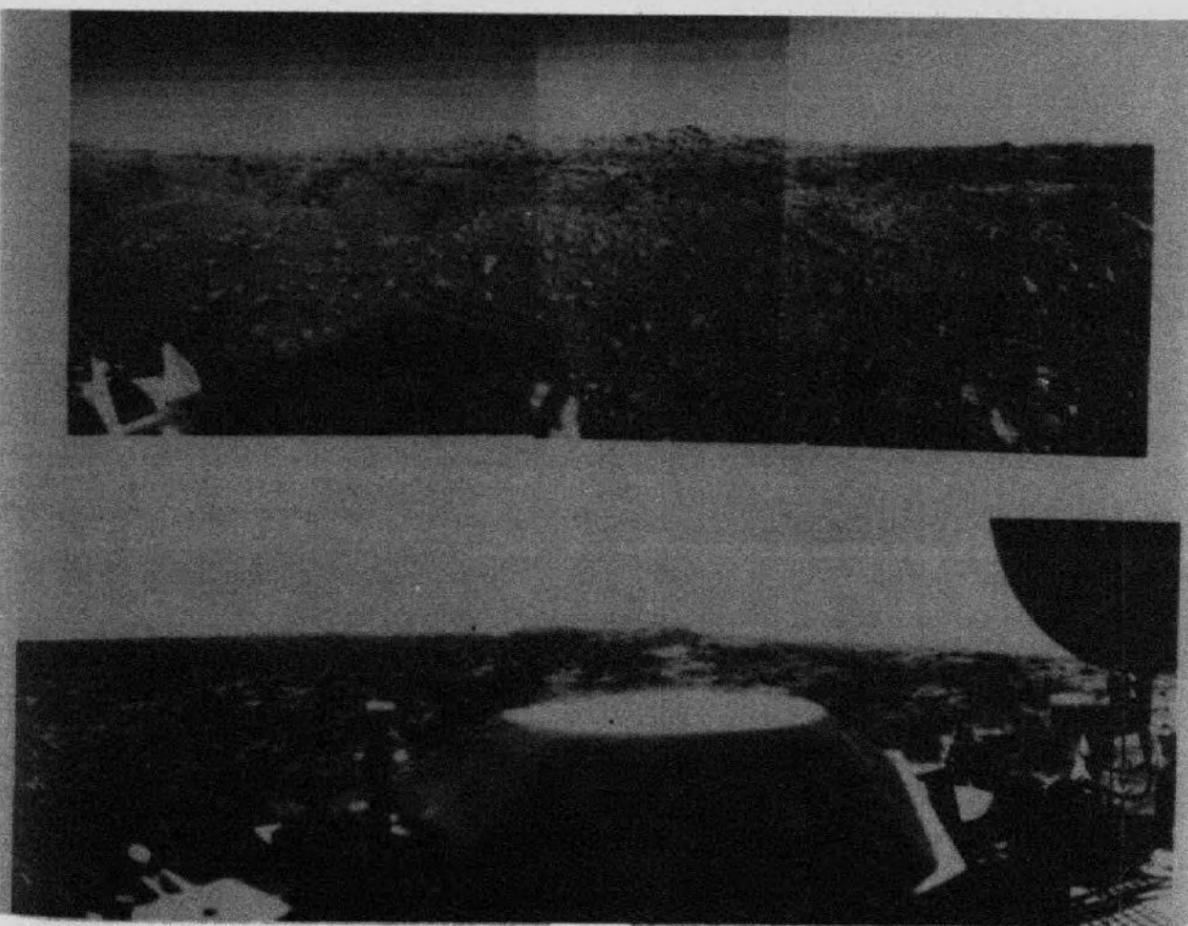


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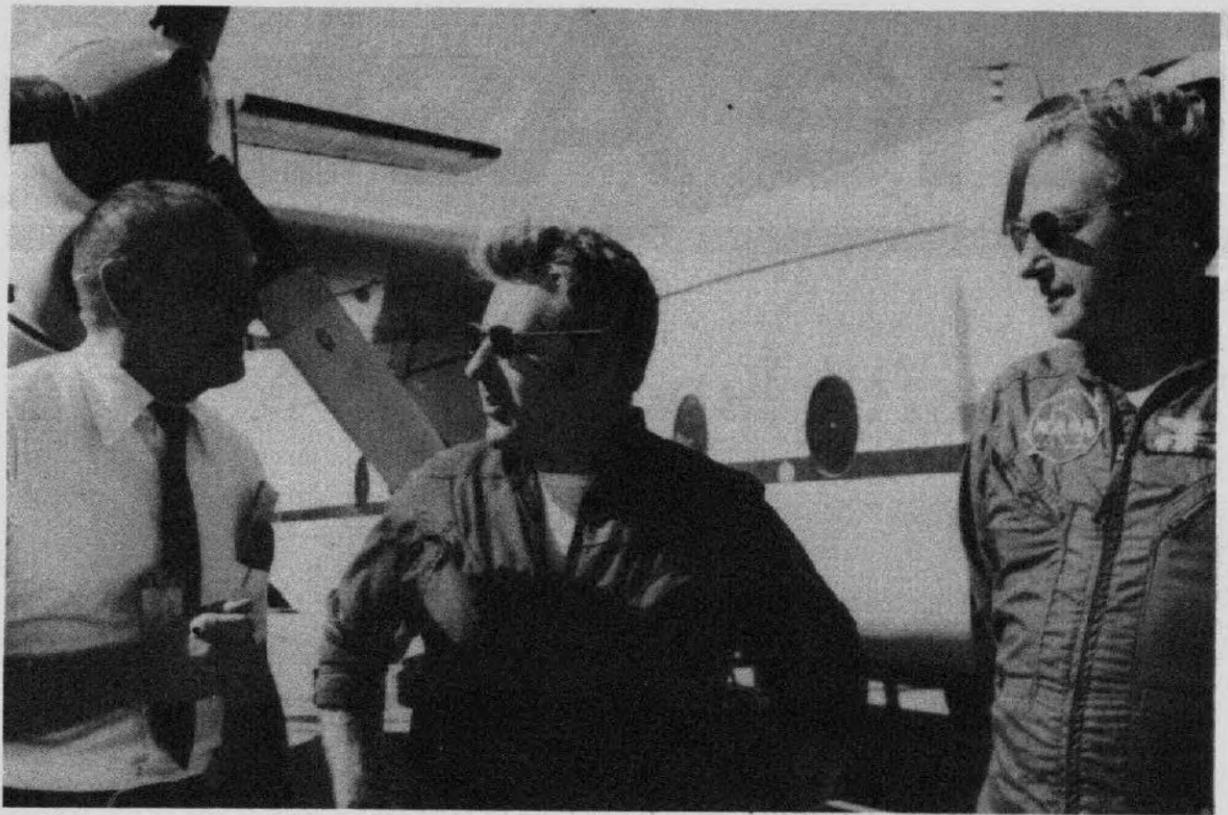
You can do all of these on Friday evening, August 6th, during a cooperative program between Ames and the San Mateo Astronomical Society.

Robert Cameron, Chief of the Medium Altitude Applications Branch (formerly Airborne Science Office) will begin the evening's activities by presenting an overview of the C-141 and its role as a flying observatory; his presentation will be at 7:30 p.m. in the newly-remodeled Ames Auditorium (Building 201). Following Cameron's presentation, the audience will walk to the C-141 Hangar for a tour through the flying observatory.

After the tour, the group will return to the vicinity of the Auditorium where members of the San Mateo Astronomical Society will have set up some of their telescopes. Ames employees and guests will have an opportunity to look through several different telescopes and view nebulae, galaxies, and the Milky Way including M-13 (a star cluster of 100,000 stars).

All vehicles and visitors will be entering Moffett Field through the Main Gate. Therefore, the names of all non-badged family members and friends who want to attend any portion of the evening must be processed in advance of the evening. Please phone the names (and country of citizenship if not the U.S.) to the Educational Programs Office, extension 6364, no later than Tuesday afternoon, August 3.

## C-8 to become a QSRA



Pictured above from left to right are John Cochran, ARC's Project Manager of the Quiet Short-Haul Research Aircraft (QSRA); Tom Twiggs, Pilot, Boeing Commercial Airplane Company; and Bob Innis, Research Pilot, ARC and QSRA Project Pilot. The C-8 aircraft appears in the background. Innis and Twiggs recently flew the aircraft to Seattle where it will undergo extensive modifications and become the QSRA. The first test flights are scheduled in Seattle in the Spring of 1978; the airplane will then be delivered to Ames in the summer of 1978.



The QSRA staff includes the following people: Front row - John Cockrane, QSRA Project Manager; Bob Price, Mike Shovlin, Dennis Riddle, Dennis Brown, Pat Hallett, Jack Farrar, Peter Patterakis, Al Kass, Bob Innis, Tom Twiggs. Back row - Howard Turner, Al Boissevain, John Weyers, and Jack Ratcliff. Not pictured is NASA Resident Manager Bob McCracken.

## Chinese dinner

### GOURMET CHINESE DINNER

Place: The Golden Pavilion - Los Altos  
(Just south of the Cabana)

Date: Saturday, August 7

Time: 6:45 p.m. No-Host Cocktails  
7:45 p.m. Dinner

Cost: \$8 per person,  
including tax and tip

Cutoff date August 3, 1976. Call Guy Wong,  
ext. 6022, for reservations.

Menu: Cocktail Hour Hors D'Oeuvres:  
1000 Year Eggs w/Pickled Ginger  
Fried Won Tons

Shredded Coriander/Sesame Chicken  
Half Moon of Neptune in Chicken Broth  
Braised Duck with Chestnuts  
Mo Shu Pork w/Thin Rice Pancakes  
Peking Beef Ring  
Szechuen Pepper Chicken  
Kwor Ba Prawns  
Steamed Rice  
Cookies - Tea

## U-2 5-year anniversary



Chunky Webster (left) speaks with Astronautics Director Dr. Dean R. Chapman and Division Chief Marty Knutson (right) at the recent U-2 anniversary celebration.

Flight number 76-076 flown by Ivor "Chunky" Webster on May 26th marked sortie number 1,000 and 4,000 flight hours for the Earth Resource Survey Aircraft at NASA-Ames. It also marked the five year anniversary for data collection, including photography for land use planning, disaster assessment, agricultural and timber inventory investigations, astronomy observations, and experiments such as the stratospheric sampling projects. The U-2 pilots, maintenance crews, office staff, life support systems, sensors, and data facilities personnel were all on hand in the hangar to celebrate with champagne.

Other U-2 pilots who helped accrue all the hours include Marty Knutson, Chief of Airborne Missions and Applications Division, and Lockheed Contractors Bob Ericson and Jim Barnes.

## Women's news and views

by Pat Kirk

FY'77 will be a busy one for Mae Walterhouse of Kennedy Space Center. She has just been elected National President of Federally Employed Women and in August will transfer to NASA Headquarters for the one year Career Development Program.

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Mrs. Walterhouse was installed as FEW President at the National Conference held in San Francisco in July. The Conference was attended by over 1000 women from about 500 federal agencies and drew participants from Korea and the Canal Zone as well as continental U.S.

The workshops were conducted by experts and included NASA personnel Sam Keller, Assistant Administrator for Office of Personnel Programs, and Ruth Bates Harris, Deputy Associate Administrator for Communication and Human Relations, from Headquarters and Annette Laboy, EEO Specialist, Ames.

Guest speakers included Mayor George Moscone, San Francisco; Major General Jeanne Holm, Special Assistant to President Ford; Becky Schergens, Deputy Asst. Secy. for Education, HEW; Fred Clard, Asst. Secy. for Admin., Dept. of Labor and the fabulous Maya Angelou, Author and Poet.

## Notices

Dr. Robert A. Ormiston of the Ames Directorate, U.S. Army Air Mobility R&D Laboratory, has been appointed Chairman of the American Helicopter Society (AHS), Dynamics Technical Committee. Dr. Ormiston was appointed in May 1976.

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Need a lift? Wondering about growth potential and the possibilities? Curious about what a certified professional secretary is, how to be one, and where it leads to?

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Ms. Jeanne Waal of the National Secretaries Association will be the guest speaker. Ms. Vera Buscher of the Women's Advisory Group will monitor the bag lunch.

REMEMBER the date; it may have SOMETHING for you.

## Thank you

Gene and I want to thank all of our friends at Ames Research Center for their expressions of sympathy on the loss of our beloved son Paul who died of cancer on June 23 at the age of 21.

The moral support, encouragement and concern shown by so many of you during the 2-1/2 years of his illness helped see us through the most difficult period of our lives.

His memory will be cherished by those who were privileged to know him.

Gene and May Rosen

To All NASA-Ames and Contract Employees and Their Families

Our hearts are full of gratitude for all the compassion you have shown us during these sorrowful days. Your presence at the chapel, your letters, your cards, visits and your donations to the Heart Association have sustained us knowing you also cared.

We are deeply grateful.

Mrs. Vernon E. Nicholson and Family

## ARA ACTIVITIES

### Jetsetter news

20 AUGUST - WINE AND DINE CRUISE. (Price \$21 per person. Contact Marian Davis, Ext. 5832, Mail Stop 206-3.)

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by Sal Tardio & A. Lopez

We had a beautiful day and a group of 48 players.

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## Safety Corner

Chloroform has been found to cause liver and kidney cancers in test animals, according to a report by HEW's National Cancer Institute.

Availability of the report was announced in a recent *Federal Register*, along with a summary of the findings.

The most frequent finding was liver cancer, which killed most male and female mice given the compound orally. High incidences of kidney tumors, predominantly cancerous, occurred in male rats at both high and low dosages of chloroform and in some female rats at high dosages. Thyroid tumors appeared in some female rats.

The tests were part of a continuing National Cancer Institute (NCI) bioassay program to screen chemicals for cancer-causing activity (carcinogenicity) in animals under specific conditions.

Chloroform (also called trichloromethane) is one of a series of chlorinated hydrocarbons selected for carcinogenesis bioassay, based on their occurrence in the general and occupational environment of humans. Chloroform was included in this group because of its chemical structure and its extensive use, and because of earlier suspicions of carcinogenicity.

Most chloroform used in the United States is for manufacturing fluorocarbons for refrigerants, aerosol propellants, and plastics. It is also used in extracting and purifying antibiotics, as an industrial solvent, in photographic processing and industrial drycleaning, in dyes, drugs, and pesticides, and in some toothpastes, cough medicines, liniments, and salves. The chemical was used in the past as an anesthetic.

Study results, NCI scientists concluded, clearly indicate that chloroform has induced liver cancers in mice, and kidney tumors in rats. The findings are considered definitive for animal studies and serve as a warning of possible carcinogenicity in humans. However, the extent of possible human risk cannot be predicted reliably on the basis of these studies alone.

Copies of the chloroform report and additional information are available from the Office of Cancer Communications, NCI, Bethesda, Maryland 20014.

The National Cancer Institute is a bureau of the National Institutes of Health, one of six agencies of the U.S. Public Health Service.

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Notice No.	Title	Grade	Org.	Area of Consideration	Closing Date
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TO APPLY: Call Extension 5599 or 5600

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76-117	Assistant Planner & Estimator (Electrician)	RFTC	Stanley Kost
76-119	Lead Travel Clerk	AFP	(Cancelled)
76-124	Secretary (Steno) Secretary (Typing)	LX	Vera Buescher

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FOR SALE - HONDA CB-100 Motorcycle. 1971, low mileage, excellent condition. \$250. Ron Weaver at 734-5800 days.

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Plymouth, Valiant, '74, radio & heater, 3 speed, 6 cyln., 21,700 miles, \$2300. 253-7945.

'69 Dodge Dart, 4-door sedan, good condition. Leaving country, must sell by Aug. 30. \$800 or best offer. Call 964-7566 after 6 p.m. Goto.

'72 36' Swance Houseboat, twin 120 H.P. w.i.O., sleeps 6, nice condition, \$14,500. Paul Jolissaint, home: 294-8350.

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'72 Toyota Corolla 1600 Station Wagon. I'm moving. \$1200. Paulk, 779-5965.

## Housing

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HOUSE FOR RENT: Furnished 3 bedroom, 2 bath house in Los Altos. Includes a family room, AEK, 2 fireplaces, washer, dryer, dish washer. Available on lease: Sept. 76 - June 77. NO PETS. Rent \$585/month. Includes gardner and water. Cupertino School District. Large yard. Contact: Lee Neidleman, (415) 961-5672 evenings and weekends.

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Hywy 88 - 4,000 ft elev - 3 hrs from Bay Area, 1 acre with livable unfinished chalet. Panoramic view, private 1 mile road off Hywy 88. 1 bdrm, loft, deck, 1 1/2 baths. 40 min to Kirkwood Ski. 3 yr old, \$26,500 firm. (415) 826-5243.

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Gemini House: Resale Boutique - Ladies Apparel - Novelties, 2383 Pruneridge Ave., Santa Clara, phone 241-1007.

Hanging lamp made of shell chip, ball type. \$5, phone 246-9766.

Toy Collie (Sheltie) Pups, sable & white. 4 female, 2 male, AKC, shots, avail 7-31-76. \$75-\$100. 245-0327 (eves).

Wanted in good condition: a 10" or 12" tricycle and a card table. Call 245-0666.

WANTED: Room for rent, or apt. to share, near Univ. of Santa Clara. Want to rent during school year. I need a place to live. Contact Cathy Huber, 493-6854.

Fourth driver for 8-4:30 carpool from Saratoga Village Center. Phone: 867-3794.

WANTED: Would like to improve my sign language - need someone to practice with. 965-0137 (home).

FOR SALE: maxi suede coat size 7-9 (burnt orange), excel. cond. (orig. pr. \$140) 1 year old, will sac. for \$90. Pr. of Stereo Lights + remote control, excel. cond. \$50. Call 245-8332 aft 5 p.m.

Antique: 5 Queen Anne chairs, 1 arm chair. Antique drop leaf table - Walnut - Handmade - Well over 120 years old, 14x40 open. Phone 246-9766/call after 6 p.m.

New bikes: 27" 10-speed boys, 26" 10-speed girls, 26" 5-speed boys, 3-speed girls 26", 1-speed girls - 26", 3-speed girls 20", 1-speed girls 20", 1-speed boys 20", coaster brake 16" side walk. Call after 4 p.m. (Sat. & Sun. or evenings after 6 p.m.) Ask for George - 296-8594.

Camera - OLYMPUS PEN-FT SLR (half frame) 25mm wide angle & 150mm telephoto lenses & case. Good condition. \$250. Call: 867-5728 after 6 p.m.

## The Astrogram

Room 142, Admin. Mgt. Building, Phone 965-5422

The Astrogram is an official publication of the Ames Research Center, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Moffett Field, California, and is published bi-weekly in the interest of Ames employees.

Editor . . . . . Meredith Moore  
Associate Editor . . . . . Marcia Kadota  
Reporters . . . . . NASA Employees

Deadline for contributions: Thursday between publication dates

### NASA

National Aeronautics and  
Space Administration

Ames Research Center  
Moffett Field, California 94035  
AC 415 965-5091

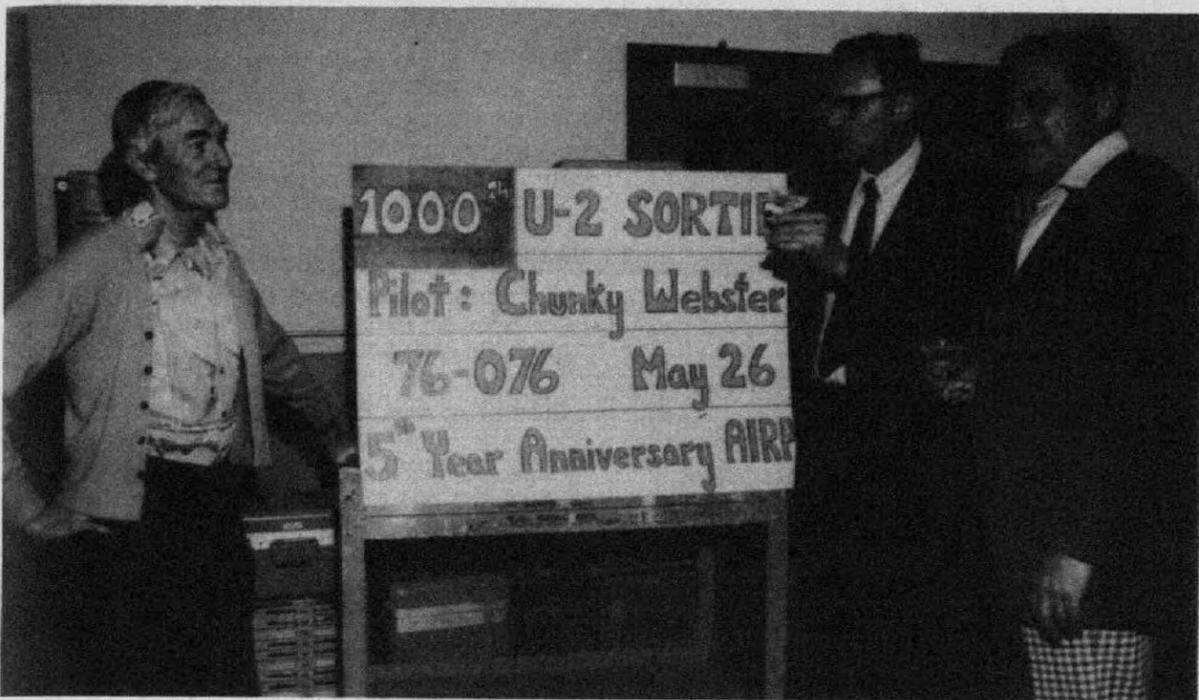
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## U-2 5-year anniversary



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Gemini House: Resale Boutique - Ladies Apparel - Novelties, 2383 Pruneridge Ave., Santa Clara, phone 241-1007.

Hanging lamp made of shell chip, ball type. \$5, phone 246-9766.

Toy Collie (Sheltie) Pups, sable & white. 4 female, 2 male, AKC, shots, avail 7-31-76. \$75-\$100. 245-0327 (eves).

Wanted in good condition: a 10" or 12" tricycle and a card table. Call 245-0666.

WANTED: Room for rent, or apt. to share, near Univ. of Santa Clara. Want to rent during school year. I need a place to live. Contact Cathy Huber, 493-6854.

Fourth driver for 8-4:30 carpool from Saratoga Village Center. Phone: 867-3794.

WANTED: Would like to improve my sign language - need someone to practice with. 965-0137 (home).

FOR SALE: maxi suede coat size 7-9 (burnt orange), excel. cond. (orig. pr. \$140) 1 year old, will sac. for \$90. Pr. of Stereo Lights + remote control, excel. cond. \$50. Call 245-8332 aft 5 p.m.

Antique: 5 Queen Anne chairs, 1 arm chair. Antique drop leaf table - Walnut - Handmade - Well over 120 years old, 14x40 open. Phone 246-9766/call after 6 p.m.

New bikes: 27" 10-speed boys, 26" 10-speed girls, 26" 5-speed boys, 3-speed girls 26", 1-speed girls - 26", 3-speed girls 20", 1-speed girls 20", 1-speed boys 20", coaster brake 16" side walk. Call after 4 p.m. (Sat. & Sun. or evenings after 6 p.m.) Ask for George - 296-8594.

Camera - OLYMPUS PEN-FT SLR (half frame) 25mm wide angle & 150mm telephoto lenses & case. Good condition. \$250. Call: 867-5728 after 6 p.m.

## The Astrogram

Room 142, Admin. Mgt. Building, Phone 965-5422

The Astrogram is an official publication of the Ames Research Center, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Moffett Field, California, and is published bi-weekly in the interest of Ames employees.

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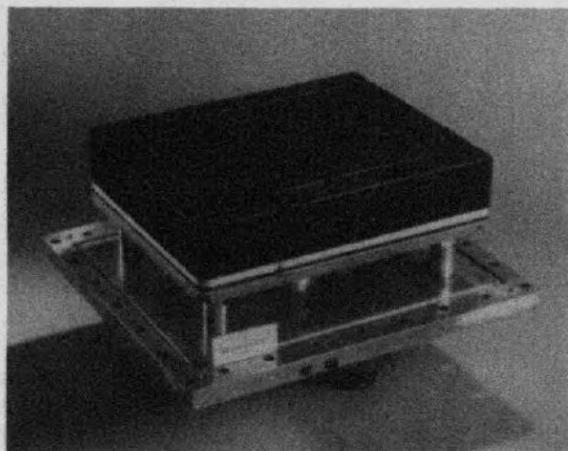
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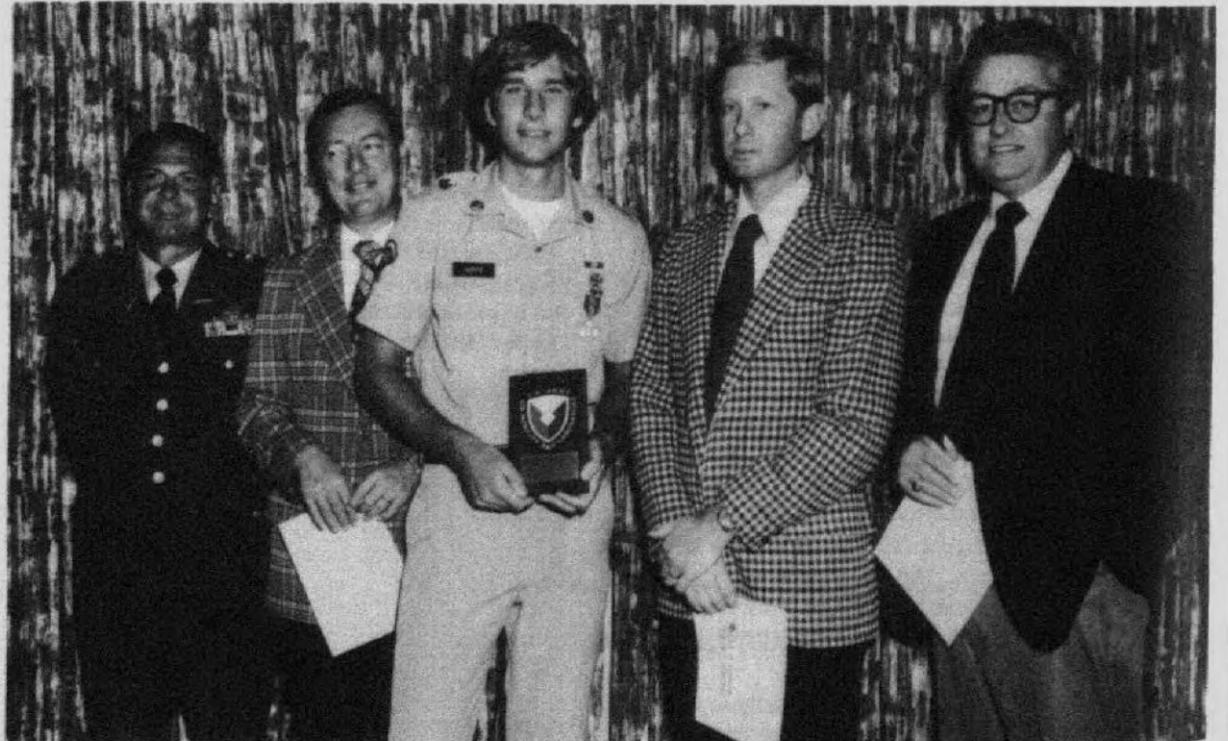
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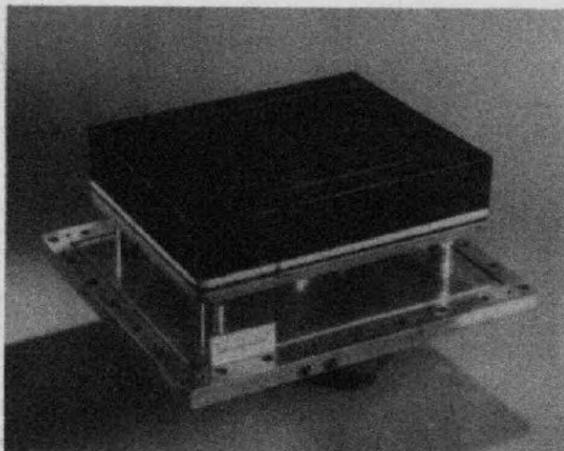
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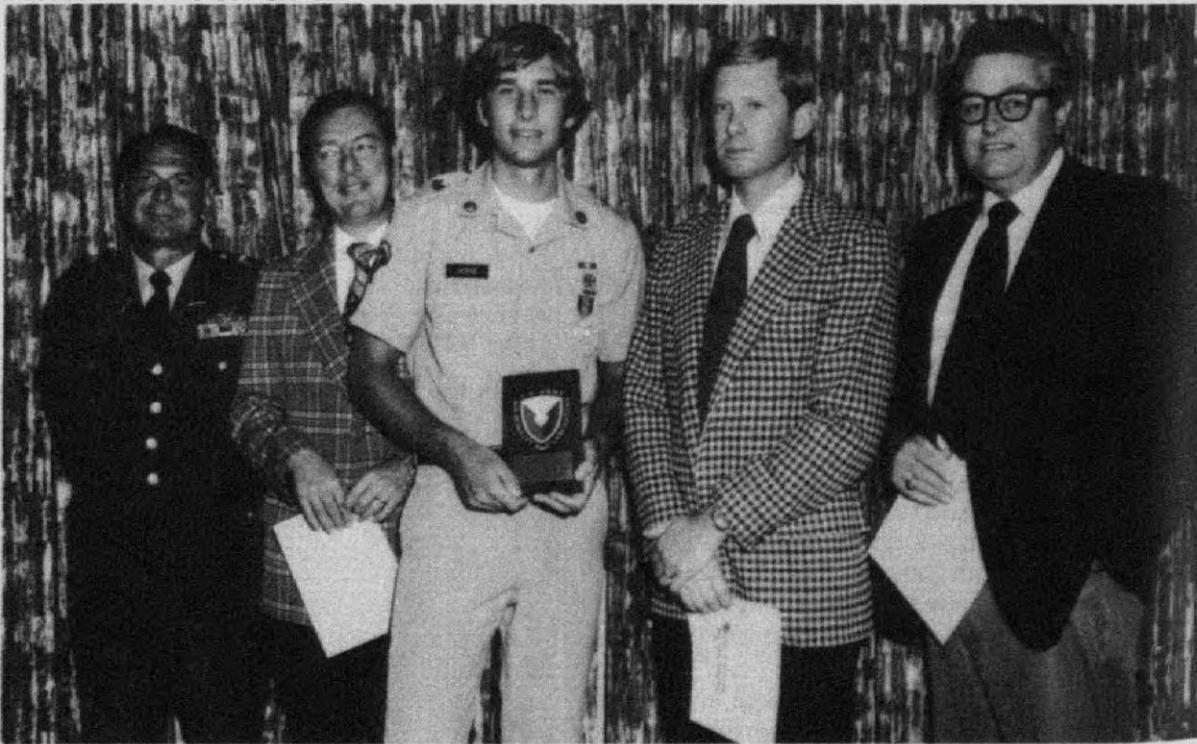
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## ARA ACTIVITIES

Tickets for the September 17th Moffett Field evening at Great America are available at the ARA Store, M-W-Fridays, 12-12:45 p.m. Price is \$5.00 and includes parking and entrance fee.

### CLUB NEWS -

The year-end competition was judged by Don Douglas. Winning entries are on display at the Main Library. The winners in each category are:

#### Black and White Prints

- 1st Place - "American Freedom Train" by Jerry P. Barrack
- 2nd Place - "Phantom Fountain" by Norm Sherwood
- 3rd Place - "Bay Estates" by Richard Fish

#### Color Pictorial Prints

- 1st Place - "Hi There" by Bob Eglington
- 2nd Place - "Hot Forge" by Steve G. Deiwert
- 3rd Place - "Rhondo" by Don R. Reynolds

#### Nature Color Slides

- 1st Place - "Garden Spider" by Joe Licursi
- 2nd Place - "Holly Hock #2" by Lynn Hunton
- 3rd Place - "Rillian Turning Point" by Joe Licursi

#### Color Nature Prints

- 1st Place - "Wood Lake Canal-West" by Steve G. Deiwert
- 2nd Place - "Gull Friend" by Paul Dexter
- 3rd Place - "One Down - Two to Go" by Jack Ratcliff

#### Pictorial Color Slides

- 1st Place - "Muir Pass Alpenglow" by Wendell Love
- 2nd Place - "Monarch Butterfly" by William D. Bachalo
- 3rd Place - "Along The Trail" by Trevor Eiseman

## Jetsetters' news

20 August - WINE AND DINE CRUISE. Cost: \$21.00 per person. Includes motorcoach transportation from Moffett Field to San Francisco and return; Bay Cruise - Fisherman's Wharf to Jack London Square; Dinner at Bow and Bell or Sea Wolf restaurants, Complimentary Wine on return trip. For information contact Marian Davis, Ext. 5832, Mail Stop 206-3.

10-12 September - THE RENO AIR RACES. Cost \$78.00 per person/double occupancy. Includes motorcoach transportation from Moffett Field to Reno and return; two nights' accommodations in Reno; Reserved Seating (Saturday and Sunday); Saturday evening party; Gambling Refund (\$22.00 value). Check your bulletin board for complete notice or contact Marian Davis, Ext. 5832, Mail Stop 206-3.

18-19 September - HEARST CASTLE. For information contact Ruthie White, Ext. 5157, Mail Stop 202-3. Full information will be published in the next issue of the Astrogram.

23-24 October - GOLD COUNTRY.

19-21 November - LAS VEGAS.

## Golf

Tournament chairmen Ed Tischler and Bill Hurley report the following winners for the Ames Golf Club Tournament held at Santa Teresa Golf Course on July 31, 1976:

First Flight: 1 - C. Eddy, 2 - D. Banducci, 3 - R. Eddy, 4 - Tie between T. Almojuela and J. Martin.

Second Flight: 1 - J. Mullen, 2 - P. Quattrone, 3 - D. Chaussee, 4 - G. Falkenthal.

Third Flight: 1 - A. Jolly, 2 - Tie between E. Levin, E. Hampel, and A. Lopez.

Fourth Flight: 1 - R. Oyama, 2 - R. Sheaffer, 3 - T. Polek, 4 - R. Dowell.

Highlight of the day was Fred Johnson's hole-in-one on the third hole. Congratulations, Fred!

The annual golf banquet to give out the awards for the 1975 trophy winners was another smashing success. The banquet held at Fairbrae Swim & Tennis Club, Sunnyvale, was planned and carried out by your Ames Golf Club officers with assistance of various committees who contributed their time, talents, and presence to make it a thoroughly enjoyable occasion. The following were winners in the various categories:

Match play tournament trophies went to:

	Winner	Runner-Up
1st Flight	Tom Almojuela	Len McCulley
2nd Flight	Howard Matthews	Vance Oyama
3rd Flight	Armando Lopez	Clark White

Vardon Trophy went to Roger Hedlund

Club Champion went to Roger Hedlund also.

Director's cup went to Steve Hing

Other awards were given as follows:

Most Congenial Golfer -	Edie Watson
Most Improved Golfer -	Earl Levin
Worst Looking Swing -	Stu Johnson
Worst Round & Best Back Swing -	Donna Johnson
Biggest Sandbagger -	Jim Martin

The Club Officers for 1976 are:

President -	Ruben Ramos
Vice President -	Earl Levin
Secretary -	Ron Denison
Treasurer -	Dave Banducci
Handicap Chairman -	Frank Lazzeroni

If you weren't at the banquet, you don't know what a great time you missed. Hope to see all golfers at next year's affair.

## Bowling

The All Ames Winter Bowling League is organizing its teams for the coming season. We will bowl again this year at Camino Bowl, Mountain View, at 6:15 p.m., Tuesdays, starting September 7, 1976. Our league is made up of 60 regular bowlers divided into 12 teams. To be eligible, you must be a member of the Ames Recreation Assoc. or their spouse. If you are interested in joining us as a regular or substitute bowler, contact Gary Claiser, N226-3, ext. 5152, or Katie Garcia, N241-11, ext. 5671.

## NASA recruiting Space Shuttle astronauts

NASA issued a call for Space Shuttle astronaut candidates. Applications will be accepted until June 30, 1977 and all applicants will be informed of selection by December 1977.

At least 15 pilot candidates and 15 mission specialist candidates will be selected to report to the Johnson Space Center on July 1, 1978, for two years of training and evaluation. Final selection as an astronaut will depend on satisfactory completion of the evaluation period.

NASA is committed to an affirmative action program with a goal of having qualified minorities and women among the newly selected astronaut candidates. Therefore, minority and women candidates are encouraged to apply.

Pilot applicants must have a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution in engineering, physical science, or mathematics or have completed all requirements for a degree by Dec. 31, 1977. An advanced degree or equivalent experience is desired. They must have at least 1,000 hours first pilot time, with 2,000 or more desirable. High performance jet aircraft and flight test experience is highly desirable. They must pass a NASA Class I space flight physical. Height between 64 and 76 inches is desired.

Applicants for mission specialist candidate positions are not required to be pilots. Educational qualifications are the same as for pilot applicants except that biological science degrees are included. Mission specialist applicants must be able to pass a NASA Class II space flight physical. Height between 60 and 76 inches is desired.

Pay for civilian candidates will be based on the Federal Government's General Schedule pay scale from grades GS-7 through GS-15, with approximate salaries from \$11,000 to \$34,000 per year. Candidates will be compensated based on individual academic achievements and experience. Other benefits include vacation and sick leave and participation in the Federal Government retirement, group health, and life insurance plans.

Civilian applicants may obtain a packet of application material from JSC. Requests should be mailed to either Astronaut (Mission Specialist) Candidate Program or Astronaut (Pilot) Candidate Program, Code AHX, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, Texas 77058.

Military personnel should apply through their respective military departments using procedures which will be disseminated later this year by DOD. Military candidates will be detailed to JSC but will remain in active military status for pay, benefits, leave, and other military matters.

Currently, 31 persons are available as Space Shuttle crewmen, including nine scientists. Twenty-eight of them are astronauts assigned to the Johnson Space Center and three hold government positions in Washington, D.C.

Crews could consist of as many as seven people - commander, pilot, mission specialist, and up to four payload specialists, who need not be NASA employees and who will be nominated by the sponsors of the payload being flown. Payload specialists will operate specific payload equipment where their special skills are needed.

# Merit Promotion Plan vacancies

Notice No.	Title	Grade	Org.	Area of Consideration	Closing Date
76-136T	Contract Specialist	GS-11/12	ASR	Centerwide	8/20/76
76-137T	Contract Specialist	GS-11/12	ASR	Centerwide & Outside	8/20/76
76-138T	Chief, Personnel Management Branch	GS-13/14	APM	NASA-wide	9/1/76
76-139T	AST Experimental Facilities & Techniques	GS-7/9/11/12	FLI	Centerwide	8/23/76
76-140T	Model Maker Foreman	WS-14	RSS	Technical Services Division	8/20/76

TO APPLY: Call extension 5599 or 5600.

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76-130T	Research Aircraft Mechanic	FOS	Terry Stoeffler

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FOR SALE: 4 Bedrooms, 2 baths, large family room, AEK. Livingroom has fireplace & vaulted ceiling. Upgraded carpets & drapes, fruit trees, 2 patios. Capitol Expressway & Vista Park. \$52,500, call 264-7503.

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Wanted: Set of Men's left handed golf clubs. Phone: 967-2306.

Shelby Mag Wheels, 4 ea. with lug nuts, 8"x15 for Chev. After 5 p.m., 923-2001.

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MOVING SALE: 2 double beds w/deluxe mattresses and walnut headboard, \$60 each; 2 walnut 4 drawer chests, \$60 each; 3 speed stingray bike, w/accessories, \$40; clarinet barely used, \$120; beige wool carpet approx. 15x12; ten-speed bike, \$30; baby equipt., clothes, games, sports equipt., etc. 257-0966.

FREE KITTENS: 246-3332

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For Sale: Tent camper trailer, sleeps six. \$500. 377-3229.

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STEARMAN, open cockpit biplane, restored as Navy trainer. Hangared at Reid Hillview Airport. 1/4 share available, \$5000. Tom Kaisersatt, 255-0823 evenings.

Sofa, 8 feet long in gold brocade, v. good cond., neat, clean. \$150/or best offer. Call: 321-1858.

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FOR SALE: New solid-state ignition system, \$25. Call 493-8203.

For Sale: Zenith Color TV, walnut console, \$90. 493-8203.

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NRC Postdoctoral Research Associate and wife desire 1 or 2 BR furnished apartment, starting about August 25; prefer Palo Alto. Call Ed Erickson, ext. 5508.

Would like to share ride from Fremont, CA to Moffett Field, CA - 8 AM to 4:30 PM shift. Call Norma, x5528.

WANTED: An appreciative home for a gentle, beautiful female Norwegian Elkhound. Spayed with all shots. A perfect family dog. 738-2948.

LOST: Missing from the Life Sciences Library: Two bound journals (black) "Currents in Modern Biology," Vol. 3-4, 1969-1972, Vol. 5, 1972-73. Please return to Life Sciences Library B239-13. Thank you.

## The Astrogram

Room 142, Admin. Mgt. Building, Phone 965-5422

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Editor . . . . . Meredith Moore  
 Associate Editor . . . . . Marcia Kadota  
 Reporters . . . . . NASA Employees

Deadline for contributions: Thursday between publication dates

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# ARA ACTIVITIES

Tickets for the September 17th Moffett Field evening at Great America are available at the ARA Store, M-W-Fridays, 12-12:45 p.m. Price is \$5.00 and includes parking and entrance fee.

## CLUB NEWS -

The year-end competition was judged by Don Douglas. Winning entries are on display at the Main Library. The winners in each category are:

### Black and White Prints

- 1st Place - "American Freedom Train" by Jerry P. Barrack
- 2nd Place - "Phantom Fountain" by Norm Sherwood
- 3rd Place - "Bay Estates" by Richard Fish

### Color Pictorial Prints

- 1st Place - "Hi There" by Bob Eglinton
- 2nd Place - "Hot Forge" by Steve G. Deiwert
- 3rd Place - "Rhondo" by Don R. Reynolds

### Nature Color Slides

- 1st Place - "Garden Spider" by Joe Licursi
- 2nd Place - "Holly Hock #2" by Lynn Hunton
- 3rd Place - "Rillian Turning Point" by Joe Licursi

### Color Nature Prints

- 1st Place - "Wood Lake Canal-West" by Steve G. Deiwert
- 2nd Place - "Gull Friend" by Paul Dexter
- 3rd Place - "One Down - Two to Go" by Jack Ratcliff

### Pictorial Color Slides

- 1st Place - "Muir Pass Alpenglow" by Wendell Love
- 2nd Place - "Monarch Butterfly" by William D. Bachalo
- 3rd Place - "Along The Trail" by Trevor Eiseman

## Jetsetters' news

20 August - WINE AND DINE CRUISE. Cost: \$21.00 per person. Includes motorcoach transportation from Moffett Field to San Francisco and return; Bay Cruise - Fisherman's Wharf to Jack London Square; Dinner at Bow and Bell or Sea Wolf restaurants, Complimentary Wine on return trip. For information contact Marian Davis, Ext. 5832, Mail Stop 206-3.

10-12 September - THE RENO AIR RACES. Cost \$78.00 per person/double occupancy. Includes motorcoach transportation from Moffett Field to Reno and return; two nights' accommodations in Reno; Reserved Seating (Saturday and Sunday); Saturday evening party; Gambling Refund (\$22.00 value). Check your bulletin board for complete notice or contact Marian Davis, Ext. 5832, Mail Stop 206-3.

18-19 September - HEARST CASTLE. For information contact Ruthie White, Ext. 5157, Mail Stop 202-3. Full information will be published in the next issue of the Astrogram.

23-24 October - GOLD COUNTRY.

19-21 November - LAS VEGAS.

## Golf

Tournament chairmen Ed Tischler and Bill Hurley report the following winners for the Ames Golf Club Tournament held at Santa Teresa Golf Course on July 31, 1976:

First Flight: 1 - C. Eddy, 2 - D. Banducci, 3 - R. Eddy, 4 - Tie between T. Almojuela and J. Martin.

Second Flight: 1 - J. Mullen, 2 - P. Quattrone, 3 - D. Chaussee, 4 - G. Falkenthal.

Third Flight: 1 - A. Jolly, 2 - Tie between E. Levin, E. Hampel, and A. Lopez.

Fourth Flight: 1 - R. Oyama, 2 - R. Sheaffer, 3 - T. Polek, 4 - R. Dowell.

Highlight of the day was Fred Johnson's hole-in-one on the third hole. Congratulations, Fred!

The annual golf banquet to give out the awards for the 1975 trophy winners was another smashing success. The banquet held at Fairbrae Swim & Tennis Club, Sunnyvale, was planned and carried out by your Ames Golf Club officers with assistance of various committees who contributed their time, talents, and presence to make it a thoroughly enjoyable occasion. The following were winners in the various categories:

Match play tournament trophies went to:

	Winner	Runner-Up
1st Flight	Tom Almojuela	Len McCulley
2nd Flight	Howard Matthews	Vance Oyama
3rd Flight	Armando Lopez	Clark White

Vardon Trophy went to Roger Hedlund

Club Champion went to Roger Hedlund also.

Director's cup went to Steve Hing

Other awards were given as follows:

Most Congenial Golfer -	Edie Watson
Most Improved Golfer -	Earl Levin
Worst Looking Swing -	Stu Johnson
Worst Round & Best Back Swing -	Donna Johnson
Biggest Sandbagger -	Jim Martin

The Club Officers for 1976 are:

President -	Ruben Ramos
Vice President -	Earl Levin
Secretary -	Ron Denison
Treasurer -	Dave Banducci
Handicap Chairman -	Frank Lazzeroni

If you weren't at the banquet, you don't know what a great time you missed. Hope to see all golfers at next year's affair.

## Bowling

The All Ames Winter Bowling League is organizing its teams for the coming season. We will bowl again this year at Camino Bowl, Mountain View, at 6:15 p.m., Tuesdays, starting September 7, 1976. Our league is made up of 60 regular bowlers divided into 12 teams. To be eligible, you must be a member of the Ames Recreation Assoc. or their spouse. If you are interested in joining us as a regular or substitute bowler, contact Gary Claiser, N226-3, ext. 5152, or Katie Garcia, N241-11, ext. 5671.

## NASA recruiting Space Shuttle astronauts

NASA issued a call for Space Shuttle astronaut candidates. Applications will be accepted until June 30, 1977 and all applicants will be informed of selection by December 1977.

At least 15 pilot candidates and 15 mission specialist candidates will be selected to report to the Johnson Space Center on July 1, 1978, for two years of training and evaluation. Final selection as an astronaut will depend on satisfactory completion of the evaluation period.

NASA is committed to an affirmative action program with a goal of having qualified minorities and women among the newly selected astronaut candidates. Therefore, minority and women candidates are encouraged to apply.

Pilot applicants must have a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution in engineering, physical science, or mathematics or have completed all requirements for a degree by Dec. 31, 1977. An advanced degree or equivalent experience is desired. They must have at least 1,000 hours first pilot time, with 2,000 or more desirable. High performance jet aircraft and flight test experience is highly desirable. They must pass a NASA Class I space flight physical. Height between 64 and 76 inches is desired.

Applicants for mission specialist candidate positions are not required to be pilots. Educational qualifications are the same as for pilot applicants except that biological science degrees are included. Mission specialist applicants must be able to pass a NASA Class II space flight physical. Height between 60 and 76 inches is desired.

Pay for civilian candidates will be based on the Federal Government's General Schedule pay scale from grades GS-7 through GS-15, with approximate salaries from \$11,000 to \$34,000 per year. Candidates will be compensated based on individual academic achievements and experience. Other benefits include vacation and sick leave and participation in the Federal Government retirement, group health, and life insurance plans.

Civilian applicants may obtain a packet of application material from JSC. Requests should be mailed to either Astronaut (Mission Specialist) Candidate Program or Astronaut (Pilot) Candidate Program, Code AHX, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, Texas 77058.

Military personnel should apply through their respective military departments using procedures which will be disseminated later this year by DOD. Military candidates will be detailed to JSC but will remain in active military status for pay, benefits, leave, and other military matters.

Currently, 31 persons are available as Space Shuttle crewmen, including nine scientists. Twenty-eight of them are astronauts assigned to the Johnson Space Center and three hold government positions in Washington, D.C.

Crews could consist of as many as seven people - commander, pilot, mission specialist, and up to four payload specialists, who need not be NASA employees and who will be nominated by the sponsors of the payload being flown. Payload specialists will operate specific payload equipment where their special skills are needed.

# Merit Promotion Plan vacancies

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# The Astrogram

VOLUME XVIII

NUMBER 25

August 26, 1976

## NASA studying lighter-than-air vehicles

Today's concern for the environment and for energy conservation has generated new interest in a means of flight older than the airplane.

Airships were once an established element in world-wide transportation, providing the only means of non-stop rapid travel across the world's oceans. Later, during and after World War II, they were the bulwark of this nation's antisubmarine defenses. The only current role for the airship, at least in this country, is advertising.

However, new requirements for transporting heavy loads in power plant construction, transferring ship cargos to shore points, and providing economical, quiet and energy conservative inter-city transportation are reviving interest in lighter-than-air vehicles. Military planners, too, are taking another look at the use of airships for some military missions for which they seem to be particularly well adapted.

These new civil and military applications will require vehicle concepts which do not resemble the airships of the past. Instead they may combine elements of both heavier-than-air vehicles (airplanes) and lighter-than-air vehicles (airships).

Ames is currently studying two lighter-than-air concepts for civil use through a contract with Goodyear Aerospace Corp., Akron, Ohio.

The first of these concepts is being studied for its potential as part of a future short-haul transportation system. The vehicle would be used as a feeder airliner and would be 60 m (200 ft) long and carry 80 passengers. Although this is about the size of a Goodyear blimp, its carrying capacity is three times as great.

It would cruise at 160 knots (176 mph) and be able to land and take off vertically. Power would be furnished by four turboprop engines driving large prop-rotors which could be tilted upward for takeoff and landing.

This concept is particularly attractive today because of its potential for reduction of noise and fuel consumption.

The other concept under study is for a vehicle to transport large, heavy payloads over comparatively short distances. This concept, called a heavy lifter, combines features of large dirigibles and helicopter-type rotor systems to provide lifting capacity far beyond that of either vehicle type alone. Dirigible buoyancy is used to lift the vehicle empty weight, leaving the total lifting capacity of the rotor system to lift and support the payload. Vehicles capable of lifting payloads of up to 225,000 kg (250 tons) have been considered.

A smaller proof-of-concept version of a heavy lifter capable of lifting 67,500 kg (75 tons) is under study. This version would use four helicopter rotor systems supported by a dirigible hull of 75,000 cubic meters (2.5 million cubic feet) displacement.

Of the two vehicles, the heavy lifter appears the most likely for immediate application, transporting heavy power generating equipment or other outside, heavy industrial equipment, particularly when the destination is a remote area not served by other heavy transportation systems.

There are also several potential military missions for the heavy lifter. Principal among these is for transporting ship cargos over the beach to shore points.

NASA, in conjunction with the Navy, is also studying other military uses for conventional airships. The missions being considered are those which use the great endurance capability of airships to advantage such as antisubmarine warfare and sea control.

Substituting inert helium gas for the volatile hydrogen used in the German airships of the 20s and 30s, and benefitting from our increased engineering knowledge and better understanding of weather phenomena, a modern airship would be an extremely safe vehicle to fly.

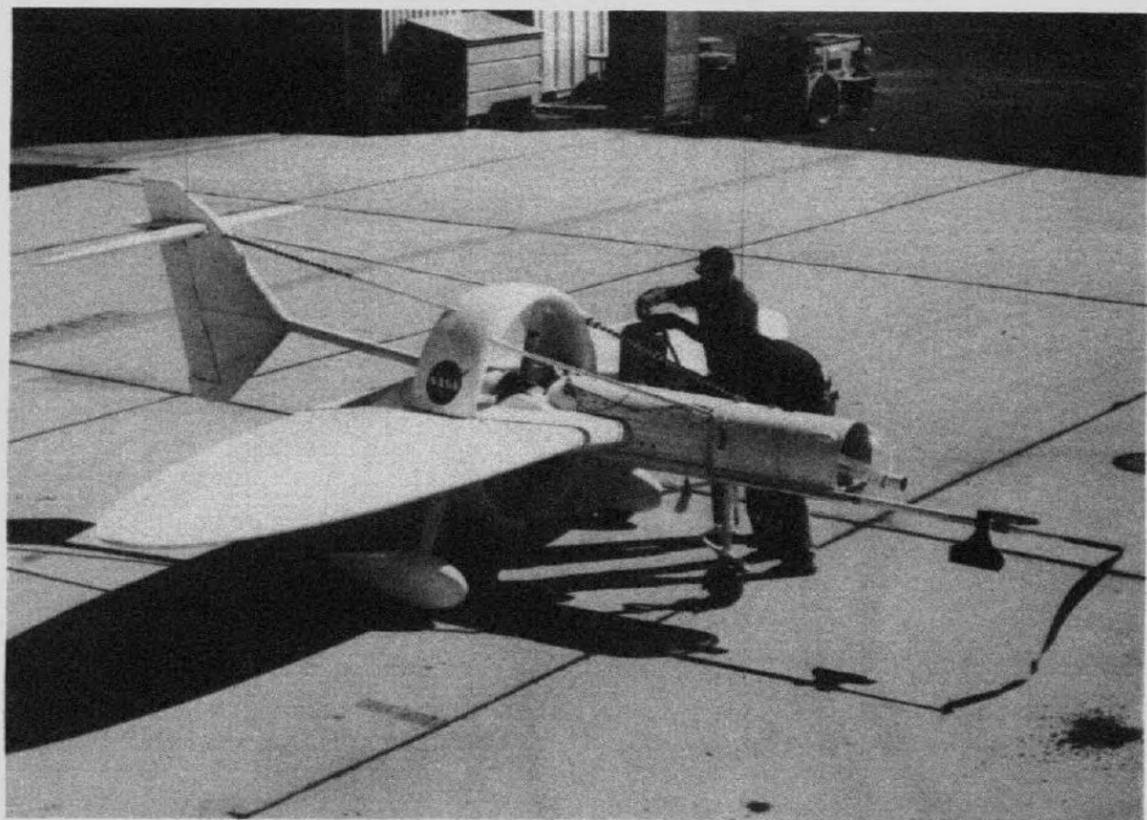
The NASA sponsored studies will be completed this summer. It is anticipated that a number of new technology approaches and their benefits will be defined. There will also likely be a number of areas needing research and development which will be beneficial to modern airship concepts which could be pursued in the future.

## NASA-ASEE design study: Project Orion

Every summer for the past eight years, Ames Research Center and Stanford University have jointly coordinated NASA-ASEE design studies on a wide variety of topics. This summer, the study has considered the design of systems which would enable mankind to address a fundamental and as yet unanswered question: "Are planetary systems a common occurrence in the Galaxy, or is the solar system unique?" The project director was David Black of Ames' Theoretical and Planetary Studies Branch.

The efforts of this summer were directed primarily toward the design of an ultimate telescope for the purpose of astrometric detection of planets. Astrometry is that branch of astronomy concerned with precise determinations of the position of stars. If a star has a planetary companion, the apparent motion of the star across the sky will undergo a small, but in principle, detectable wobble. Some feeling for the magnitude of the task can be had from the following example. Detection of the wobble in the Sun's motion due to Jupiter, as viewed  
*(Continued on Page 4)*

## Remotely Piloted Research Vehicle



As noted in the last Astrogram (No. 24), the first flight of the oblique wing Remotely Piloted Research Vehicle (RPRV) was made this month at Dryden Flight Research Center on the Mojave Desert in a joint flight program with ARC. The aircraft can fly with its wing at various oblique angles to its flight path. Due to a problem in the pitch autopilot, the oblique angle of the wing to the fuselage was limited in 15°.

Future flights will be made with the wing at angles of 30° and 45° to the fuselage. The oblique wing concept could result in increasing energy effectiveness of supersonic transports and alleviation of sonic boom problems. Ames staff scientist R. T. Jones is the father of this revolutionary concept.

## C-141 telescope mirrors undergo cleaning process

This summer, the sophisticated mirrors of the 36-inch infrared telescope located aboard Ames' C-141 Gerard P. Kuiper Airborne Observatory were flown to Tucson, Arizona, to undergo a resurfacing (cleaning) process at nearby Kitt Peak National Observatory (KPNO).

The C-141, its telescope, and five mirrors have been operating for nearly two years, from ARC at a rate, most typically, of two night flights per week. The aircraft flies its missions at an altitude of 41,000 feet and above to escape the water vapor and pollutant of the Earth's atmosphere.

A shell-like door actually opens to allow the unique telescope to view distant objects without any obstructions whatsoever. The fact that the telescope is exposed directly to the elements of the atmosphere necessitates the periodic cleaning of the mirrors.

The first resurfacing process occurred at the end of June by KPNO. The KPNO is operated by the Associated Universities for Research in Astronomy (AURA) under grant from the National Science Foundation. KPNO operates 14 astronomical instruments; one such observatory is the 4-meter Mayall telescope. This 158 inch diameter instrument is considered the world's second largest optical telescope. The tank used to resurface the 4-meter mirrors is the same aluminizing tank Ames used for the Kuiper's telescope mirrors.

The process was fast, efficient, and complete after an 8-hour time span. Ames photographer, Lee Jones, documented the activity with film footage as well as still photos. The pictures will help Ames personnel with future resurfacing activities. The dismantling of the sophisticated mirrors is a delicate operation.

Since the mirrors were transported to Tucson aboard the C-141, it seemed logical to put the observatory on display at Tucson International Airport for interested visitors to view and tour. The honored guest during the 24-hour stay was Mrs. Gerard P. Kuiper who resides in Tucson. This was her second time aboard the aircraft which bears the name of her deceased husband. She had first toured it one year ago when dedication ceremonies took place at the Tucson Airport.



Unloading the mirrors from the C-141's telescope are (l. to r.) Bruce Kelley, SEM, (back to camera); Ralph Zackarias, Contraves-Goerz Corp. (standing); Ben Houston, SEM, (hidden from camera); Bob Barrow, Walter V. Sterling Co.; Don Oishi, SEM; and Robert T. Bell, RSS.

It was in 1960 that her husband established and directed the Lunar and Planetary Laboratory at the University of Arizona in Tucson. Dr. Kuiper was an exceptionally brilliant astronomer with an internationally recognized reputation. His laboratory carries on his brilliance in the study of the moon and its planets in a research and teaching atmosphere.

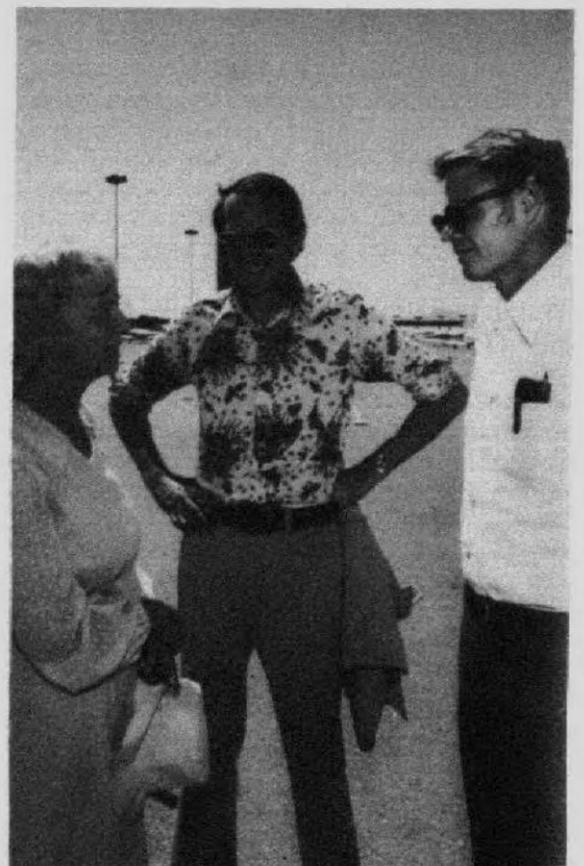
Television newscasters and newspaper representatives were also on hand to publicize the event in June. About 500 people walked through the plane on a hot day of nearly 110 degrees. Crew members explained the operation of the aircraft's

telescope in general terms and answered more specific questions of some individuals. The response to the programs from the visiting public was extremely positive and in favor of tax dollars being spent on astronomy missions.

The C-141 Kuiper Airborne Observatory (KAO) is assigned to the Medium Altitude Missions Branch. Bob Cameron is the Chief of this branch. Carl Gillespie is the Program Manager and Jim McClenahan is the KAO Facility Manager. The branch belongs to the new Airborne Missions and Applications Division, headed by Martin Knutson. (Continued on Page 3)



Carl Gillespie, KAO Program Manager, talks with Tucson newsmedia.



Sarah Kuiper chats with Bob Cameron and Dale Compton while waiting for the tour of the Kuiper Astronomical Observatory (KAO) to begin.

The laser velocimeter has been successfully applied to measure pressure distributions on 2-D airfoils in transonic flow and to measure mean and fluctuating velocity profiles in a shock-induced separated, turbulent boundary layer.

Hazard boundaries for the Wake Vortex Avoidance System under development by the FAA were assessed by NASA, FAA, and Air Force pilots for two classes of jet transports during visual and instrument approaches using the FSAA.

A new three-axis pointing and control system for remotely controlled telescopes has been successfully tested at Ames. VIP (for Video Inertial Pointing) uses a state-of-the-art charge-coupled device video star tracker connected to a micro-computer built into the VIP electronics to provide automatic correction and steering signals to the telescope gyro-stabilization system. The remote operator may view the star field, as seen by the video tracker, on a cathode ray tube display at the control console, as well as continuously position the telescope optical axis by commands to the VIP computer.

It has been shown by Ames researchers that waves observed to propagate in the Crab Nebula imply a dramatically small upper limit of  $10^{-53}$  grams on the mass of a photon. The new upper limit is about a hundred thousand times smaller than the previous best limit.

Ames researchers have found that the amount of particles added to the stratosphere during periods of high volcanic activity could account for some of the cooling trends experienced over the last several centuries, as well as for parts of the last major ice age.

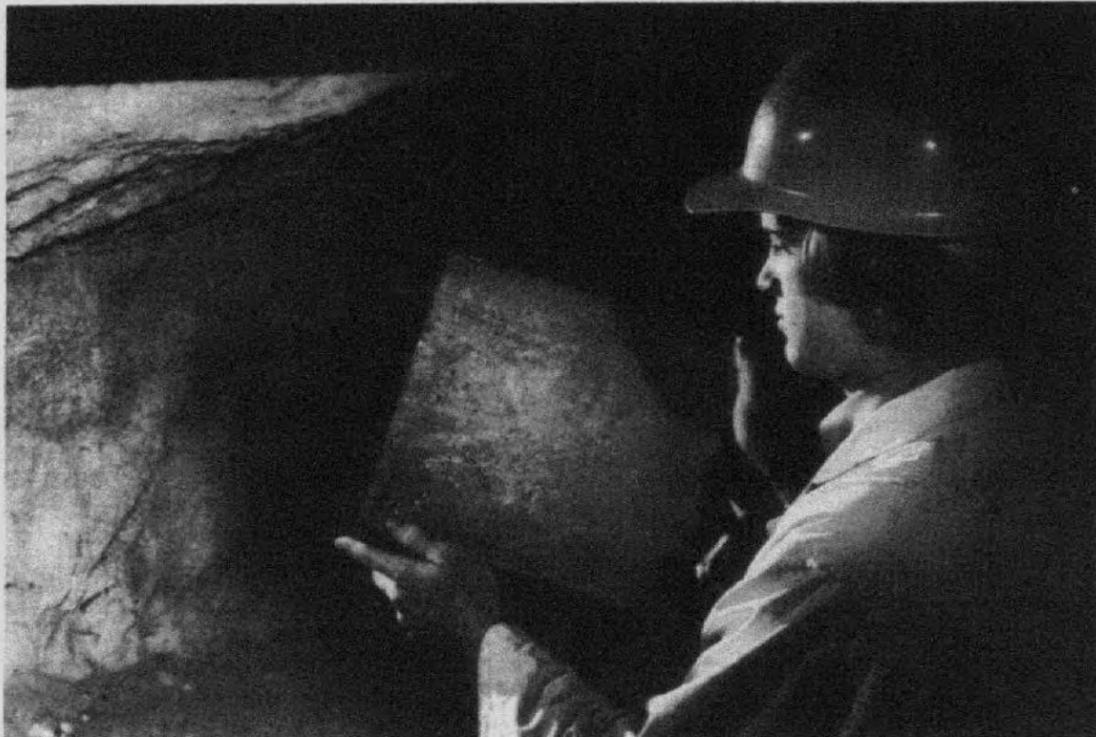
Measurements of stratospheric nitric oxide and ozone using our U-2 aircraft flying from Moffett Field, Alaska, Hawaii and Wallops, show large unexpected seasonal variations and meridional distributions with pronounced polar region enhancement. The newly-developed Ames 2-D stratospheric model is predicting similar variations.

Ames' researchers developed computer codes solving Schroedinger's equation for the wave function of diatomic molecules with sufficient precision that most properties of these molecules (dissociation energy, optical band strengths, dipole moments, etc.) can be derived with better accuracy than measurable by experiment.

The Ames Heat Pipe Experiment, which was launched on-board the Orbiting Astronomical Observatory (OAO-C) in August 1972, was recently retested after more than three years in orbit. The tests were highly successful, providing flight level confidence in the long term use of gas-controlled heatpipes in space applications.

The Advanced Thermal Control Flight experiment, which was launched on-board the Advanced Technology Satellite (ATS-6) in May 1974, was completed. The results show that diode and feedback-controlled heat pipes function reliably in space and that a phase-change material, octadecane, can be used in 0-g to provide energy storage.

## NASA-developed polyimide foam



A NASA developed polyimide foam has demonstrated via full scale testing that the foam can survive a major mine fire without fire propagation from the fire source throughout the mine.

Ames investigations of the Delayed Flap Approach for jet transport landings have shown that the use of these procedures by commercial airlines will save hundreds of pounds of fuel per landing as well as reduce the noise impact of the aircraft when compared to conventional approaches.

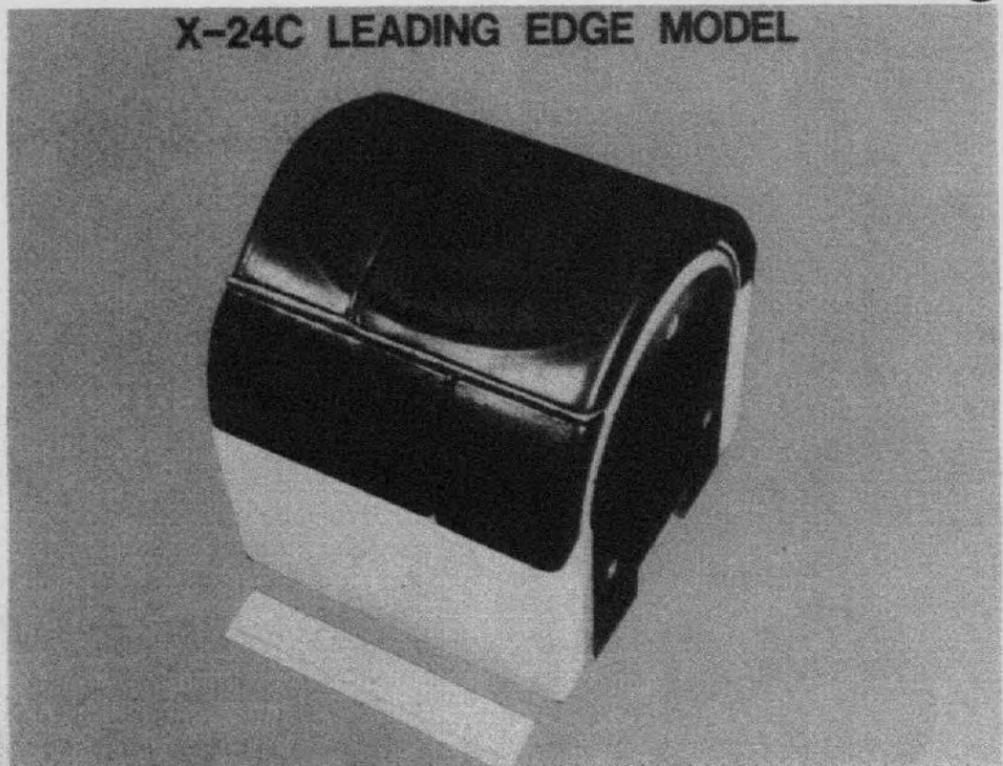
A joint ARC/California Division of Forestry project concerning an automated remote fire weather data network has begun. The test area covers the northwestern portion of California, stretching from San Francisco to the Oregon border and bounded by the Pacific Ocean and the Coast Range Mountains. These remote stations will automatically sense weather conditions in the wild that might be indicative of dangerous fire conditions and transmit this data to Sacramento via the SMS-GOES satellite.

Ames' researchers obtained the first precision photographs of shock-wave water droplet interaction at shock speeds to 7 km/sec and air pressures to 380 torr, simulating the conditions in flow about space vehicles entering earth's atmosphere through clouds.

A joint scientific mission with the CV-990 aircraft was completed in mid-1975 involving NASA and the European Space Agency to simulate future Spacelab operations for assisting in Spacelab planning. An important feature of the mission was the use of experiment operators in place of the principal investigators, as will be done in Spacelab.

Aerodynamic tests in pure hydrogen were conducted for the first time ever in the Hypersonic Freeflight Aerodynamic Facility at velocities up to 5 km/sec. Data from these tests will be used to design entry probes for the outer planets (Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus) whose atmospheres contain large percentages of hydrogen.

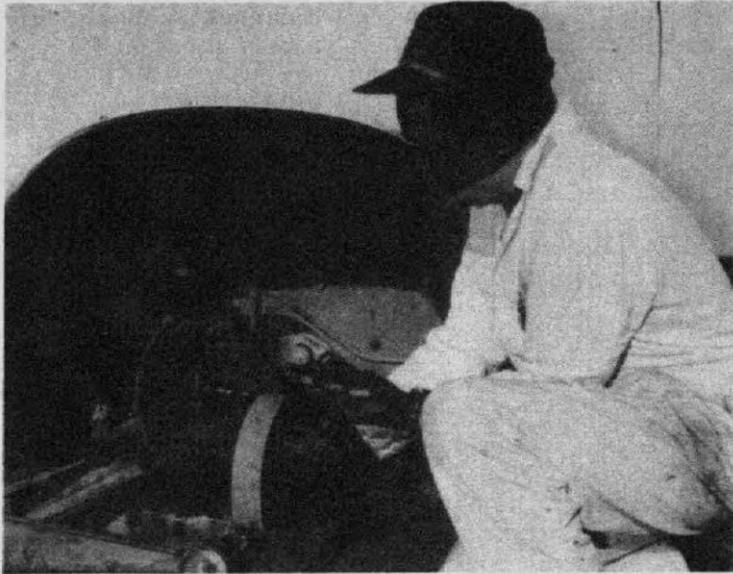
## reusable surface insulation and coating X-24C LEADING EDGE MODEL



Ames Reusable Surface Insulation and Coating has been adopted by Martin Marietta Company as the leading edge heat shield material for their proposed version of the X-24C hypersonic research vehicle. Martin is now manufacturing the material in

small quantities using the Ames-developed process. Successful flight tests of the material have been made on the X-24B aircraft at NASA-Flight Research Center.

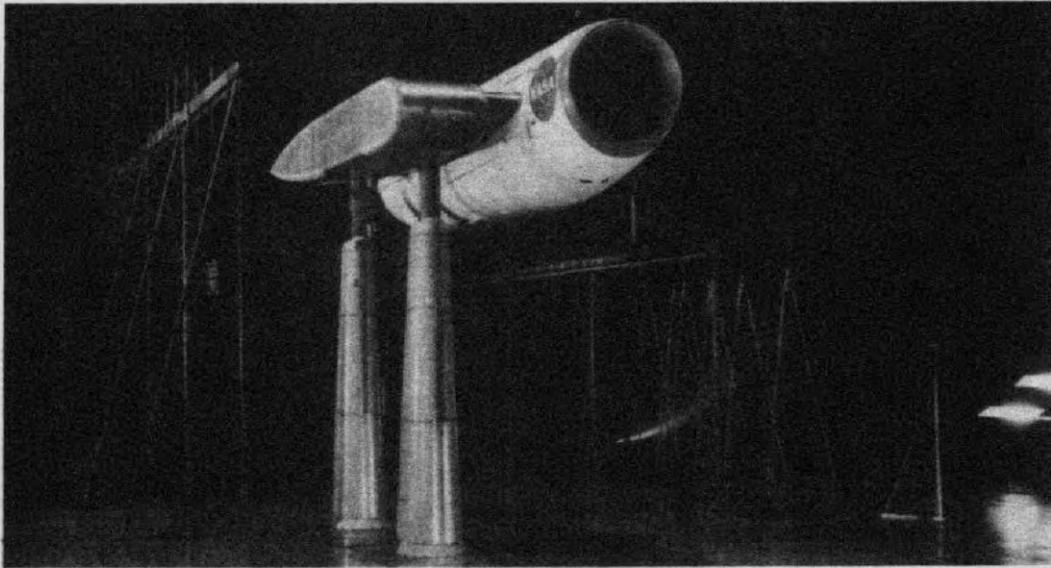
## potassium titanate fiber brake linings



The substitution of potassium titanate fiber for the historically used asbestos in road vehicle brake linings has been found to provide cost effective linings with substantially longer wear durations and higher friction stability.

Ames researchers showed, by use of appropriate atmospheric models, that ozone destruction by space shuttle launch operations will probably be, at most, a few tenths of one percent, perhaps much less.

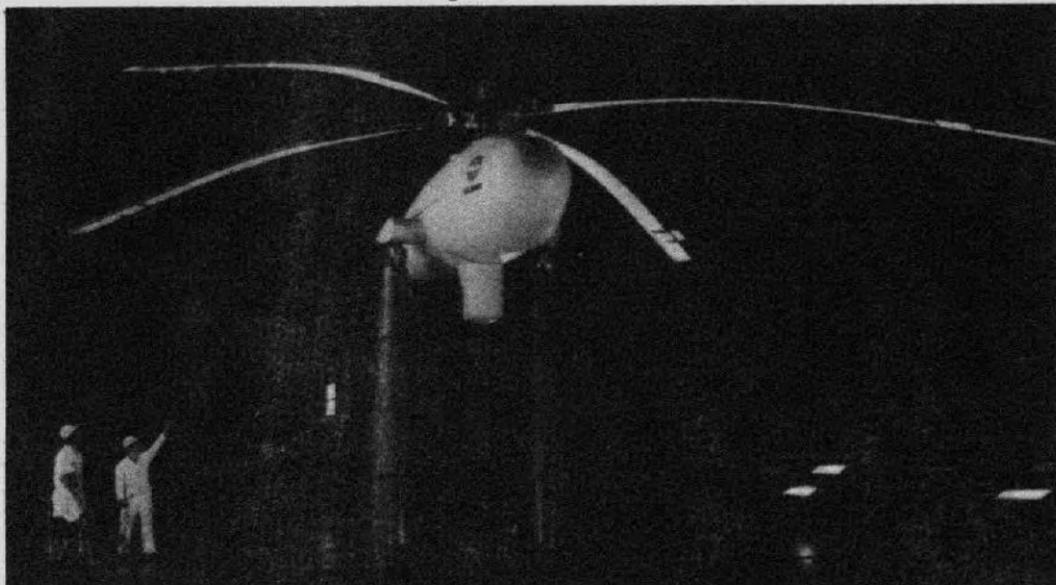
## new techniques developed to quiet JT8D engines



Recent flight tests have revealed that exhaust noise suppressors are not as effective in flight as had been predicted by static ground tests. Tests in the 40- X 80-Foot Wind Tunnel provided data on new techniques which will more effectively and effi-

ciently quiet the JT8D during flight conditions. Since there are more JT8D engines flying in commercial aircraft than any other engine, this research should significantly contribute to reducing community annoyance around airports.

## final inspection for RTA



The Rotor Test Apparatus (RTA) for use in the 40- X 80-Foot Wind Tunnel passed its final acceptance tests and was put to immediate use testing full-scale helicopter rotors. The RTA can spin rotors of 35 ft to 60 ft in diameter to tip Mach numbers

greater than 1.0. Rotors can be "flown" from the tunnel's control room to simulate various rotor loadings and flight conditions up to 200 knots, including accelerating, climbing, level flight, gliding, and auto rotation regimes.

After completing a thorough self evaluation of the Equal Opportunity Program, the new year started with a new outlook on achieving equal opportunity for Ames employees. Throughout 1975, some of the ideas and suggestions coming from the self evaluation were implemented.

Starting in the January 30th edition of the Astrogram, all merit promotion job announcements were advertised, with the names of the selections made for each job. Also advertised has been local training courses, with more emphasis on in-house training.

Throughout the year various advisory committees to the EOP Office have sponsored programs for all employees. These programs were developed to raise the consciousness level of all people. During the second week of February, Black employees were honored for their contributions in the Center's accomplishment with a special photographic exhibition on view in the library in observance of Black History. Students from local high schools were invited to tour Ames during the week.

The United Nations proclaimed 1975 as International Women's Year, and Ames Research Center celebrated the year with various activities. "The Bicentennial Woman" was the theme of our first Federal Women's Week. The week, developed by the Women's Advisory Group, held a number of training sessions for all employees, which proved to be enlightening and exciting for all those who attended.

Studies on child care and Flextime were initiated with ongoing investigation still in process. Five more upward mobility jobs have been offered this year, giving more opportunities to non-professionals in dead-end jobs.

Every month the Director has met with a group of employees randomly selected from the Center. This meeting is to facilitate informal communication lines between employee and management, in both directions.

The self evaluation identified some of the weakness at the Center; in 1975 EEO tried to see that the proper action be taken to correct it. There is much more to be done, but we are coming closer to seeing equal opportunities for all people.

## honors and awards

The Federal Executive Board presented Dr. Paul X. Callahan with the "Federal People Reach Out Award."

Charles F. Hall received the "Golden Plate" award from the Academy of Achievement.

Ruth Smith received the Langley Achievement Award.

Two children of two Ames employees (Donald Frolich and William Carlson) received scholarships from the Federal Personnel Council.

Dean Chapman was named to the National Academy of Engineers.

Paul Kutler was honored by the receipt of the H. Julian Allen Award and also received the "Outstanding Young Alumnus Award" from the Iowa State University.

Many individuals celebrated milestones in the length of service they have spent with the federal government as of 1975: one gentleman reaches 40 years of service; eight people, 35 years; forty-seven people, 30 years; thirty-three people, 25 years; and 68 people, 20 years.

There were 30 Special Achievement Awards for performance and for contributions earned by Ames employees during the 1975 calendar year.

# The Astrogram

VOLUME XVIII

NUMBER 25

August 26, 1976

## NASA studying lighter-than-air vehicles

Today's concern for the environment and for energy conservation has generated new interest in a means of flight older than the airplane.

Airships were once an established element in world-wide transportation, providing the only means of non-stop rapid travel across the world's oceans. Later, during and after World War II, they were the bulwark of this nation's antisubmarine defenses. The only current role for the airship, at least in this country, is advertising.

However, new requirements for transporting heavy loads in power plant construction, transferring ship cargos to shore points, and providing economical, quiet and energy conservative inter-city transportation are reviving interest in lighter-than-air vehicles. Military planners, too, are taking another look at the use of airships for some military missions for which they seem to be particularly well adapted.

These new civil and military applications will require vehicle concepts which do not resemble the airships of the past. Instead they may combine elements of both heavier-than-air vehicles (airplanes) and lighter-than-air vehicles (airships).

Ames is currently studying two lighter-than-air concepts for civil use through a contract with Goodyear Aerospace Corp., Akron, Ohio.

The first of these concepts is being studied for its potential as part of a future short-haul transportation system. The vehicle would be used as a feeder airliner and would be 60 m (200 ft) long and carry 80 passengers. Although this is about the size of a Goodyear blimp, its carrying capacity is three times as great.

It would cruise at 160 knots (176 mph) and be able to land and take off vertically. Power would be furnished by four turboprop engines driving large prop-rotors which could be tilted upward for takeoff and landing.

This concept is particularly attractive today because of its potential for reduction of noise and fuel consumption.

The other concept under study is for a vehicle to transport large, heavy payloads over comparatively short distances. This concept, called a heavy lifter, combines features of large dirigibles and helicopter-type rotor systems to provide lifting capacity far beyond that of either vehicle type alone. Dirigible buoyancy is used to lift the vehicle empty weight, leaving the total lifting capacity of the rotor system to lift and support the payload. Vehicles capable of lifting payloads of up to 225,000 kg (250 tons) have been considered.

A smaller proof-of-concept version of a heavy lifter capable of lifting 67,500 kg (75 tons) is under study. This version would use four helicopter rotor systems supported by a dirigible hull of 75,000 cubic meters (2.5 million cubic feet) displacement.

Of the two vehicles, the heavy lifter appears the most likely for immediate application, transporting heavy power generating equipment or other outside, heavy industrial equipment, particularly when the destination is a remote area not served by other heavy transportation systems.

There are also several potential military missions for the heavy lifter. Principal among these is for transporting ship cargos over the beach to shore points.

NASA, in conjunction with the Navy, is also studying other military uses for conventional airships. The missions being considered are those which use the great endurance capability of airships to advantage such as antisubmarine warfare and sea control.

Substituting inert helium gas for the volatile hydrogen used in the German airships of the 20s and 30s, and benefitting from our increased engineering knowledge and better understanding of weather phenomena, a modern airship would be an extremely safe vehicle to fly.

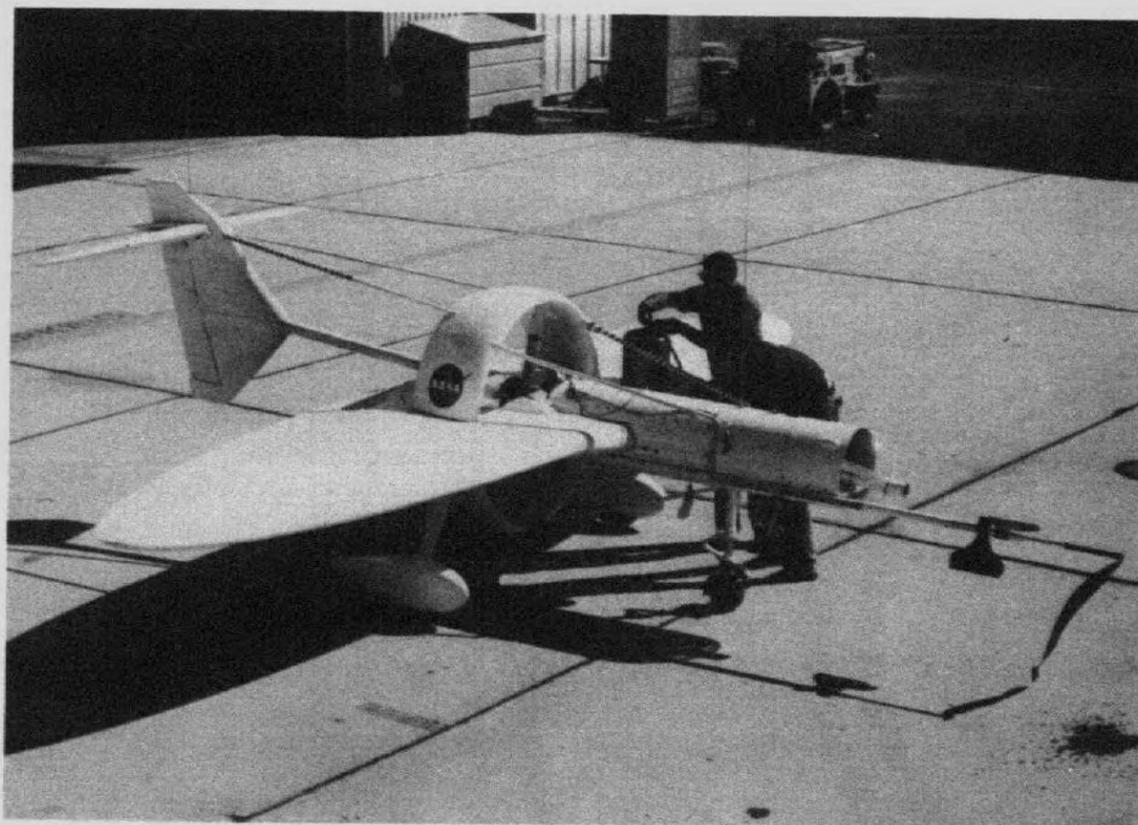
The NASA sponsored studies will be completed this summer. It is anticipated that a number of new technology approaches and their benefits will be defined. There will also likely be a number of areas needing research and development which will be beneficial to modern airship concepts which could be pursued in the future.

## NASA-ASEE design study: Project Orion

Every summer for the past eight years, Ames Research Center and Stanford University have jointly coordinated NASA-ASEE design studies on a wide variety of topics. This summer, the study has considered the design of systems which would enable mankind to address a fundamental and as yet unanswered question: "Are planetary systems a common occurrence in the Galaxy, or is the solar system unique?" The project director was David Black of Ames' Theoretical and Planetary Studies Branch.

The efforts of this summer were directed primarily toward the design of an ultimate telescope for the purpose of astrometric detection of planets. Astrometry is that branch of astronomy concerned with precise determinations of the position of stars. If a star has a planetary companion, the apparent motion of the star across the sky will undergo a small, but in principle, detectable wobble. Some feeling for the magnitude of the task can be had from the following example. Detection of the wobble in the Sun's motion due to Jupiter, as viewed  
*(Continued on Page 4)*

## Remotely Piloted Research Vehicle



As noted in the last Astrogram (No. 24), the first flight of the oblique wing Remotely Piloted Research Vehicle (RPRV) was made this month at Dryden Flight Research Center on the Mojave Desert in a joint flight program with ARC. The aircraft can fly with its wing at various oblique angles to its flight path. Due to a problem in the pitch autopilot, the oblique angle of the wing to the fuselage was limited in 15°.

Future flights will be made with the wing at angles of 30° and 45° to the fuselage. The oblique wing concept could result in increasing energy effectiveness of supersonic transports and alleviation of sonic boom problems. Ames staff scientist R. T. Jones is the father of this revolutionary concept.

## C-141 telescope mirrors undergo cleaning process

This summer, the sophisticated mirrors of the 36-inch infrared telescope located aboard Ames' C-141 Gerard P. Kuiper Airborne Observatory were flown to Tucson, Arizona, to undergo a resurfacing (cleaning) process at nearby Kitt Peak National Observatory (KPNO).

The C-141, its telescope, and five mirrors have been operating for nearly two years, from ARC at a rate, most typically, of two night flights per week. The aircraft flies its missions at an altitude of 41,000 feet and above to escape the water vapor and pollutant of the Earth's atmosphere.

A shell-like door actually opens to allow the unique telescope to view distant objects without any obstructions whatsoever. The fact that the telescope is exposed directly to the elements of the atmosphere necessitates the periodic cleaning of the mirrors.

The first resurfacing process occurred at the end of June by KPNO. The KPNO is operated by the Associated Universities for Research in Astronomy (AURA) under grant from the National Science Foundation. KPNO operates 14 astronomical instruments; one such observatory is the 4-meter Mayall telescope. This 158 inch diameter instrument is considered the world's second largest optical telescope. The tank used to resurface the 4-meter mirrors is the same aluminizing tank Ames used for the Kuiper's telescope mirrors.

The process was fast, efficient, and complete after an 8-hour time span. Ames photographer, Lee Jones, documented the activity with film footage as well as still photos. The pictures will help Ames personnel with future resurfacing activities. The dismantling of the sophisticated mirrors is a delicate operation.

Since the mirrors were transported to Tucson aboard the C-141, it seemed logical to put the observatory on display at Tucson International Airport for interested visitors to view and tour. The honored guest during the 24-hour stay was Mrs. Gerard P. Kuiper who resides in Tucson. This was her second time aboard the aircraft which bears the name of her deceased husband. She had first toured it one year ago when dedication ceremonies took place at the Tucson Airport.



Unloading the mirrors from the C-141's telescope are (l. to r.) Bruce Kelley, SEM, (back to camera); Ralph Zackarias, Contraves-Goertz Corp. (standing); Ben Houston, SEM, (hidden from camera); Bob Barrow, Walter V. Sterling Co.; Don Oishi, SEM; and Robert T. Bell, RSS.

It was in 1960 that her husband established and directed the Lunar and Planetary Laboratory at the University of Arizona in Tucson. Dr. Kuiper was an exceptionally brilliant astronomer with an internationally recognized reputation. His laboratory carries on his brilliance in the study of the moon and its planets in a research and teaching atmosphere.

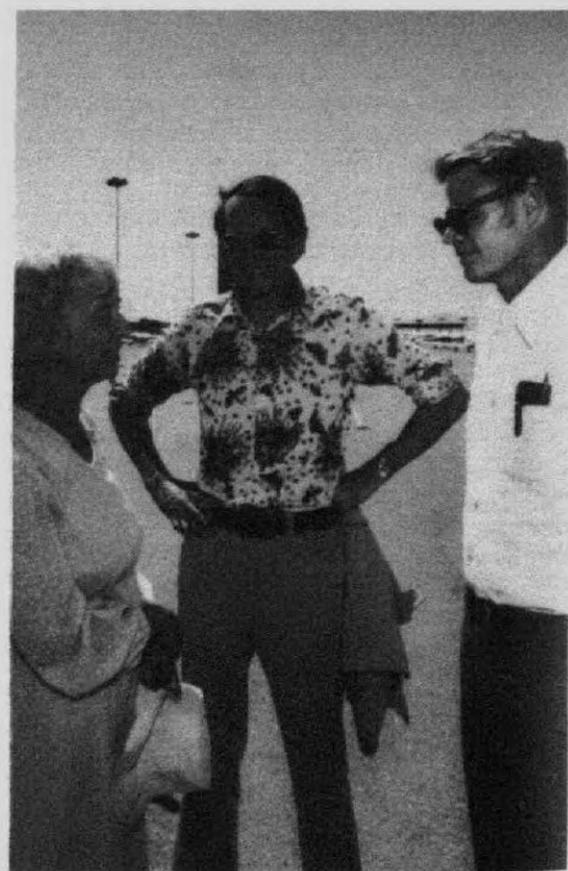
Television newscasters and newspaper representatives were also on hand to publicize the event in June. About 500 people walked through the plane on a hot day of nearly 110 degrees. Crew members explained the operation of the aircraft's

telescope in general terms and answered more specific questions of some individuals. The response to the programs from the visiting public was extremely positive and in favor of tax dollars being spent on astronomy missions.

The C-141 Kuiper Airborne Observatory (KAO) is assigned to the Medium Altitude Missions Branch. Bob Cameron is the Chief of this branch. Carl Gillespie is the Program Manager and Jim McClenahan is the KAO Facility Manager. The branch belongs to the new Airborne Missions and Applications Division, headed by Martin Knutson. (Continued on Page 3)

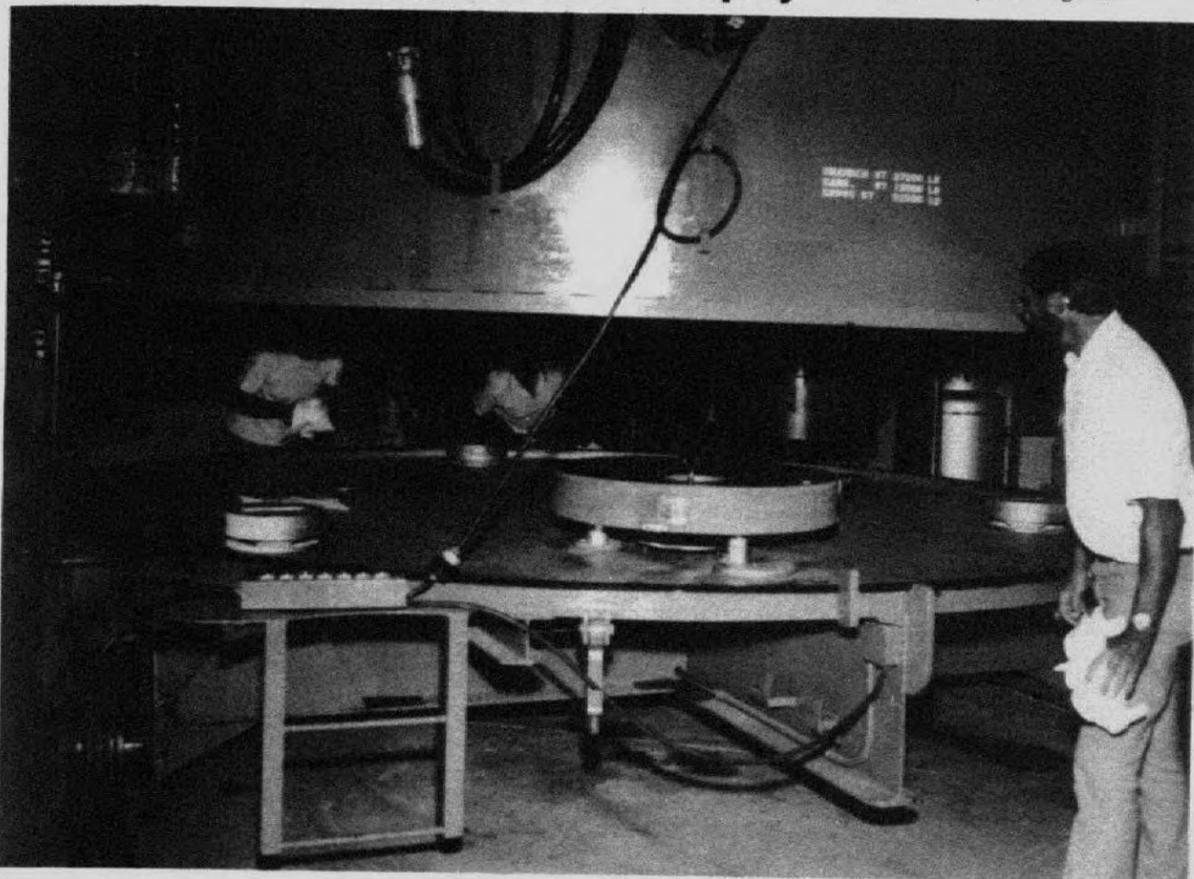


Carl Gillespie, KAO Program Manager, talks with Tucson newsmedia.



Sarah Kuiper chats with Bob Cameron and Dale Compton while waiting for the tour of the Kuiper Astronomical Observatory (KAO) to begin.

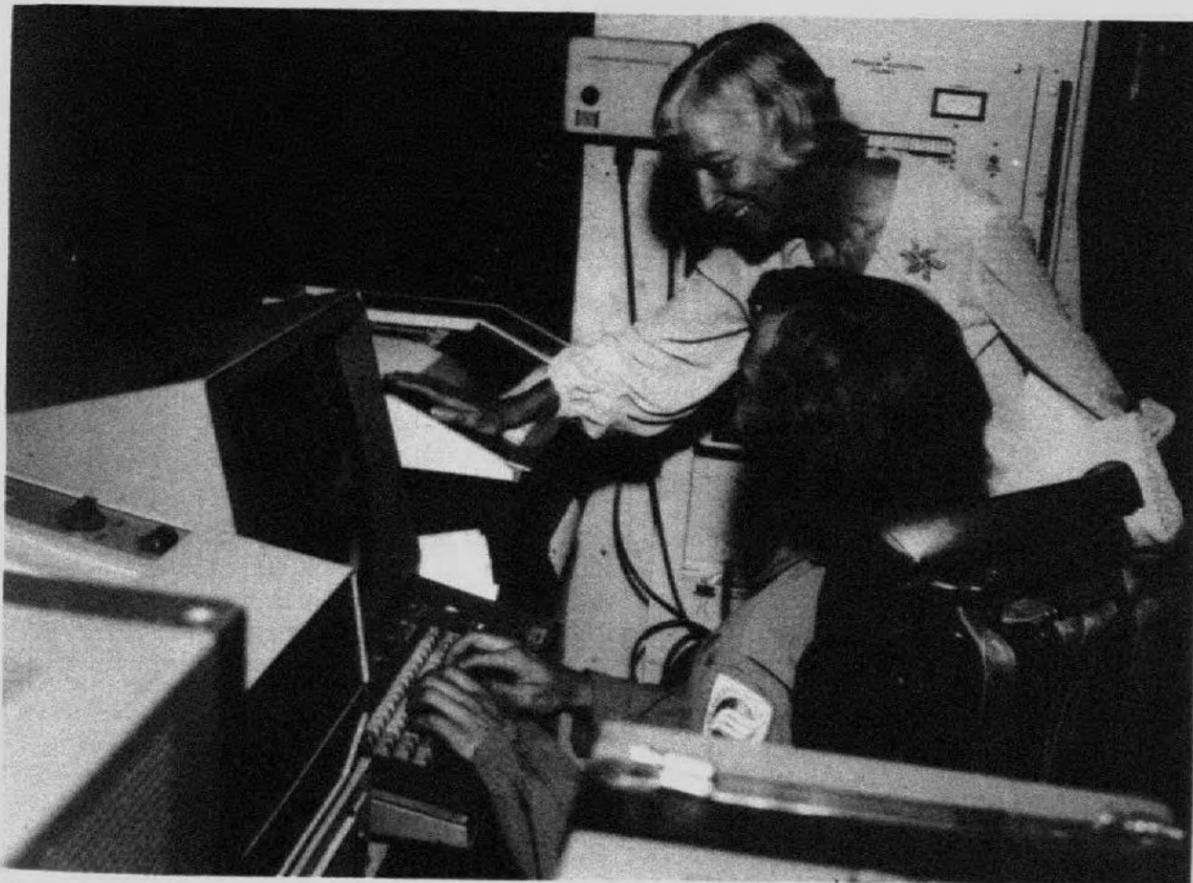
## Mirrors are cleaned; KAO on display (Continued from Page 2)



Workmen load the evaporator for resurfacing process.



Bruce Kelly (Ames) and Randy Meyers (Walter V. Sterling Co.) prepare to reinstall the mirrors.



Tom Mathison of Infomatics demonstrates a computer operation aboard the KAO for Sarah Kuiper.

## NASA, ERDA select team to build largest windmill

The largest windmill in history will be built during the next two years, according to plans of NASA and the Energy Research and Development Administration (ERDA). The two agencies have recently chosen an industrial team to construct the system.

The team of General Electric Co., Valley Forge, Pa. and Hamilton Standard Division, United Technology Corp., Windsor Locks, Conn. has been selected for negotiating a contract for approximately \$7 million to design, fabricate, assemble, install, and test a 1.5 megawatt (1,500 kW) wind turbine electrical generating system in 1978, at a site to be selected by ERDA. The project will be directed for ERDA by Lewis Research Center. The 20-month contract includes an option to build a second wind turbine.

Although experimental in nature, the system will be located at a utility company site and will supply electricity to the local electric system for public use. The purpose of this test system is to determine the economics and operating characteristics of large wind turbines when coupled to conventional power plants.

To be the largest ever built, the windmill will have two slender fiberglass rotor blades spanning 200 feet, perched on a 150-foot tower. The wind turbine will rotate at 30-40 rpm in winds of above 11 mph and will reach its full power output at winds of 22 mph. At a site with average wind speeds of 18 mph, for instance, this machine could produce enough energy annually to supply more than 500 homes.

Most of the contract cost will cover design and engineering. General Electric Co. will be responsible for the overall system design and assembly while the subcontractor, Hamilton Standard will build the rotor blades and hub. Option to build a second 1.5 MW wind turbine is estimated at an additional \$2.5 million. If these systems prove successful and can be produced in quantity in the future, their cost is expected to decrease significantly.

Two preliminary design studies performed by General Electric and the Kaman Aerospace Corp. during the past year examined the many concepts and configurations for wind power systems leading to the present design.

## US/Soviet publication

The three-volume English edition of the joint U.S.-U.S.S.R. "Foundations of Space Biology and Medicine" has been published by the U.S. Government Printing Office.

The Soviet Union previously published a Russian-language version in Moscow.

The publication is the result of several years' work by the U.S.-U.S.S.R. Joint Editorial Board on Space Biology and Medicine, formed in October 1965 by NASA and the Soviet Academy of Sciences. The work summarizes the biological and medical results of the first 15 years of space flight.



# Back to school at Ames

COURSES TO BE TELEVISED AUTUMN QUARTER 1976 OVER  
THE STANFORD INSTRUCTIONAL TELEVISION NETWORK

## AERO AND ASTRO

AA	200A	Engineering Analysis of Flight Vehicles	MWF	9:00 - 9:50
AA	297	Seminar in Flight Control and Guidance	W	4:15 - 5:30

## CIVIL ENGINEERING

CE 280A WILL NOT BE TELEVISED AUTUMN QUARTER

## COMPUTER SCIENCE

CS	155	Concrete Mathematics	MWF	3:15 - 4:05
CS	246	Operating Systems	TTh	11:00 - 12:15
CS	265	Computational Models for the Syntax of Natural Language	MWF	9:00 - 9:50

## ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

EE	181	Introduction to Computer Organization, Machine and Assembly Languages	MWF	1:15 - 2:05
EE	201A	Seminar	Th	11:00 - 11:50
EE	202	Medical Electronics	TTh	3:35 - 4:50
EE	211	Principles of Pulse and Timing Circuits	MWF	10:00 - 10:50
EE	214	Two-Port Network Theory	MWF	8:00 - 8:50
EE	216	Principles and Models of Semiconductor Devices	TTh	8:00 - 9:15
EE	238	Electric and Magnetic Properties of Solids	TTh	1:15 - 2:30
EE	243	Electromagnetic Theory	MWF	10:00 - 10:50
EE	261	The Fourier Transform and Its Applications	MWF	2:15 - 3:05
EE	263	Digital Filtering	MWF	9:00 - 9:50
EE	266	Introduction to Network Synthesis	MWF	8:00 - 8:50
EE	278	Introduction to Statistical Signal Processing	MWF	3:15 - 4:05
EE	286A	Systems Programming	TTh	1:15 - 2:30
EE	322A	Basic Quantum Mechanics	MWF	1:15 - 2:05
EE	363	Introduction to Linear System Theory	MW	1:15 - 3:05
EE	375	Information Systems Seminar	Th	4:15 - 5:30
EE	380	Seminar on Digital Systems	W	4:15 - 5:30
EE	381A	Switching Theory and Logic Design	MWF	11:00 - 11:50

## ENGINEERING-ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

EES	201A	Dynamic Systems	TTh	9:30 - 10:45
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## ENGINEERING

ENGR	105	Control System Analysis and Design	TTh	8:00 - 9:15
ENGR	291	Management of Research Institutions	M	3:15 - 5:05
ENGR	298	Seminar in Fluid Mechanics	T	4:15 - 5:30

## INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

IE	141	Utilization of Computers	MWF	2:15 - 3:05
IE	208	Man-Machine Systems	MWF	10:00 - 10:50
IE	229	Engineering Economy	TTh	2:45 - 4:00

## MATHEMATICS

MATH	113	Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory	MWF	2:15 - 3:05
MATH	130	Ordinary Differential Equations	MWF	1:15 - 2:05

## MATERIALS SCIENCE

MATS	205	Strength and Microstructure	TTh	9:30 - 10:45
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## MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ME	200A	Mathematical Methods in Mechanical Engineering	MWF	11:00 - 11:50
ME	231A	Dynamics	T	10:00 - 10:50
ME	297	Energy Policy Seminar	Th	9:00 - 10:50
			W	4:15 - 6:05

## OPERATIONS RESEARCH

OP. R.	240	Linear Programming	TTh	4:15 - 5:30
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## STATISTICS

STAT	116E	Theory of Probability	MWF	11:00 - 11:50
STAT	203	Introduction to Analysis of Variance and Design	MWF	3:15 - 4:05

## IES/EPRI ENERGY SEMINARS

			M	4:15 - 5:30
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For further information and coordination, please contact the Training and Special Programs Branch, Mail Stop 241-3, extension 5623.

## Project Orion *(Continued from Page 1)*

from the nearest star, is equivalent to detecting a motion of only 1/20 of an inch at a distance of 40 miles, roughly the distance from Ames to the Golden Gate Bridge. The ability to detect motion on that scale is an order of magnitude beyond present telescopes. The imaging interferometer astrometric telescope designed this summer is capable of measuring the equivalence of only 1 to 3 thousandths of an inch motion at a distance of 40 miles. This instrument would be able to detect Jovian mass planets around most of the stars within 150 light years of the Sun.

An instrument of this sensitivity is able to extend other horizons as well. The cosmological distance scale is established through a chain of distance markers. An important link in that chain, parallax measurements of distance, could be extended nearly two orders of magnitude. The ability to accurately measure the distance to any star within 30,000 light years of the Sun also means that the absolute or intrinsic brightness of all such stars would be precisely determined.

The motivation behind Project Orion can perhaps be best understood by answering the question, "Why is a search for other planetary systems important?" In large measure, the answer to that question is contained in two topics: the origin of the solar system and the existence of extraterrestrial intelligence, which seem at first glance unrelated to one another.

The possible existence of extraterrestrial intelligence (ETI), as with speculation concerning the origin of the solar system, has long piqued man's curiosity. This curiosity has been the basis of a number of science fiction efforts. A graphic demonstration of this fascination with ETI is Orson Welles' radio dramatization in 1939 of the work by H.G. Wells entitled, "War of the Worlds."

Until relatively recently, the subject of ETI had been the plaything of science fiction, and had received no serious consideration in the realm of scientific inquiry. However, Morrison and Cocconi (1959) took the first major step in changing the attitude of the scientific community toward the question of ETI. Their paper pointed out that there is a natural signpost of the electromagnetic spectrum which would be known to any advanced civilization, and that such civilizations might send radio signals at or near the frequency of this natural marker. This signpost is the 21 cm wavelength radiation arising from a hyperline transition in atomic hydrogen, the most abundant element in the universe.

Shortly after the paper by Morrison and Cocconi, Frank Drake conducted a search, known as Project Ozma, for such signals. Drake's search was unsuccessful, but its importance cannot be overlooked, as it was the first serious attempt at detecting ETI signals. The relevance of a SETI (Search for ETI) effort to a search for other planetary systems lies in the fact that the only known intelligent life-form, namely ourselves, developed and was nurtured on a planet. If planets are required for the existence of ETI, knowledge of the frequency of occurrence of planetary systems is clearly highly desirable.

A systematic search for other planetary systems would thus reveal whether there is justification in arguing that a natural, perhaps even causal, relation exists between the phenomenon of star formation, which has occurred some  $10^{11}$  times in the Galaxy, and the existence of ETI. The detection of other planetary systems is difficult; present observational techniques and instrumentation are at best marginal in terms of their ability to carry out such a search.

The purpose of this Design Study was to apply modern technology to the problem in the form of specific design concepts for systems which could successfully mount a search for other planetary systems. The Earth is an object of exquisite beauty, and to the extent that this study is instrumental in the discovery of another such object, it will have served mankind an invaluable service.

# More fall courses at ARC

ASSOCIATION FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION - Fall, 1976

Course Title	Day	Start & End Dates	Time
<b>GOLDEN GATE UNIVERSITY MBA PROGRAM</b>			
Management Information Systems	TTh	9/28 - 1/20	7:00 - 8:15 a.m.
Operations Management	M	9/27 - 1/17	4:30 - 7:00 p.m.
Communications & Organizational Behavior	MW	9/27 - 1/19	7:00 - 8:15 a.m.
Planning & Control Systems	TTh	9/28 - 1/20	12:00 - 1:15 p.m.
<b>COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME MBA FOUNDATION PROGRAM</b> (Management Development course denoted by ●)			
Management & Organizational Behavior ●	M	10/4 - 12/6	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
Planning & Operations Management ●	W	9/29 - 12/8	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
Principles of Financial Management ●	T	9/28 - 12/7	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
<b>SUPERVISORY SKILLS PROGRAM</b>			
Introduction to Accounting	MW	9/27 - 12/8	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
Selected Topics in Supervision	T	9/28 - 12/7	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
Principles of Effective Business Writing	M	9/27 - 12/6	5:15 - 7:00 p.m.
<b>SPECIAL &amp; GENERAL INTEREST PROGRAM</b>			
Introduction to Microcomputers	Th	10/28 - 12/9	5:00 - 7:00 p.m.
Think Metric	MW	9/27 - 11/3	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
S.I. Metric System	MW	9/27 - 12/8	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
Fabricating Electronic Subsystems	TTh	9/28 - 12/9	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
Introduction to Engineering Economy *	TTh	9/28 - 10/28	12:30 - 1:00 p.m.
Introduction to FORTRAN IV	Th	9/30 - 12/9	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
Basic Algebra	TTh	9/28 - 12/9	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
Memory Improvement	MW	11/1 - 12/8	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
Effective Reading *	MW	9/27 - 10/27	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
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18-19 September - HEARST CASTLE. Cost \$39 per person/double occupancy. Includes one night deluxe accommodations, motorcoach transportation from Moffett Field, HEARST CASTLE TOUR, PG&E NUCLEAR PLANT TOUR, continental breakfast, California Host indoor garden wine and hors d'oeuvre party, and California Host escort. Reservations cut-off date - 3 September. Contact Ruthie White, ext. 5157, Mail Stop 206-3. CHECK YOUR BULLETIN BOARDS FOR THIS NOTICE FOR COMPLETE DETAILS.

23-24 October - GOLD COUNTRY.

19-21 November - LAS VEGAS.

## Golf

Pajaro Valley Golf Course was in great shape for the Ames Golf Tournament held August 14, 1976. The co-chairmen Elmer Hampel and Bob Barrow ran a mystery partner, best-ball-tuosome event with the head pro selecting only 10 holes that counted. Winners on that cloudy and cool day were as follows:

FIRST FLIGHT: 1 - R. Hedlund/D. Banducci; 2 - O. Koontz/J. Lee; 3 - R. Ramos/L. McCulley; nearest the pin on No. 11 - O. Koontz.

SECOND FLIGHT: 1 - P. Quattrone/R. Eddy; 2 - D. Chaussee/H. Mathews; 3 - N. Martin/L. Hockstein; nearest the pin on No. 2 - P. Kutler.

THIRD FLIGHT: 1 - E. Tischler/R. Denison; 2 - F. Wirth/J. McCloy; 3 - V. Oyama/S. Brovarney; nearest the pin on No. 14 - B. Kelley.

FOURTH FLIGHT: 1 - S. Tardio/J. Weyers; 2 - Y. Sheaffer/E. Levin; 3 - R. Sheaffer/K. Bruck; nearest the pin on No. 7 - S. Johnson.

4

## Ames Merit Promotion Plan vacancies

Notice No.	Title	Grade	Org.	Area of Consideration	Closing Date
76-142T	Voucher Examiner	GS-4/5	AFP	Centerwide & Outside	9-3-76
76-143T	Secretary (Typing)	GS-4/5	RFS	Centerwide & Outside	9-3-76
76-144T	Wind Tunnel Mechanic Foreman	WS-11	FAOW	Centerwide	8-27-76
76-145T	Secretary (Typing or stenography)	GS-4/5	LM	Centerwide & Outside	9-3-76

TO APPLY: Call Extension 5599 or 5600.

## Want ads Transportation

FOR SALE: '69 Dodge Dart Htop, 6 cyl., AT, PS, AC, overhauled engine, \$775. Call 961-9599 after 5 p.m. or weekend.

For Sale - '68 Chevy Impala, air conditioned, V-8, auto., PS/PB, radio. Excellent condition. \$800/offer. Bob Gemmer, 328-8950 evs.

FOR SALE: MATADOR WAGON, 8 seats, 1974, model V8, 33,000 miles. excellent condition, \$2950. Phone 739-1651.

For Sale: 1973 Ford Maverick, 46,000 mi., exc. cond., Lux. decor. Grm/white vinyl top. A/T, P/S, \$1995 firm. 365-1509 after 5 p.m.

For Sale - 1974 Jensen Healey, color - tangerine, only 7000 miles. Call 327-2428 after 6:30 p.m.

## Housing

FOR RENT: Beach house at Pajaro Dunes, completely furnished, beautiful view of Monterey Bay. Reserve now for fall weekends. Call John Lundell, 252-7260.

For Rent: 3 bedroom house near Los Altos High School and convenient to shopping. Extra large livingroom, fireplace, and patio suited to container gardening. Available Sept. 1, \$380 per mo. 941-3589.

FOR RENT - New Condo Apt in woodsy area of Palo Alto. Close to fwy. on/off ramps - 10 min from Ames. 2 Bedrooms, 2 bath, AEK, security parking, washer-dryer, sauna, jacuzzi, rec room, private patio and sundeck, w/w carpets, refrig. - \$350. Possible lease-sale. Call: 324-1546, 329-1040 evenings only.

WANTED - Room or small apartment for college student working at Ames who is clean and quiet. Charlene 948-8073.

FOR RENT: Swiss Chalet cabin at Lake Tahoe, North Shore in Alpine Meadows, AEK, dishwasher, 2 baths, sleeps 6, reasonable rates by weekend or week, call M. Moore, 739-5373.

HOUSE FOR RENT: Negotiable, responsible people only. Furnished 3 bedroom, 2 bath house in Los Altos. Includes a family room, AEK, 2 fireplaces, washer, dryer, dishwasher. Available on lease: Sept. 76-June 77. No pets. Rent \$585/month. Includes gardner and water. Cupertino School District. Large yard. Contact: Lee Neidleman (415)961-5672 evenings and weekends.

## Miscellaneous

Need a ride from SJSU. Will share expenses. Betty Wong, ext. 5835 or 294-3266.

Crib w/mattress, \$40, in very good condition. 964-4190.

Olympus - Om-Lens Zuiko 28mm f/3.5. Never used. Included Om lens case and Om lens hood. \$125. Contact John Nichols, 736-5280.

Laser sailboat for sale, 1 year old. Excl. cond., like new, light blue, \$850/offer. 985-1792.

Moving Sale: 9x12 Oval Braided Rug (orange/brown), \$25; 9x12 blue and green area rug, \$10; almost new room humidifier with stand, \$20; GM infant car seat, \$10; 3-passenger van seat, \$25. Call Annette, 259-7419.

Antique sewing machine cabinet (treadle style) w/o the machine! Cute for an end table, conversation piece, dressing room table. Attractive lines. Professionally striped and ready for stain. \$50. Call after 5 p.m. 965-0234.

Sofa 8 feet long in gold brocade, v. good cond., neat, clean, good looking. \$135. Call: 321-1858.

For Sale: Speakers (pair), Bose 501. Very good condition. Make offer. Phone: 324-8295.

Heavy-duty brown vinyl chair, like new, comfortable, relaxing. \$70. Call: 321-1858.

Great Dane, 2 years old, female. Call before 12 a.m. 225-1870 or 252-5596.

Color TV '73 Admiral, mediterranean/Spanish style cabinet. Exc. wkg. cond. \$300. 246-9379.

Cubco ski bindings w/toe plates, used 2 seasons, \$10. Call 739-5373. Will throw in Kastinger ladies ski boots, 8 M. Good shape.

Free to qualified home: Beautiful, playful, gentle male Boxer. Loves children, is a good watch dog, has papers and has been in some show competition. Also house broken. Paul Laut, (415)967-6403.

Walnut veneer twin bed w/matching chest \$125; 10 speed bike \$45. 257-0966.

Small antique coffee table with drop leaves approximately 36"x18"x22" in good condition (probably walnut) \$20. Call after 5. 739-5373.

FOR SALE: Doughboy Pool (18x32x4 feet) plus pump, D.E. filter, ladder and accessories - All in good condition. Yours for \$450 if you remove. Call 244-4632.

Those who wish to help "PET" Inc. (People Ending The Slaughter) by providing foster homes to the animals rescued from the Humane Society, please contact Sandy Pike, President, PET, (408) 244-1951. Also, donations (tax ded.) are needed.

## Dental signups

The prepaid dental program for Ames employees will have their open enrollment periods beginning with September 1 and ending with October 1. Those wishing to enroll for an October 1 start-up must have their enrollment material completed by September 15. Those not making that deadline by submitting such enrollment information prior to October 15 will be effective November 1. Enrollment brochures and enrollment cards are available at the training office. Mr. Stark, the representative, will be available to answer questions from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. on September 14 and September 15 in Bldg. 241, Rm. 147.

This year the prepaid dental program will include an orthodontic option, details of which will be available with the informational material. Questions will be answered at the meetings. The meetings will be held at available facilities in the training center on the 14th and 15th.

## Bloodmobile visit

The American Red Cross Blood Mobile will visit ARC on September 9 between the hours of 8:30 a.m. and 1 p.m. in Bldg. N-239, Life Sciences Research Lab, Room 39 (Basement).

## Notice

People stand reminded that the new hours for the Ames Badge Office in Building 241 are from 8 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. The doors close at 3:30 p.m., Monday through Friday.

## The Astrogram

Room 142, Admin. Mgt. Building, Phone 965-5422

The Astrogram is an official publication of the Ames Research Center, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Moffett Field, California, and is published bi-weekly in the interest of Ames employees.

Editor . . . . . Meredith Moore  
Associate Editor . . . . . Marcia Kadota  
Reporters . . . . . NASA Employees

Deadline for contributions: Thursday between publication dates



National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Ames Research Center  
Moffett Field, California 94035  
AC 415 965-5091

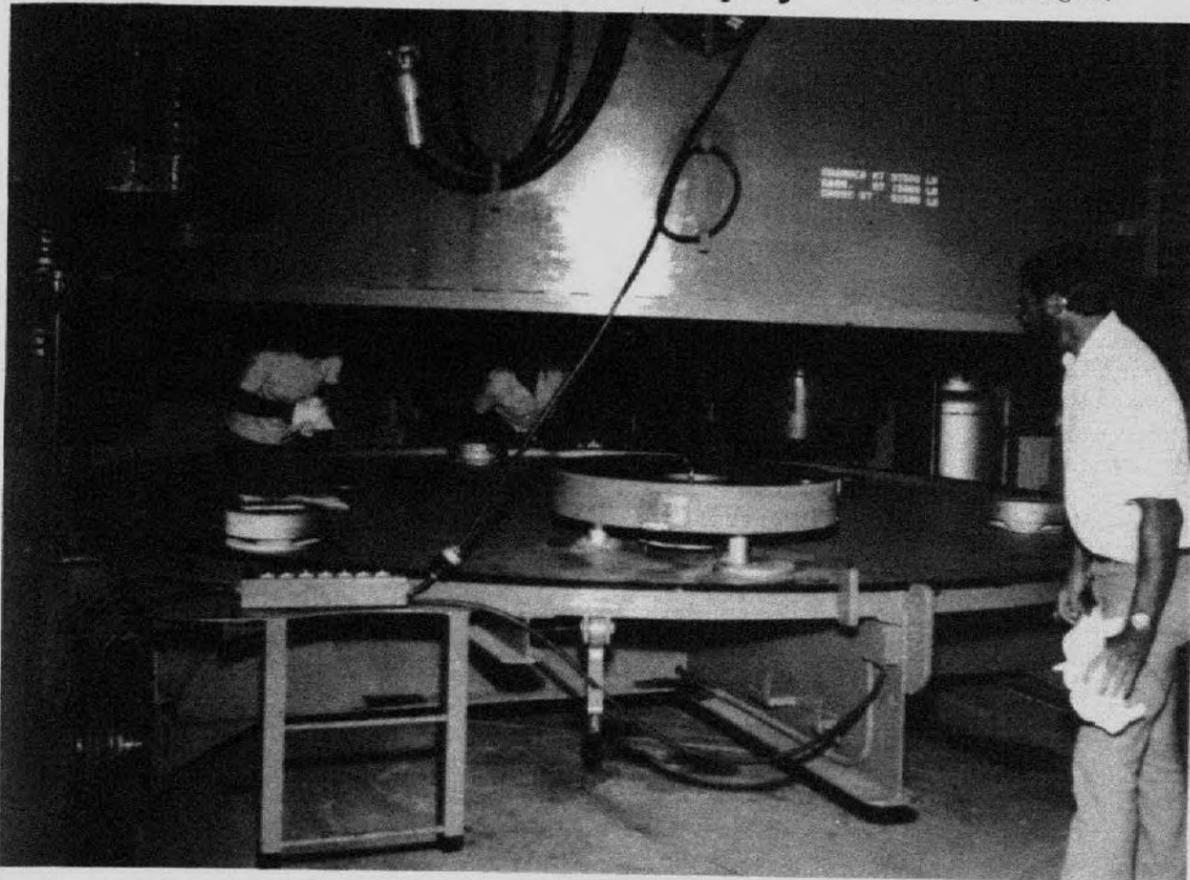
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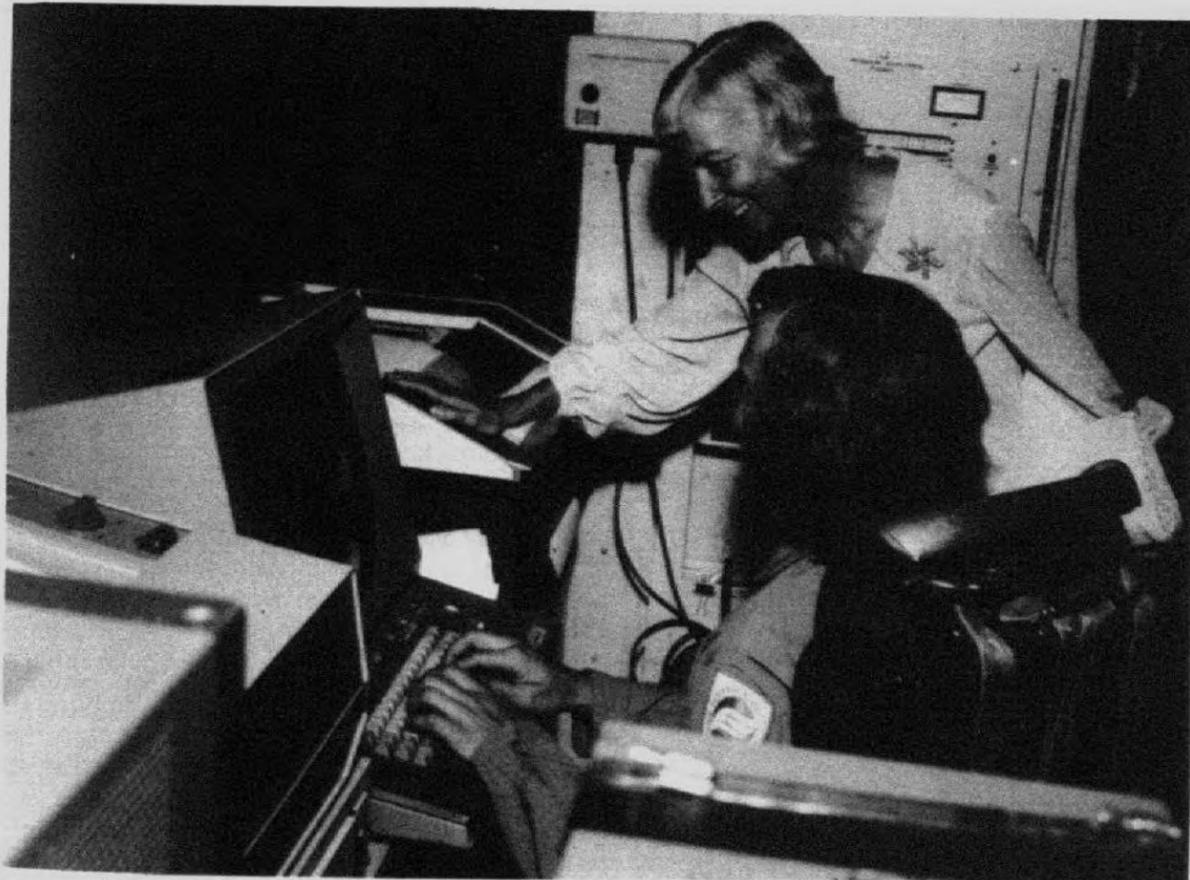
## Mirrors are cleaned; KAO on display (Continued from Page 2)



Workmen load the evaporator for resurfacing process.



Bruce Kelly (Ames) and Randy Meyers (Walter V. Sterling Co.) prepare to reinstall the mirrors.



Tom Mathison of Infomatics demonstrates a computer operation aboard the KAO for Sarah Kuiper.

## NASA, ERDA select team to build largest windmill

The largest windmill in history will be built during the next two years, according to plans of NASA and the Energy Research and Development Administration (ERDA). The two agencies have recently chosen an industrial team to construct the system.

The team of General Electric Co., Valley Forge, Pa. and Hamilton Standard Division, United Technology Corp., Windsor Locks, Conn. has been selected for negotiating a contract for approximately \$7 million to design, fabricate, assemble, install, and test a 1.5 megawatt (1,500 kW) wind turbine electrical generating system in 1978, at a site to be selected by ERDA. The project will be directed for ERDA by Lewis Research Center. The 20-month contract includes an option to build a second wind turbine.

Although experimental in nature, the system will be located at a utility company site and will supply electricity to the local electric system for public use. The purpose of this test system is to determine the economics and operating characteristics of large wind turbines when coupled to conventional power plants.

To be the largest ever built, the windmill will have two slender fiberglass rotor blades spanning 200 feet, perched on a 150-foot tower. The wind turbine will rotate at 30-40 rpm in winds of above 11 mph and will reach its full power output at winds of 22 mph. At a site with average wind speeds of 18 mph, for instance, this machine could produce enough energy annually to supply more than 500 homes.

Most of the contract cost will cover design and engineering. General Electric Co. will be responsible for the overall system design and assembly while the subcontractor, Hamilton Standard will build the rotor blades and hub. Option to build a second 1.5 MW wind turbine is estimated at an additional \$2.5 million. If these systems prove successful and can be produced in quantity in the future, their cost is expected to decrease significantly.

Two preliminary design studies performed by General Electric and the Kaman Aerospace Corp. during the past year examined the many concepts and configurations for wind power systems leading to the present design.

## US/Soviet publication

The three-volume English edition of the joint U.S.-U.S.S.R. "Foundations of Space Biology and Medicine" has been published by the U.S. Government Printing Office.

The Soviet Union previously published a Russian-language version in Moscow.

The publication is the result of several years' work by the U.S.-U.S.S.R. Joint Editorial Board on Space Biology and Medicine, formed in October 1965 by NASA and the Soviet Academy of Sciences. The work summarizes the biological and medical results of the first 15 years of space flight.



# Back to school at Ames

COURSES TO BE TELEVISED AUTUMN QUARTER 1976 OVER  
THE STANFORD INSTRUCTIONAL TELEVISION NETWORK

## AERO AND ASTRO

AA	200A	Engineering Analysis of Flight Vehicles	MWF	9:00 - 9:50
AA	297	Seminar in Flight Control and Guidance	W	4:15 - 5:30

## CIVIL ENGINEERING

CE 280A WILL NOT BE TELEVISED AUTUMN QUARTER

## COMPUTER SCIENCE

CS	155	Concrete Mathematics	MWF	3:15 - 4:05
CS	246	Operating Systems	TTh	11:00 - 12:15
CS	265	Computational Models for the Syntax of Natural Language	MWF	9:00 - 9:50

## ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

EE	181	Introduction to Computer Organization, Machine and Assembly Languages	MWF	1:15 - 2:05
EE	201A	Seminar	Th	11:00 - 11:50
EE	202	Medical Electronics	TTh	3:35 - 4:50
EE	211	Principles of Pulse and Timing Circuits	MWF	10:00 - 10:50
EE	214	Two-Port Network Theory	MWF	8:00 - 8:50
EE	216	Principles and Models of Semiconductor Devices	TTh	8:00 - 9:15
EE	238	Electric and Magnetic Properties of Solids	TTh	1:15 - 2:30
EE	243	Electromagnetic Theory	MWF	10:00 - 10:50
EE	261	The Fourier Transform and Its Applications	MWF	2:15 - 3:05
EE	263	Digital Filtering	MWF	9:00 - 9:50
EE	266	Introduction to Network Synthesis	MWF	8:00 - 8:50
EE	278	Introduction to Statistical Signal Processing	MWF	3:15 - 4:05
EE	286A	Systems Programming	TTh	1:15 - 2:30
EE	322A	Basic Quantum Mechanics	MWF	1:15 - 2:05
EE	363	Introduction to Linear System Theory	MW	1:15 - 3:05
EE	375	Information Systems Seminar	Th	4:15 - 5:30
EE	380	Seminar on Digital Systems	W	4:15 - 5:30
EE	381A	Switching Theory and Logic Design	MWF	11:00 - 11:50

## ENGINEERING-ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

EES	201A	Dynamic Systems	TTh	9:30 - 10:45
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## ENGINEERING

ENGR	105	Control System Analysis and Design	TTh	8:00 - 9:15
ENGR	291	Management of Research Institutions	M	3:15 - 5:05
ENGR	298	Seminar in Fluid Mechanics	T	4:15 - 5:30

## INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

IE	141	Utilization of Computers	MWF	2:15 - 3:05
IE	208	Man-Machine Systems	MWF	10:00 - 10:50
IE	229	Engineering Economy	TTh	2:45 - 4:00

## MATHEMATICS

MATH	113	Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory	MWF	2:15 - 3:05
MATH	130	Ordinary Differential Equations	MWF	1:15 - 2:05

## MATERIALS SCIENCE

MATS	205	Strength and Microstructure	TTh	9:30 - 10:45
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## MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ME	200A	Mathematical Methods in Mechanical Engineering	MWF	11:00 - 11:50
ME	231A	Dynamics	T	10:00 - 10:50
ME	297	Energy Policy Seminar	Th	9:00 - 10:50
			W	4:15 - 6:05

## OPERATIONS RESEARCH

OP. R.	240	Linear Programming	TTh	4:15 - 5:30
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## STATISTICS

STAT	116E	Theory of Probability	MWF	11:00 - 11:50
STAT	203	Introduction to Analysis of Variance and Design	MWF	3:15 - 4:05

## IES/EPRI ENERGY SEMINARS

			M	4:15 - 5:30
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For further information and coordination, please contact the Training and Special Programs Branch, Mail Stop 241-3, extension 5623.

## Project Orion *(Continued from Page 1)*

from the nearest star, is equivalent to detecting a motion of only 1/20 of an inch at a distance of 40 miles, roughly the distance from Ames to the Golden Gate Bridge. The ability to detect motion on that scale is an order of magnitude beyond present telescopes. The imaging interferometer astrometric telescope designed this summer is capable of measuring the equivalence of only 1 to 3 thousandths of an inch motion at a distance of 40 miles. This instrument would be able to detect Jovian mass planets around most of the stars within 150 light years of the Sun.

An instrument of this sensitivity is able to extend other horizons as well. The cosmological distance scale is established through a chain of distance markers. An important link in that chain, parallax measurements of distance, could be extended nearly two orders of magnitude. The ability to accurately measure the distance to any star within 30,000 light years of the Sun also means that the absolute or intrinsic brightness of all such stars would be precisely determined.

The motivation behind Project Orion can perhaps be best understood by answering the question, "Why is a search for other planetary systems important?" In large measure, the answer to that question is contained in two topics: the origin of the solar system and the existence of extraterrestrial intelligence, which seem at first glance unrelated to one another.

The possible existence of extraterrestrial intelligence (ETI), as with speculation concerning the origin of the solar system, has long piqued man's curiosity. This curiosity has been the basis of a number of science fiction efforts. A graphic demonstration of this fascination with ETI is Orson Welles' radio dramatization in 1939 of the work by H.G. Wells entitled, "War of the Worlds."

Until relatively recently, the subject of ETI had been the plaything of science fiction, and had received no serious consideration in the realm of scientific inquiry. However, Morrison and Cocconi (1959) took the first major step in changing the attitude of the scientific community toward the question of ETI. Their paper pointed out that there is a natural signpost of the electromagnetic spectrum which would be known to any advanced civilization, and that such civilizations might send radio signals at or near the frequency of this natural marker. This signpost is the 21 cm wavelength radiation arising from a hyperline transition in atomic hydrogen, the most abundant element in the universe.

Shortly after the paper by Morrison and Cocconi, Frank Drake conducted a search, known as Project Ozma, for such signals. Drake's search was unsuccessful, but its importance cannot be overlooked, as it was the first serious attempt at detecting ETI signals. The relevance of a SETI (Search for ETI) effort to a search for other planetary systems lies in the fact that the only known intelligent life-form, namely ourselves, developed and was nurtured on a planet. If planets are required for the existence of ETI, knowledge of the frequency of occurrence of planetary systems is clearly highly desirable.

A systematic search for other planetary systems would thus reveal whether there is justification in arguing that a natural, perhaps even causal, relation exists between the phenomenon of star formation, which has occurred some  $10^{11}$  times in the Galaxy, and the existence of ETI. The detection of other planetary systems is difficult; present observational techniques and instrumentation are at best marginal in terms of their ability to carry out such a search.

The purpose of this Design Study was to apply modern technology to the problem in the form of specific design concepts for systems which could successfully mount a search for other planetary systems. The Earth is an object of exquisite beauty, and to the extent that this study is instrumental in the discovery of another such object, it will have served mankind an invaluable service.

# More fall courses at ARC

ASSOCIATION FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION - Fall, 1976

Course Title	Day	Start & End Dates	Time
<b>GOLDEN GATE UNIVERSITY MBA PROGRAM</b>			
Management Information Systems	TTh	9/28 - 1/20	7:00 - 8:15 a.m.
Operations Management	M	9/27 - 1/17	4:30 - 7:00 p.m.
Communications & Organizational Behavior	MW	9/27 - 1/19	7:00 - 8:15 a.m.
Planning & Control Systems	TTh	9/28 - 1/20	12:00 - 1:15 p.m.
<b>COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME MBA FOUNDATION PROGRAM</b> (Management Development course denoted by ●)			
Management & Organizational Behavior ●	M	10/4 - 12/6	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
Planning & Operations Management ●	W	9/29 - 12/8	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
Principles of Financial Management ●	T	9/28 - 12/7	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
<b>SUPERVISORY SKILLS PROGRAM</b>			
Introduction to Accounting	MW	9/27 - 12/8	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
Selected Topics in Supervision	T	9/28 - 12/7	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
Principles of Effective Business Writing	M	9/27 - 12/6	5:15 - 7:00 p.m.
<b>SPECIAL &amp; GENERAL INTEREST PROGRAM</b>			
Introduction to Microcomputers	Th	10/28 - 12/9	5:00 - 7:00 p.m.
Think Metric	MW	9/27 - 11/3	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
S.I. Metric System	MW	9/27 - 12/8	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
Fabricating Electronic Subsystems	TTh	9/28 - 12/9	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
Introduction to Engineering Economy *	TTh	9/28 - 10/28	12:30 - 1:00 p.m.
Introduction to FORTRAN IV	Th	9/30 - 12/9	5:00 - 6:45 p.m.
Basic Algebra	TTh	9/28 - 12/9	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
Memory Improvement	MW	11/1 - 12/8	12:00 - 1:00 p.m.
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## Jetsetters' news

10-12 September - **THE RENO AIR RACES.** Cost \$78 per person/double occupancy. Includes transportation, two nights lodging, two days reserved seating, Saturday evening party, \$22 value gambling refund. Limited seats available. Contact Marian Davis, ext. 5832, Mail Stop 206-3.

18-19 September - **HEARST CASTLE.** Cost \$39 per person/double occupancy. Includes one night deluxe accommodations, motorcoach transportation from Moffett Field, HEARST CASTLE TOUR, PG&E NUCLEAR PLANT TOUR, continental breakfast, California Host indoor garden wine and hors d'oeuvre party, and California Host escort. Reservations cut-off date - 3 September. Contact Ruthie White, ext. 5157, Mail Stop 206-3. **CHECK YOUR BULLETIN BOARDS FOR THIS NOTICE FOR COMPLETE DETAILS.**

23-24 October - **GOLD COUNTRY.**  
19-21 November - **LAS VEGAS.**

## Golf

Pajaro Valley Golf Course was in great shape for the Ames Golf Tournament held August 14, 1976. The co-chairmen Elmer Hampel and Bob Barrow ran a mystery partner, best-ball-twosome event with the head pro selecting only 10 holes that counted. Winners on that cloudy and cool day were as follows:

**FIRST FLIGHT:** 1 - R. Hedlund/D. Banducci; 2 - O. Koontz/J. Lee; 3 - R. Ramos/L. McCulley; nearest the pin on No. 11 - O. Koontz.

**SECOND FLIGHT:** 1 - P. Quattrone/R. Eddy; 2 - D. Chaussee/H. Mathews; 3 - N. Martin/L. Hockstein; nearest the pin on No. 2 - P. Kutler.

**THIRD FLIGHT:** 1 - E. Tischler/R. Denison; 2 - F. Wirth/J. McCloy; 3 - V. Oyama/S. Brovarney; nearest the pin on No. 14 - B. Kelley.

**FOURTH FLIGHT:** 1 - S. Tardio/J. Weyers; 2 - Y. Sheaffer/E. Levin; 3 - R. Sheaffer/K. Bruck; nearest the pin on No. 7 - S. Johnson.

## Ames Merit Promotion Plan vacancies

Notice No.	Title	Grade	Org.	Area of Consideration	Closing Date
76-142T	Voucher Examiner	GS-4/5	AFP	Centerwide & Outside	9-3-76
76-143T	Secretary (Typing)	GS-4/5	RFS	Centerwide & Outside	9-3-76
76-144T	Wind Tunnel Mechanic Foreman	WS-11	FAOW	Centerwide	8-27-76
76-145T	Secretary (Typing or stenography)	GS-4/5	LM	Centerwide & Outside	9-3-76

TO APPLY: Call Extension 5599 or 5600.

## Want ads Transportation

FOR SALE: '69 Dodge Dart Htop, 6 cyl., AT, PS, AC, overhauled engine, \$775. Call 961-9599 after 5 p.m. or weekend.

For Sale - '68 Chevy Impala, air conditioned, V-8, auto., PS/PB, radio. Excellent condition. \$800/offer. Bob Gemmer, 328-8950 eves.

FOR SALE: MATADOR WAGON, 8 seats, 1974, model V8, 33,000 miles, excellent condition, \$2950. Phone 739-1651.

For Sale: 1973 Ford Maverick, 46,000 mi., exc. cond., Lux. decor. Grm/white vinyl top. A/T, P/S, \$1995 firm. 365-1509 after 5 p.m.

For Sale - 1974 Jensen Healey, color - tangerine, only 7000 miles. Call 327-2428 after 6:30 p.m.

## Housing

FOR RENT: Beach house at Pajaro Dunes, completely furnished, beautiful view of Monterey Bay. Reserve now for fall weekends. Call John Lundell, 252-7260.

For Rent: 3 bedroom house near Los Altos High School and convenient to shopping. Extra large livingroom, fireplace, and patio suited to container gardening. Available Sept. 1, \$380 per mo. 941-3589.

FOR RENT - New Condo Apt in woodsy area of Palo Alto. Close to fwy. on/off ramps - 10 min from Ames. 2 Bedrooms, 2 bath, AEK, security parking, washer-dryer, sauna, jacuzzi, rec room, private patio and sundeck, w/w carpets, refrig. - \$350. Possible lease-sale. Call: 324-1546, 329-1040 evenings only.

WANTED - Room or small apartment for college student working at Ames who is clean and quiet. Charlene 948-8073.

FOR RENT: Swiss Chalet cabin at Lake Tahoe, North Shore in Alpine Meadows, AEK, dishwasher, 2 baths, sleeps 6, reasonable rates by weekend or week, call M. Moore, 739-5373.

HOUSE FOR RENT: Negotiable, responsible people only. Furnished 3 bedroom, 2 bath house in Los Altos. Includes a family room, AEK, 2 fireplaces, washer, dryer, dishwasher. Available on lease: Sept. 76-June 77. No pets. Rent \$585/month. Includes gardner and water. Cupertino School District. Large yard. Contact: Lee Neidleman (415)961-5672 evenings and weekends.

## Miscellaneous

Need a ride from SJSU. Will share expenses. Betty Wong, ext. 5835 or 294-3266.

Crib w/mattress, \$40, in very good condition. 964-4190.

Olympus - Om-Lens Zuiko 28mm f/3.5. Never used. Included Om lens case and Om lens hood. \$125. Contact John Nichols, 736-5280.

Laser sailboat for sale, 1 year old. Excl. cond., like new, light blue. \$850/offer. 985-1792.

Moving Sale: 9x12 Oval Braided Rug (orange/brown), \$25; 9x12 blue and green area rug, \$10; almost new room humidifier with stand, \$20; GM infant car seat, \$10; 3-passenger van seat, \$25. Call Annette, 259-7419.

Antique sewing machine cabinet (treadle style) w/o the machine! Cute for an end table, conversation piece, dressing room table. Attractive lines. Professionally striped and ready for stain. \$50. Call after 5 p.m. 965-0234.

Sofa 8 feet long in gold brocade, v. good cond., neat, clean, good looking. \$135. Call: 321-1858.

For Sale: Speakers (pair), Bose 501. Very good condition. Make offer. Phone: 324-8295.

Heavy-duty brown vinyl chair, like new, comfortable, relaxing. \$70. Call: 321-1858.

Great Dane, 2 years old, female. Call before 12 a.m. 225-1870 or 252-5596.

Color TV '73 Admiral, mediterranean/Spanish style cabinet. Exc. wkg. cond. \$300. 246-9379.

Cubco ski bindings w/toe plates, used 2 seasons, \$10. Call 739-5373. Will throw in Kastinger ladies ski boots, 8 M. Good shape.

Free to qualified home: Beautiful, playful, gentle male Boxer. Loves children, is a good watch dog, has papers and has been in some show competition. Also house broken. Paul Laut, (415)967-6403.

Walnut veneer twin bed w/matching chest \$125; 10 speed bike \$45. 257-0966.

Small antique coffee table with drop leaves approximately 36"x18"x22" in good condition (probably walnut) \$20. Call after 5. 739-5373.

FOR SALE: Doughboy Pool (18x32x4 feet) plus pump, D.E. filter, ladder and accessories - All in good condition. Yours for \$450 if you remove. Call 244-4632.

Those who wish to help "PET" Inc. (People Ending The Slaughter) by providing foster homes to the animals rescued from the Humane Society, please contact Sandy Pike, President, PET, (408) 244-1951. Also, donations (tax ded.) are needed.

## Dental signups

The prepaid dental program for Ames employees will have their open enrollment periods beginning with September 1 and ending with October 1. Those wishing to enroll for an October 1 start-up must have their enrollment material completed by September 15. Those not making that deadline by submitting such enrollment information prior to October 15 will be effective November 1. Enrollment brochures and enrollment cards are available at the training office. Mr. Stark, the representative, will be available to answer questions from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. on September 14 and September 15 in Bldg. 241, Rm. 147.

This year the prepaid dental program will include an orthodontic option, details of which will be available with the informational material. Questions will be answered at the meetings. The meetings will be held at available facilities in the training center on the 14th and 15th.

## Bloodmobile visit

The American Red Cross Blood Mobile will visit ARC on September 9 between the hours of 8:30 a.m. and 1 p.m. in Bldg. N-239, Life Sciences Research Lab, Room 39 (Basement).

## Notice

People stand reminded that the new hours for the Ames Badge Office in Building 241 are from 8a.m. to 3:30 p.m. The doors close at 3:30 p.m., Monday through Friday.

## The Astrogram

Room 142, Admin. Mgt. Building, Phone 965-5422

The Astrogram is an official publication of the Ames Research Center, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Moffett Field, California, and is published bi-weekly in the interest of Ames employees.

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## What if?

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Other popular "A and P" schools in the area offering this program include California State University at San Jose and Palo Alto Adult Education (night school).

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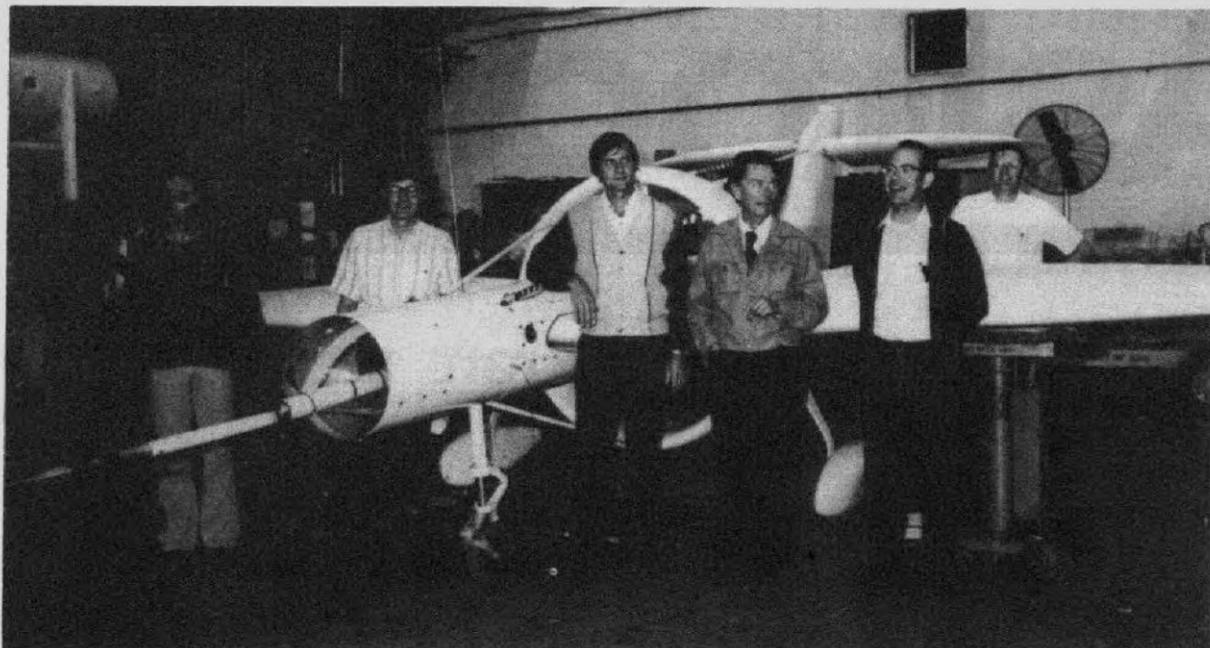
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In proclaiming National Hispanic Heritage Week, President Ford said, "We can look forward to discovering other contributions from the Hispanic civilization so long and well-established in our land, and from millions of Americans of Hispanic origin who enrich our society."

Todos bienvenidos (Everyone is welcome!!)

## Ames' part in successful oblique flight



Happy faces after Oblique Wing RPA Flight Test.

Left to Right — Dr. Gordon Harris, Designer from Developmental Sciences; Rod Bailey, Program Manager, Ames; Jim Martin, Pilot from Ames; Dr. R. T. Jones, Concept Inventor from Ames; Dick Fisher, Project Engineer, Dryden; and Gary Layton, Project Manager, Dryden.

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Pilot Jim Martin of Ames operated the vehicle using a television scene provided by a nose camera and transmitted to the remote pilot van. Martin used a side-kick controller, the television picture, plus instruments to complete the total flight.

Gary Layton of Dryden was the flight engineer and monitored the RPV telemetered instrument readings in the van beside Martin. The flight test lasted 24 minutes and was witnessed by a full control room of people including Dave Scott, the Director of Dryden Flight Research Center, as well as a contingent from Ames who made an early morning flight to DFRC to witness the 6:15 a.m. takeoff.

Jack Boyd, Deputy Director of Aeronautics and Flight Systems, headed the group that included Dick Petersen, R. T. Jones, Tom Gregory, Ron Smith, and Paul Harper from Ames Research Center.

Rod Bailey, the program manager from ARC, monitored the flight operations and test equipment from the control room with the assistance of Ron Smith. Jim Martin and Rod Bailey had been at DFRC for many weeks before the flight practicing the mission with flight simulators and a light aircraft with television cameras on board. Their diligence and skill paid off in a successful flight in which the wing of the unique airplane was rotated fifteen degrees so that flight test data could be obtained to compare with wind tunnel and simulation results.

The oblique winged remotely piloted aircraft weighs approximately 900 lb and has a 22-ft wing span. The vehicle is used to verify the aerodynamic characteristics of oblique winged aircraft and to compare and understand the dynamic characteristics of this concept which was invented by Dr. R. T. Jones of Ames. The concept has been under study at Ames for a number of years and the efforts have included system studies of civil transports as well as a variety of military aircraft. The efforts included wind tunnel studies of many vehicle configurations and the oblique winged RPV flight test program. Pres Nelms of Ames will present a comprehensive survey paper covering the technology program at the AIAA Aircraft System Technology Conference to be held at Dallas, September 24, 1976.

The technology program has demonstrated that the oblique winged concept has lower drag at high speeds than conventional swept wing or conventional variable sweep wing configurations. The program has systematically reduced the uncertainty regarding the aerodynamic performance, stability and control, and now the flight characteristics of such vehicles. In civilian applications, the vehicle concept promises supersonic transport capability without sonic boom and the flexibility to fly at high speeds with good economy and at lower speeds with excellent fuel efficiency. The wing concept has also been shown to be effective for cruise missile applications as well as other military functions.

The oblique winged RPV project was a unique team effort in which Flight Research Center took full responsibility for assuring a successful flight test program after ARC originated the concept, designed and built the vehicle under contract, and then wind tunnel tested and simulated the vehicles at Ames. Rod Bailey has had full responsibility for the program from its conceptual stage through the wind tunnel test, simulation and flight test. Bailey's responsibilities often extended to the white suit and wrench category when the vehicle was tested on the ground and in the 40- by 80-ft wind tunnel. During that period last winter the project caught the attention of many people including Ames Safety Officer Lew Hughes who dispatched a team to measure the noise level from the 4-cylinder, 90-horsepower McCulloch drone engine. Bailey and his test team of Paul Harper and Pete Putman (U.S. Army) had the privilege of working the swing shift after Dr. Hughes' tests indicated the noise levels didn't fit even the Ames Research Center environment.

After the vehicle was moved to Dryden Flight Research Center for further simulation and flight test planning, the DFRC team made significant changes in the onboard and ground equipment to assure the vehicle safety and make it compatible with the DFRC facilities. Dick Fisher and Gary Layton of DFRC headed the DFRC team that tackled the joint project with real enthusiasm. Jim Martin, the Ames pilot, and Einar Enevoldson, a DFRC pilot with experience in remote piloting the 3/8-scale F-15, conducted a number of practice flights with the twin Piper Comanche. This aircraft is equipped with a television camera and data link similar to the RPV and is flown with an onboard check pilot. Martin made over 30 take-offs and landings with this system before trying the oblique winged RPV with no check pilot on board.

Martin relates that remote piloting the unique RPV demanded his full attention and could be characterized as "intense." During the lift-off maneuver the vehicle rotated more than expected so that the horizon on the television screen went below the field of view. A few tense moments later it reappeared and the vehicle bounced on the runway before Martin got it on the nominal climb path. All the spectators in the Dryden control room viewed the same television scene that the pilot saw and shared some of the "intensity."

A few moments later Martin requested the pitch auto pilot be engaged and the television screen displayed a classical unstable condition as the horizon oscillated up and down with increasing magnitude. The pilot coolly took manual control and then requested another check of the auto pilot at higher speed. The same response was viewed and the decision was made to limit wing oblique positions to a maximum of 15°. After several test points were accomplished, Martin landed the vehicle very softly with the wing in the 0° position. The shadow of vehicle was in the picture as touchdown was approached, and gave the control-room crowd a clear indication that the vehicle landed safely. The Ames pilot did an excellent job during the flight and the DFRC crew did a thoroughly professional job.

The next flight is scheduled for September 16 and wing oblique positions up to 45° are planned.

## shuttle roll-out

Roll-out of the first Space Shuttle Orbiter will occur on Sept. 17, 1976, at the NASA/Rockwell International Space Division facility, Palmdale, Calif.

A ceremony to mark this milestone in the nation's future Space Transportation System will take place at 9:30 a.m. PDT. Media representatives are invited to attend.

Press facilities will be available on site for radio, television and print coverage.

## What if? (Continued from Page 1)

this through a process called computer enhancement, which automatically compensated for all motions and filled in the missing holes cosmetically with the best possible substitute. The final result was a color image of amazing clarity and detail, the first close-up views ever obtained of mighty Jupiter.

You might be interested to know that Pioneer 10 is still "talking" to us with its eight-watt transmitter from a distance of almost a billion miles. We expect to hear its message until around August 1979, when it intersects the orbit of Uranus, still another 800 million miles farther along. I should also mention that Pioneer 11, which followed Pioneer 10's track a year later, performed even better. It flew within 29,000 miles of Jupiter and is now swinging towards Saturn, hopefully to give us our first close-up look at this mysterious world with rings around it.

It does not take much imagination to visualize the technology spawned by our curiosity about Jupiter. Apart from our findings about the solar system's largest world, which were significant and helped us to understand more about the Earth, the advancements in design, materials, reliability, power sources and communications necessary for such a venture are filtering down even now into business, industry and home.

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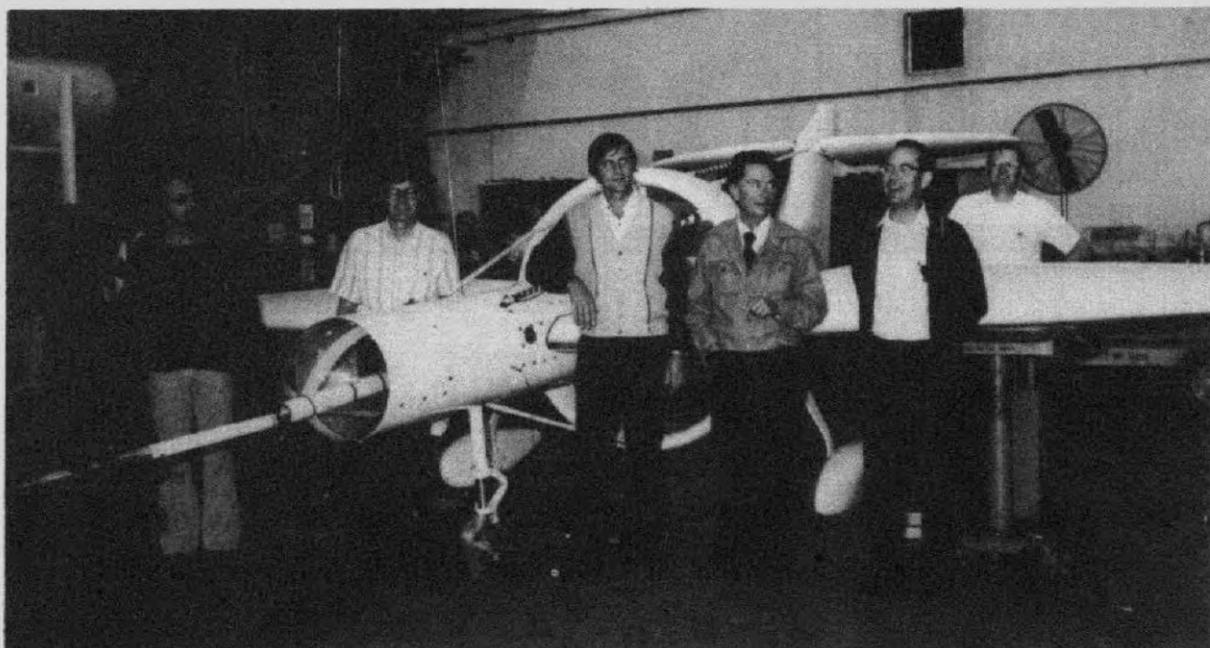
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The oblique winged RPV project was a unique team effort in which Flight Research Center took full responsibility for assuring a successful flight test program after ARC originated the concept, designed and built the vehicle under contract, and then wind tunnel tested and simulated the vehicles at Ames. Rod Bailey has had full responsibility for the program from its conceptual stage through the wind tunnel test, simulation and flight test. Bailey's responsibilities often extended to the white suit and wrench category when the vehicle was tested on the ground and in the 40- by 80-ft wind tunnel. During that period last winter the project caught the attention of many people including Ames Safety Officer Lew Hughes who dispatched a team to measure the noise level from the 4-cylinder, 90-horsepower McCulloch drone engine. Bailey and his test team of Paul Harper and Pete Putman (U.S. Army) had the privilege of working the swing shift after Dr. Hughes' tests indicated the noise levels didn't fit even the Ames Research Center environment.

After the vehicle was moved to Dryden Flight Research Center for further simulation and flight test planning, the DFRC team made significant changes in the onboard and ground equipment to assure the vehicle safety and make it compatible with the DFRC facilities. Dick Fisher and Gary Layton of DFRC headed the DFRC team that tackled the joint project with real enthusiasm. Jim Martin, the Ames pilot, and Einar Enevoldson, a DFRC pilot with experience in remote piloting the 3/8-scale F-15, conducted a number of practice flights with the twin Piper Comanche. This aircraft is equipped with a television camera and data link similar to the RPV and is flown with an onboard check pilot. Martin made over 30 take-offs and landings with this system before trying the oblique winged RPV with no check pilot on board.

Martin relates that remote piloting the unique RPV demanded his full attention and could be characterized as "intense." During the lift-off maneuver the vehicle rotated more than expected so that the horizon on the television screen went below the field of view. A few tense moments later it reappeared and the vehicle bounced on the runway before Martin got it on the nominal climb path. All the spectators in the Dryden control room viewed the same television scene that the pilot saw and shared some of the "intensity."

A few moments later Martin requested the pitch auto pilot be engaged and the television screen displayed a classical unstable condition as the horizon oscillated up and down with increasing magnitude. The pilot coolly took manual control and then requested another check of the auto pilot at higher speed. The same response was viewed and the decision was made to limit wing oblique positions to a maximum of 15°. After several test points were accomplished, Martin landed the vehicle very softly with the wing in the 0° position. The shadow of vehicle was in the picture as touchdown was approached, and gave the control-room crowd a clear indication that the vehicle landed safely. The Ames pilot did an excellent job during the flight and the DFRC crew did a thoroughly professional job.

The next flight is scheduled for September 16 and wing oblique positions up to 45° are planned.

## Shuttle roll-out

Roll-out of the first Space Shuttle Orbiter will occur on Sept. 17, 1976, at the NASA/Rockwell International Space Division facility, Palmdale, Calif.

A ceremony to mark this milestone in the nation's future Space Transportation System will take place at 9:30 a.m. PDT. Media representatives are invited to attend.

Press facilities will be available on site for radio, television and print coverage.

## What if? (Continued from Page 1)

this through a process called computer enhancement, which automatically compensated for all motions and filled in the missing holes cosmetically with the best possible substitute. The final result was a color image of amazing clarity and detail, the first close-up views ever obtained of mighty Jupiter.

You might be interested to know that Pioneer 10 is still "talking" to us with its eight-watt transmitter from a distance of almost a billion miles. We expect to hear its message until around August 1979, when it intersects the orbit of Uranus, still another 800 million miles farther along. I should also mention that Pioneer 11, which followed Pioneer 10's track a year later, performed even better. It flew within 29,000 miles of Jupiter and is now swinging towards Saturn, hopefully to give us our first close-up look at this mysterious world with rings around it.

It does not take much imagination to visualize the technology spawned by our curiosity about Jupiter. Apart from our findings about the solar system's largest world, which were significant and helped us to understand more about the Earth, the advancements in design, materials, reliability, power sources and communications necessary for such a venture are filtering down even now into business, industry and home.

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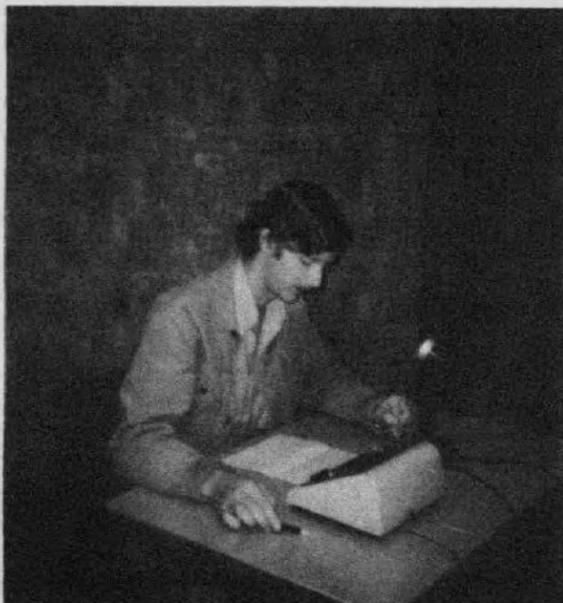
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'65 VW, European body (never sold in U.S.), rebuilt engine, must see to appreciate, \$800/best offer. Phone 738-1259.

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FOR SALE: '71 FORD custom 500, 8 cyl., AC, AT, PS, high mileage but excellent condition. Best offer, phone 964-0462.

'65 FORD FAIRLANE, 2-door, A/T, good engine, trans., brakes, & tires, 289 V-8, \$400. Call Emmett Fry, 238-2168.

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'72 PANTERA, white with blue body stripes, many extras, only 29,000 miles, \$10,750. Phone 249-4132 after 6 p.m. and weekends.

'75 Toyota truck, SR5, bucket seats, new tires, HD bumper, \$3250. Call Jack Addison, 493-7304.

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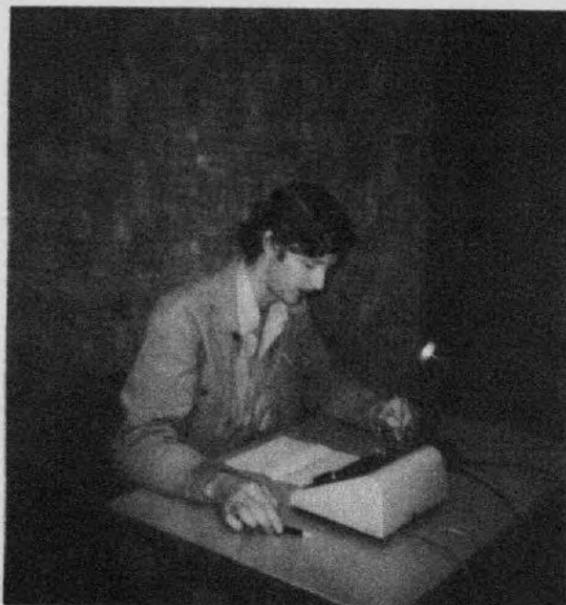
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